

INSTITUTO DE HIDROLOGÍA, METEOROLOGÍA Y ESTUDIOS AMBIENTALES - IDEAM

CONDICIONES HIDROMETEOROLÓGICAS ACTUALES Y PREDICCIÓN CLIMATICA

Mayo – Octubre DE 2013

EDICION ESPECIAL SH&PH 22 de abril de 2013 Bogotá. D.C

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> > <u>llopez@ideam.gov.co</u>

NOAA Operational Definitions for El Niño and La Niña



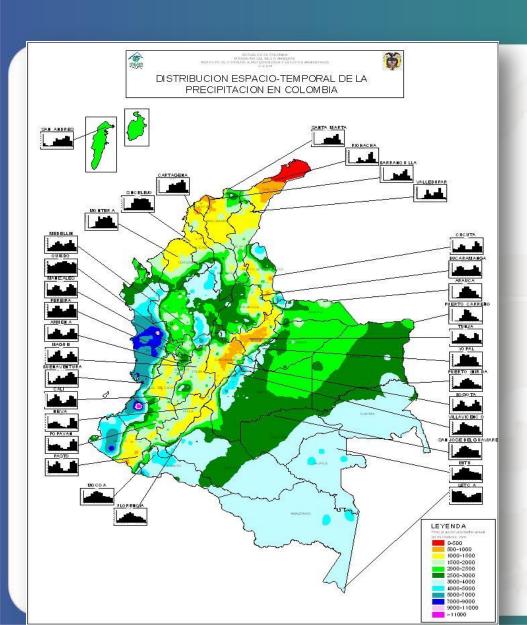
El Niño: characterized by a positive ONI greater than or equal to +0.5°C.

<u>La Niña:</u> characterized by a *negative* ONI less than or equal to -0.5°C.

By historical standards, to be classified as a full-fledged El Niño or La Niña <u>episode</u>, these thresholds must be exceeded for a period of at least 5 consecutive overlapping 3-month seasons.

CPC considers El Niño or La Niña <u>conditions</u> to occur when the monthly Niño3.4 OISST departures meet or exceed +/- 0.5°C along with consistent atmospheric features. These anomalies must also be forecasted to persist for 3 consecutive months.



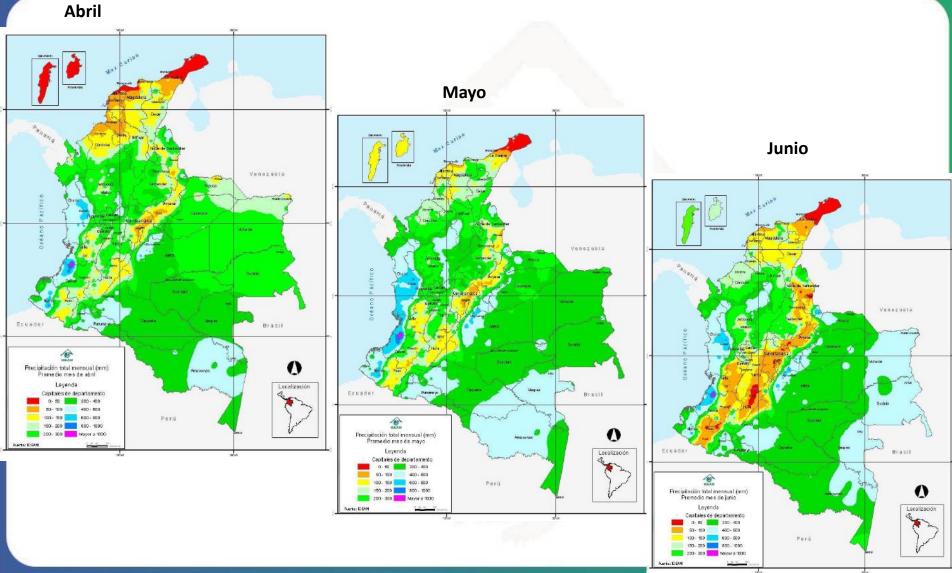


Comportamiento Estacional de las Iluvias en el Territorio Nacional

MARCO GENERAL DEL **CLIMA**



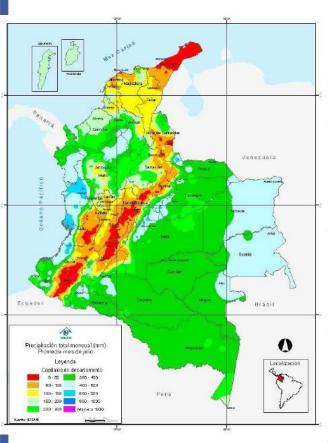




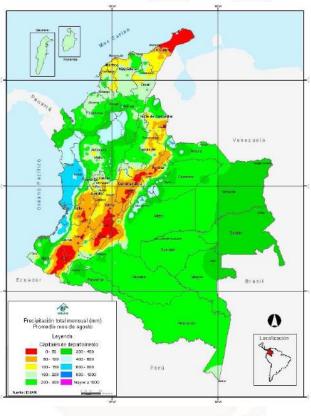
MARCO GENERAL DEL CLIMA



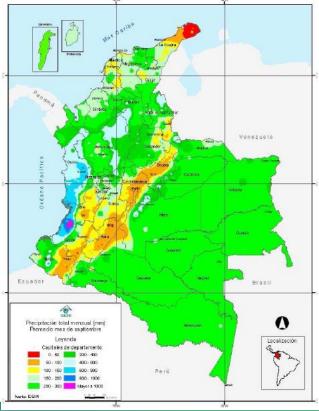
Julio



Agosto

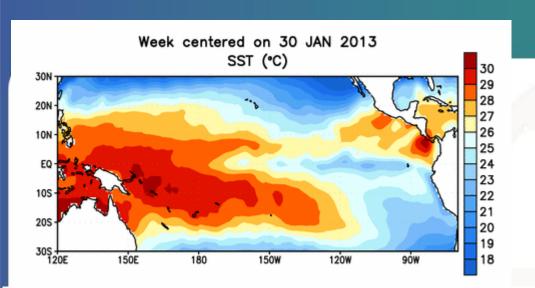


Septiembre

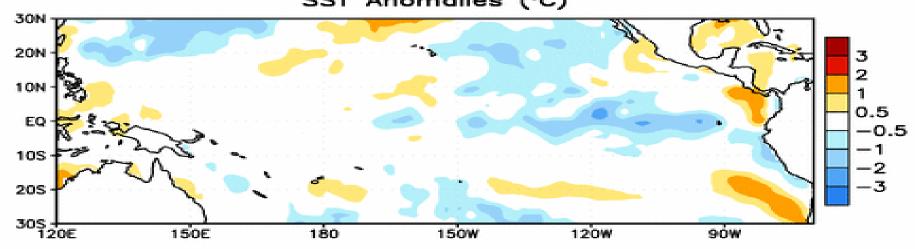


EVOLUCIÓN MENSUAL DE LA TEMPERATURA SUPERFICIAL DEL MAR TSM (LO MÁS RECIENTE)



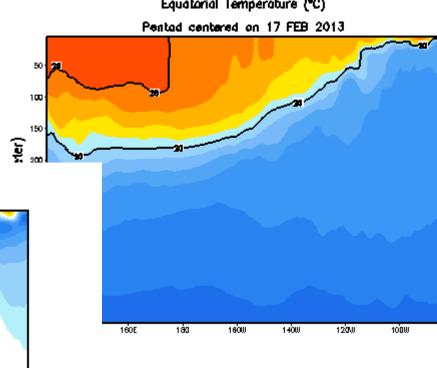


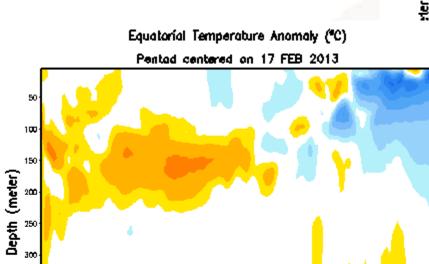






Equatorial Temperature (°C)





350

400

450

140E

160E

183

-4 -3 -2 -1 -0.5 Q.5

16ÓW

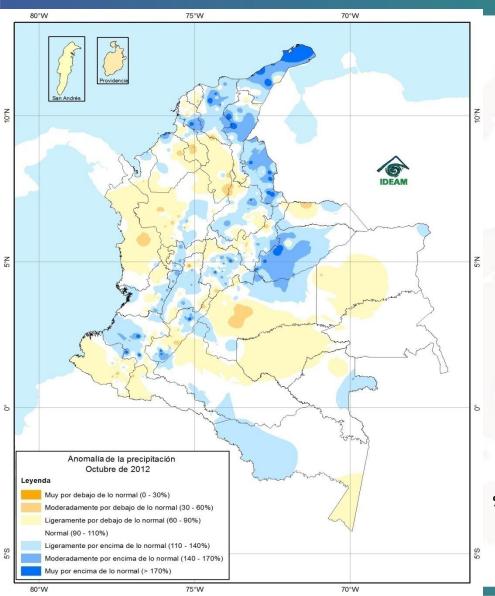
1400

12**0**W

10**0**W

ANOMALÍAS DE PRECIPITACIÓN





Octubre de 2012

% de déficit

> 70

40 - 70

10 - 40

- = Muy por debajo de lo normal
 - = Moderadamente por debajo de lo normal
 - = Ligeramente por debajo de lo normal
 - = Normal

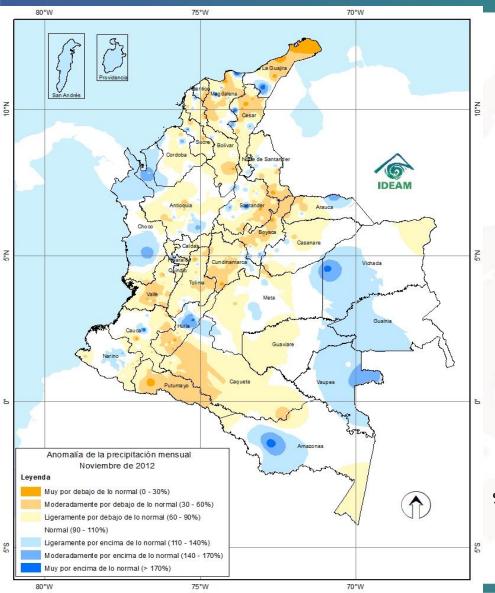
% de exceso

- 10 40
- 40 70

> 70

- =Ligeramente por encima de lo normal
- = Moderadamente por encima de lo normal
- = Muy por encima de lo normal





Noviembre de 2012

% de déficit

> 70

40 - 70

10 - 40

- = Muy por debajo de lo normal
 - = Moderadamente por debajo de lo normal
 - = Ligeramente por debajo de lo normal
 - = Normal

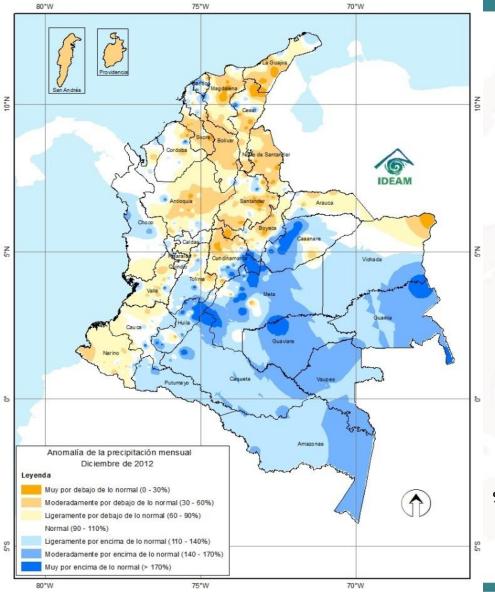
% de exceso

- 10 40
- 40 70

> 70

- = Ligeramente por encima de lo normal = Moderadamente por encima de lo normal
 - = Muy por encima de lo normal





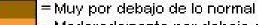
Diciembre de 2012

% de déficit

> 70

40 - 70

10 - 40



= Moderadamente por debajo de lo normal

=Ligeramente por debajo de lo normal

= Normal

% de exceso

10 - 40

40 - 70

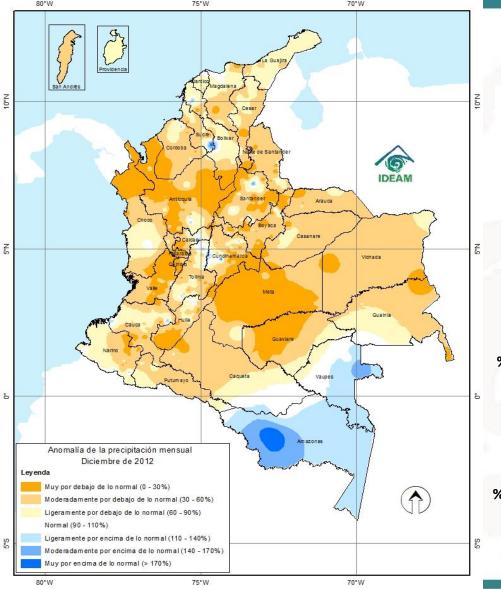
> 70

=Ligeramente por encima de lo normal

= Moderadamente por encima de lo normal

= Muy por encima de lo normal





Enero de 2013

% de déficit

> 70

40 - 70

10 - 40

- = Muy por debajo de lo normal
 - = Moderadamente por debajo de lo normal
 - = Ligeramente por debajo de lo normal
 - = Normal

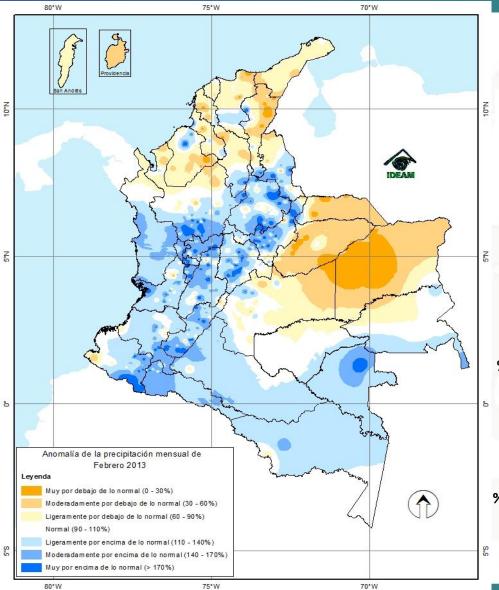
% de exceso

- 10 40
- 40 70

> 70

- Ligeramente por encima de lo normalModeradamente por encima de lo normal
- = Muy por encima de lo normal





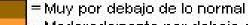
Febrero de 2013

% de déficit

> 70

40 - 70

10 - 40



= Moderadamente por debajo de lo normal

= Ligeramente por debajo de lo normal

= Normal

% de exceso

10 - 40

40 - 70

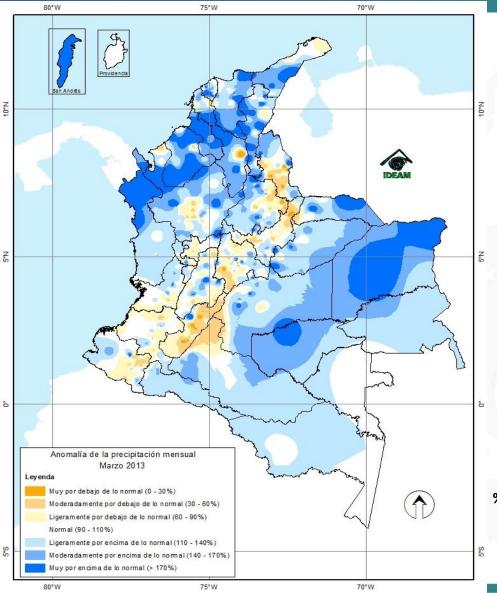
> 70

=Ligeramente por encima de lo normal

= Moderadamente por encima de lo normal

= Muy por encima de lo normal





Marzo de 2013

% de déficit

> 70

40 - 70

10 - 40

= Muy por debajo de lo normal

= Moderadamente por debajo de lo normal

= Ligeramente por debajo de lo normal

= Normal

% de exceso

10 - 40

40 - 70

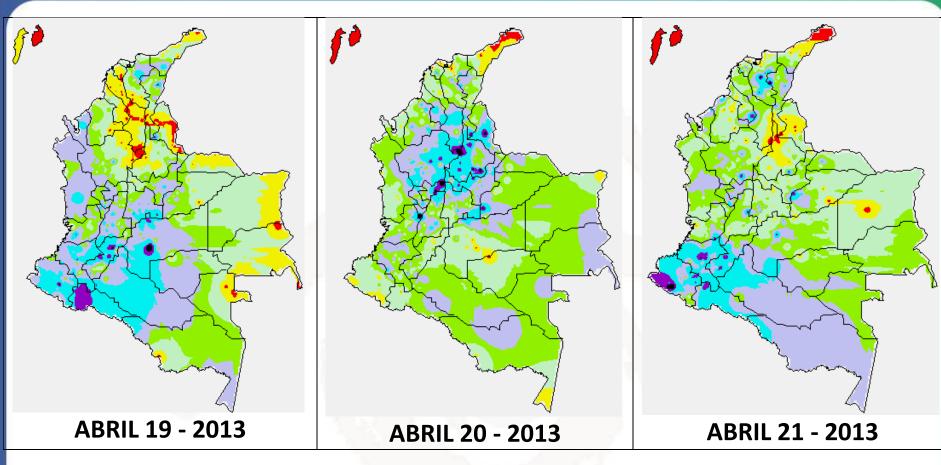
> 70

=Ligeramente por encima de lo normal

= Moderadamente por encima de lo normal

= Muy por encima de lo normal

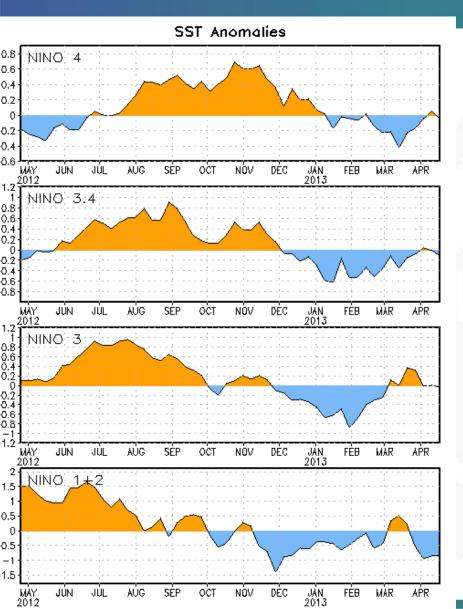


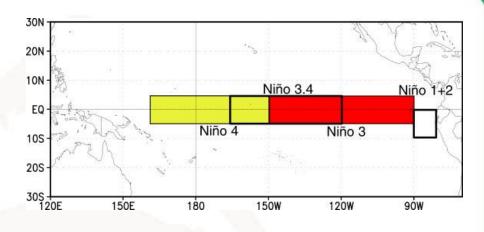


0.0 mm	0.1 a 1.0 mm	1.1 a 5.0 mm	5.1 a 10.0 mm
10.1 a 20.0 mm	20,1 a 40,0 mm	40.1 a 60.0 mm	>de 5.0.1 mm

ANOMALÍAS RECIENTES DE LA TSM PARA LAS 4 REGIONES "NIÑO"



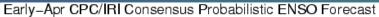




Marzo 18 y Abril 21 de 2013

Niño 4 - 0.4°C 0.0°C Niño 3.4 - 0.3°C - 0.1°C Niño 3 - 0.0°C 0.0°C Niño 1+2 - 0.5°C - 0.8 °C





El Nino

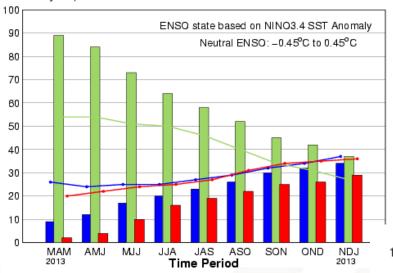
Neutral La Nina

Climatological Probability: - El Nino

> Neutral La Nina

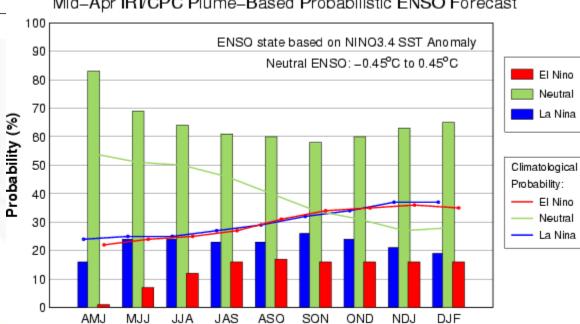
> > AMJ

2013



Probability (%)

Mid-Apr IRI/CPC Plume-Based Probabilistic ENSO Forecast



Time Period

OND

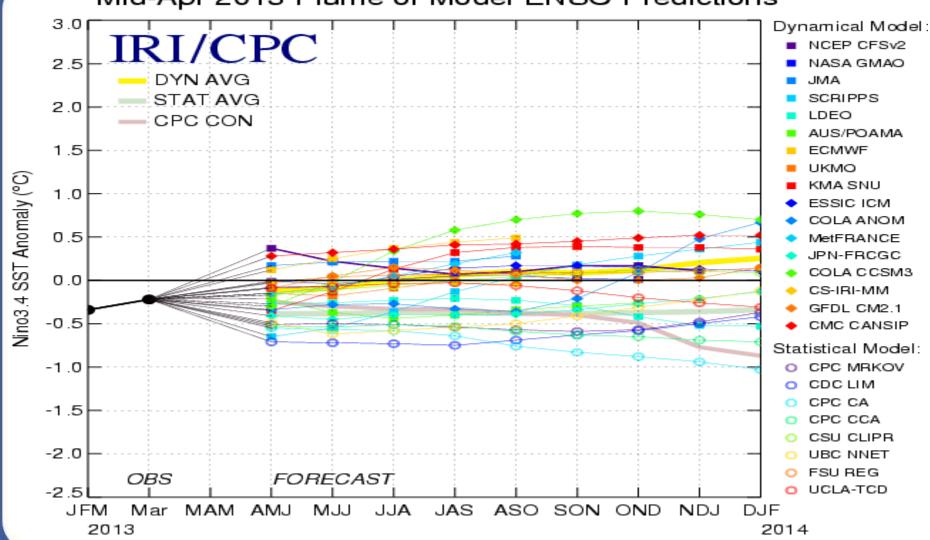
NDJ

DJF

2013

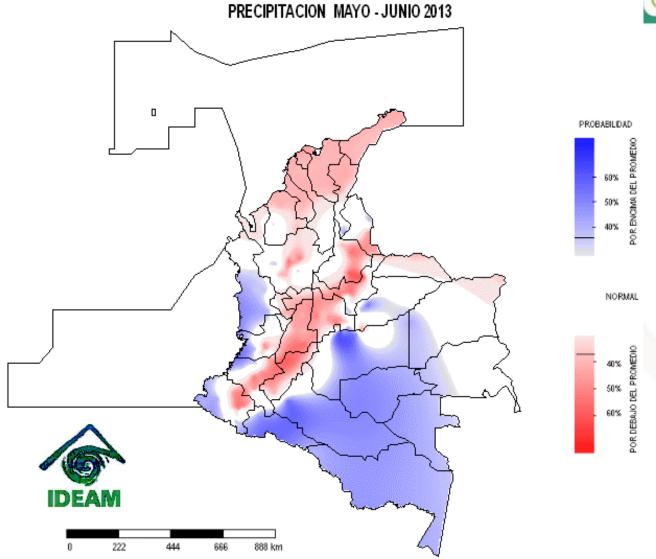


Mid-Apr 2013 Plume of Model ENSO Predictions

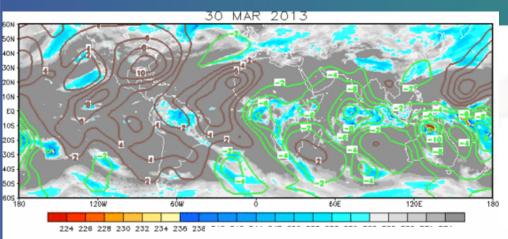


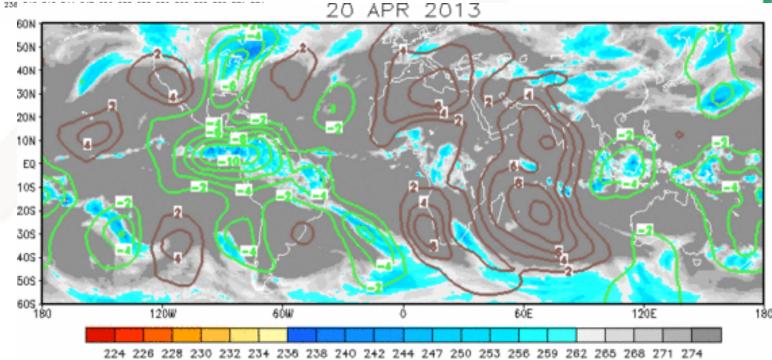
PREDICCIÓN CLIMÁTICA ACC











Degrees K

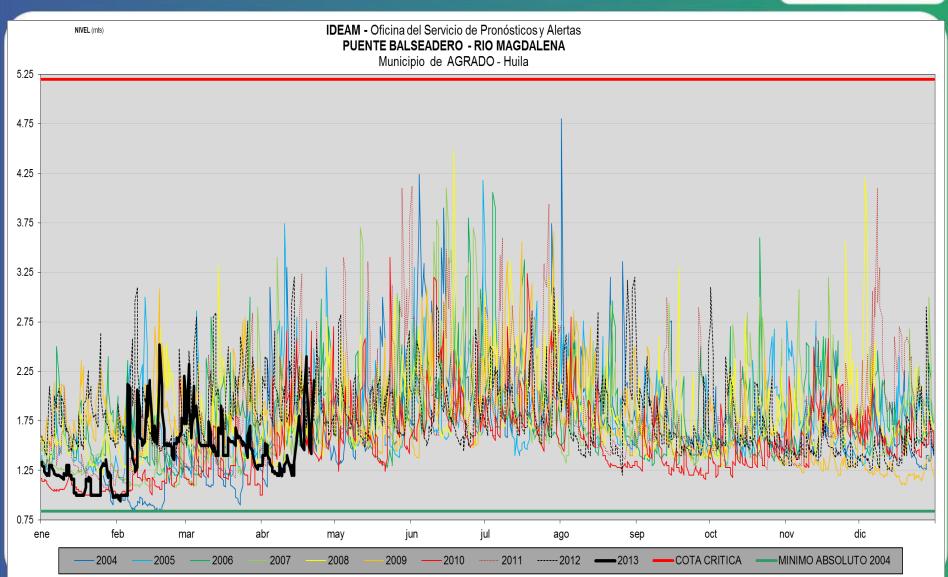
NIVELES DIARIOS



SEGUIMIENTO DE LOS PRINCIPALES RIOS

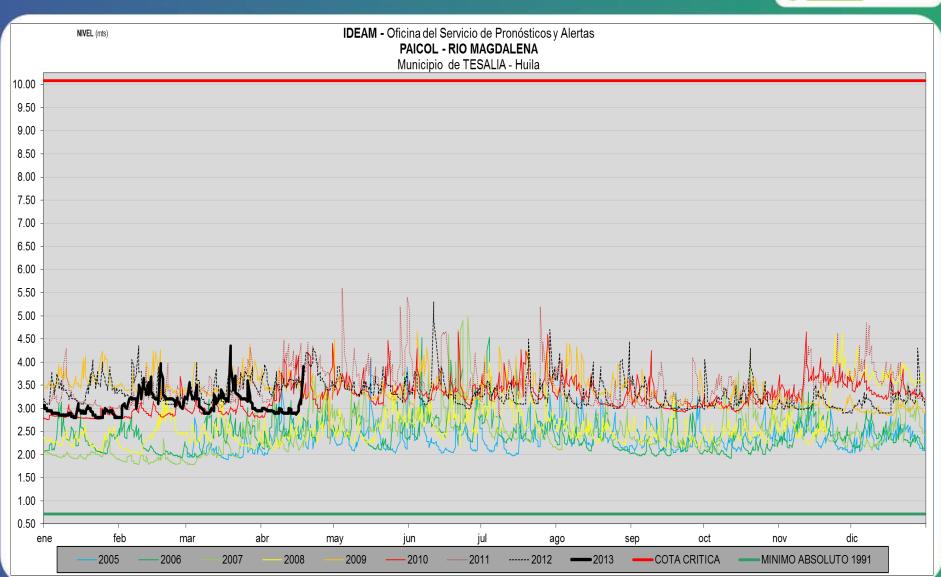






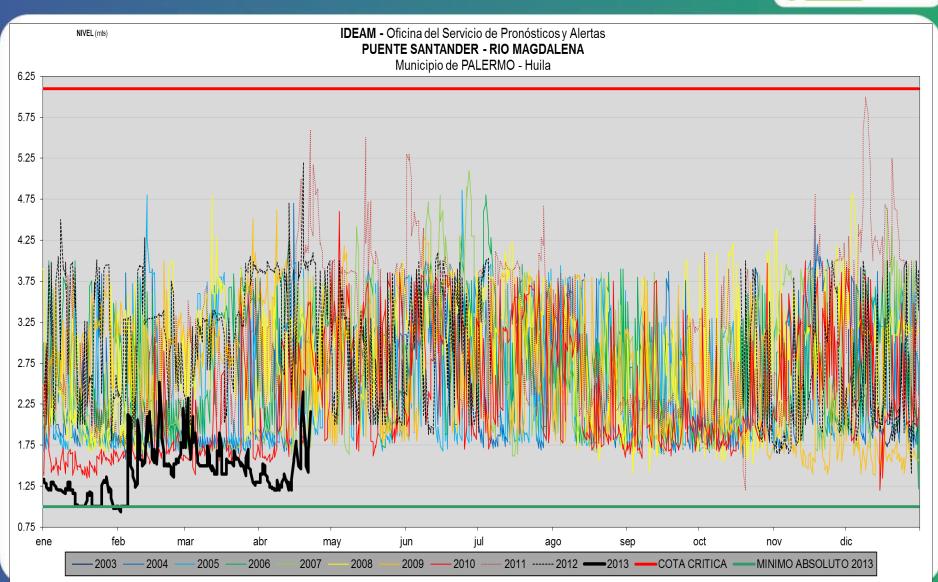






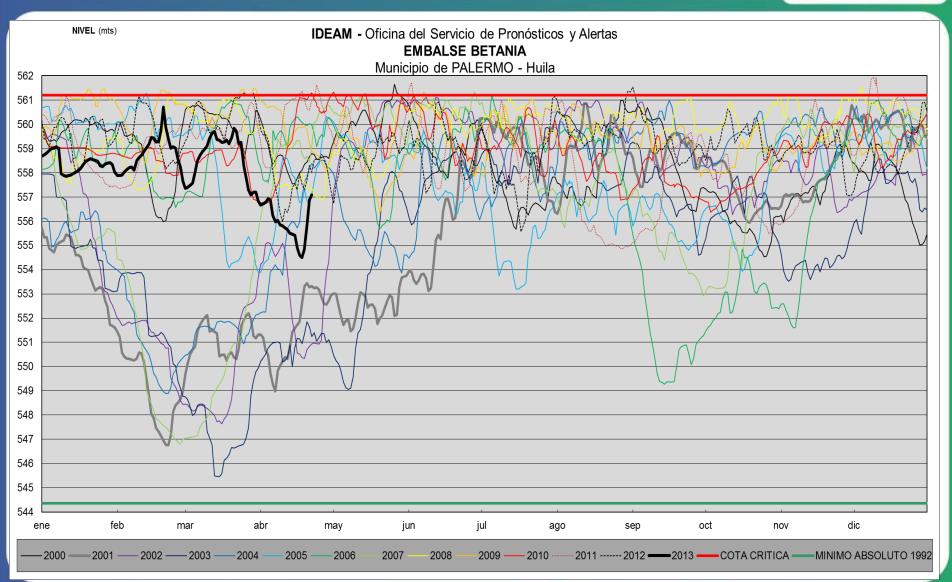








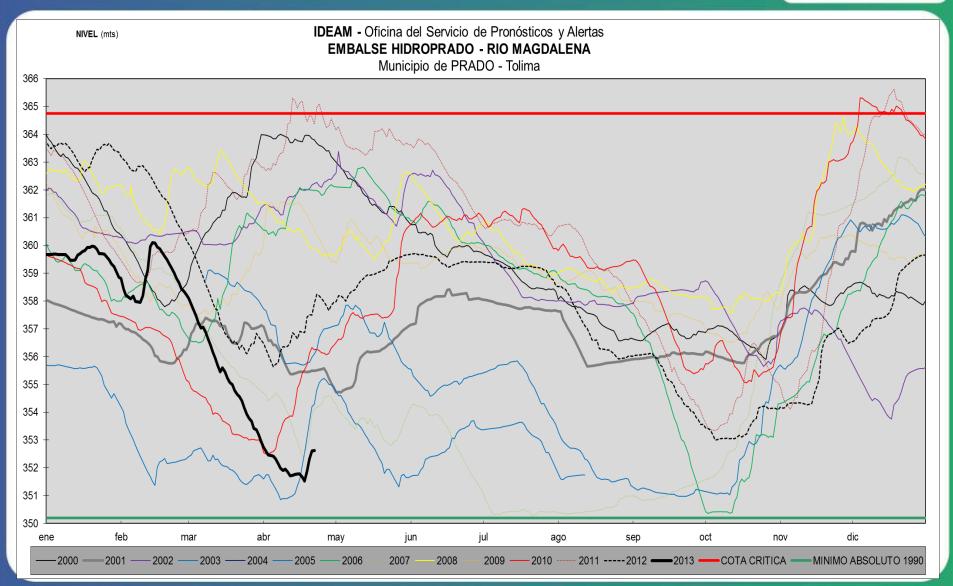






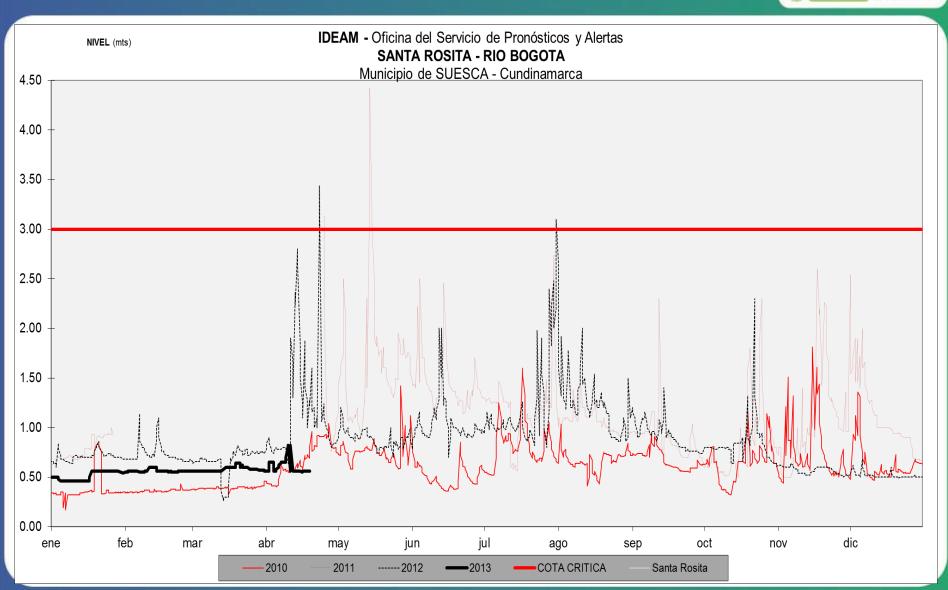






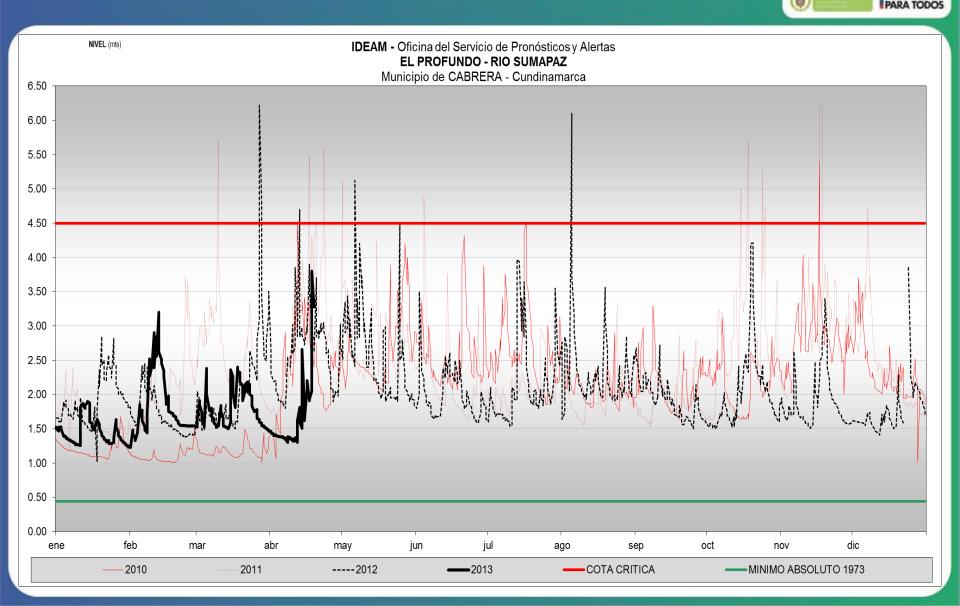
RIO BOGOTA





RIO SUMAPAZ

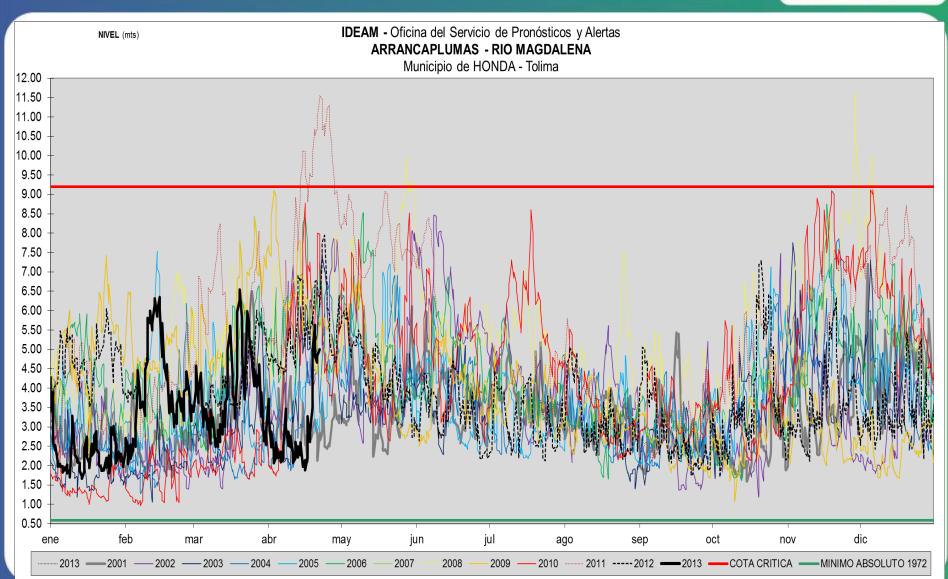






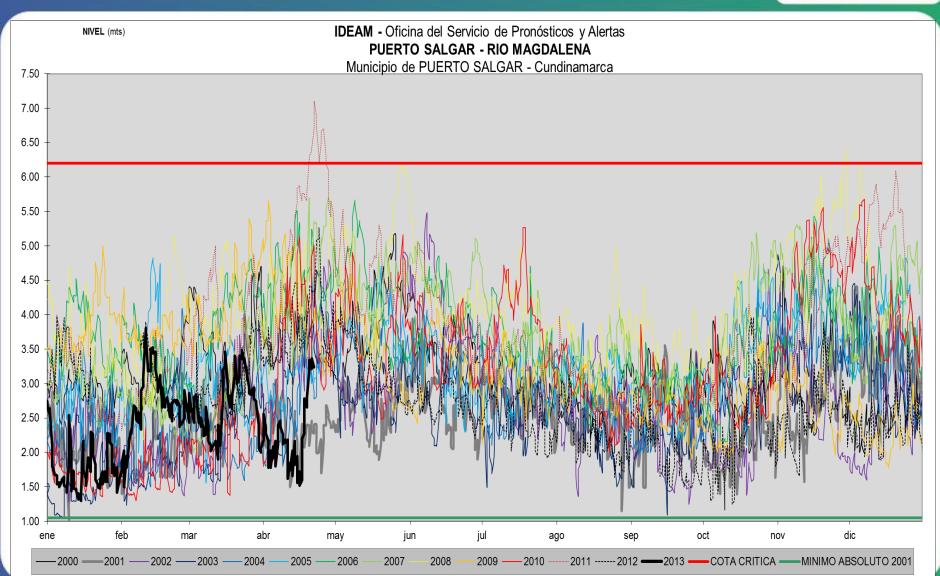








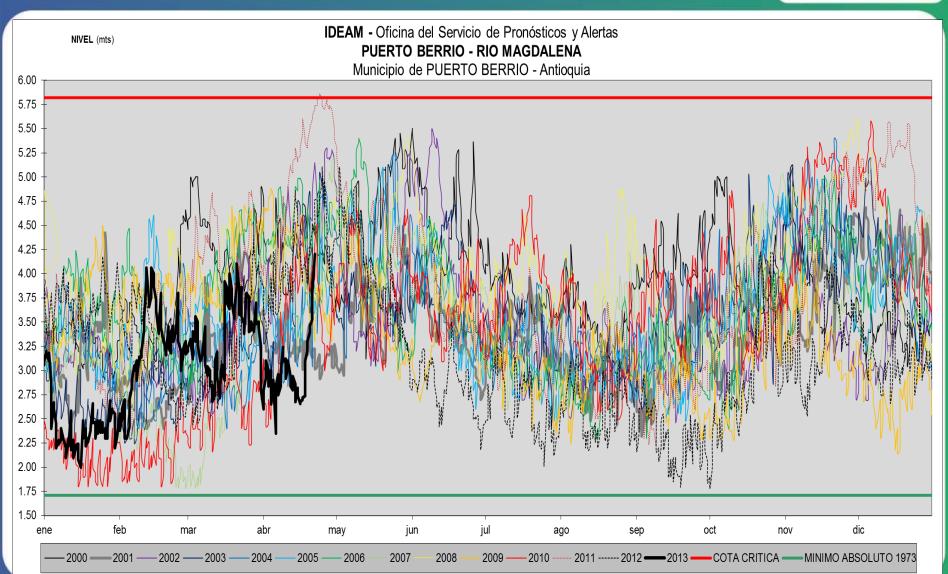






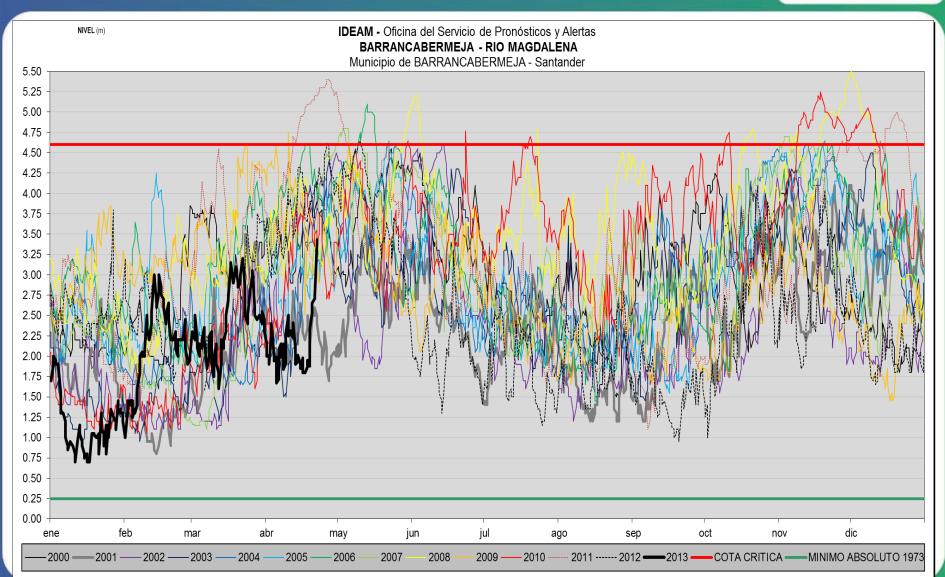








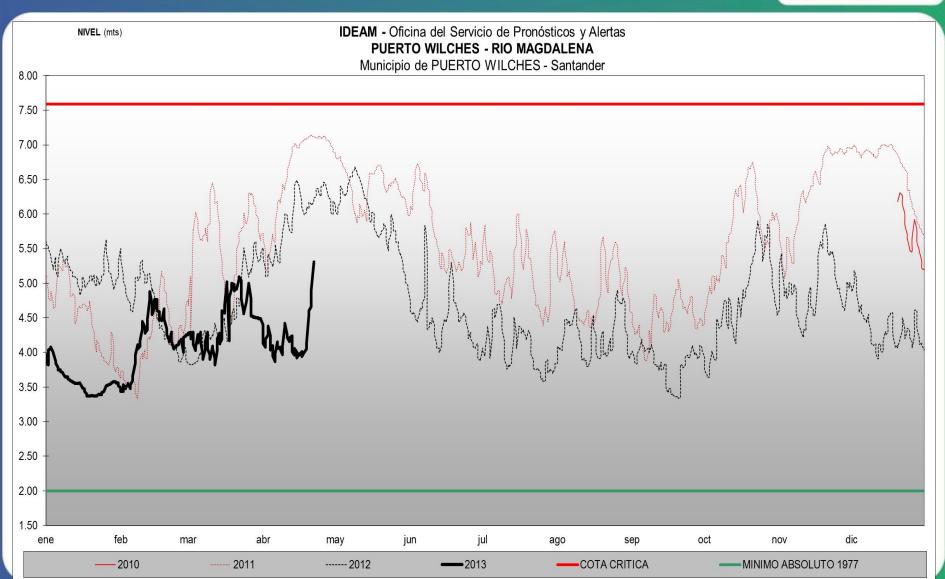






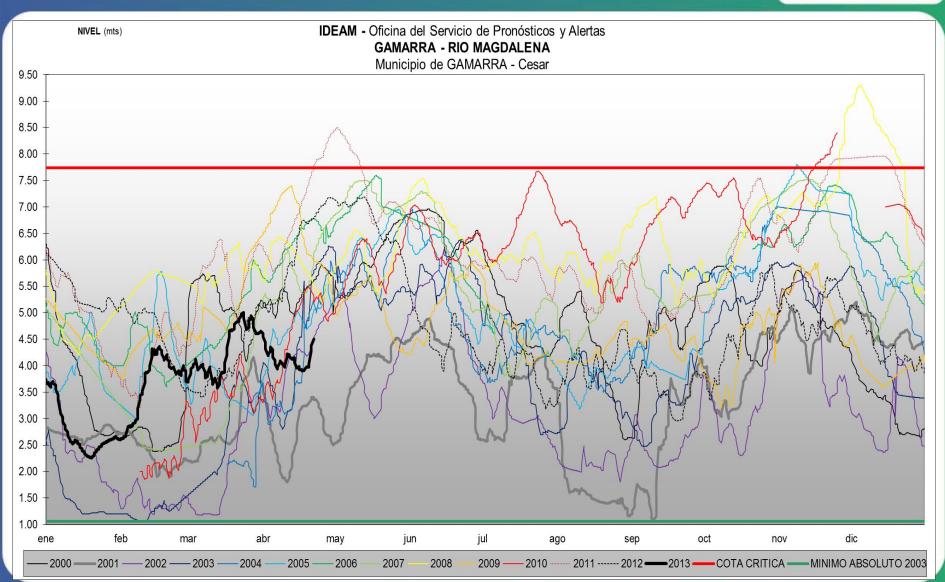






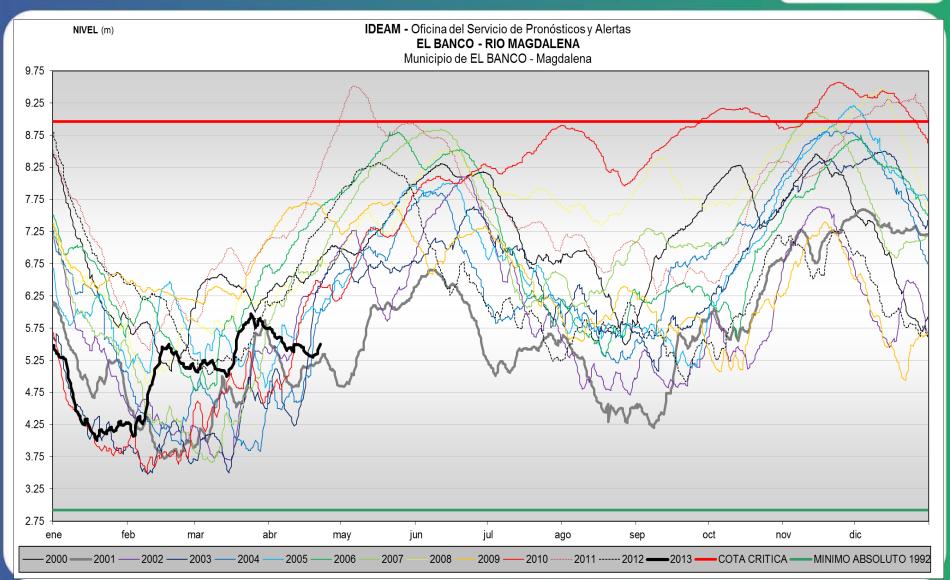






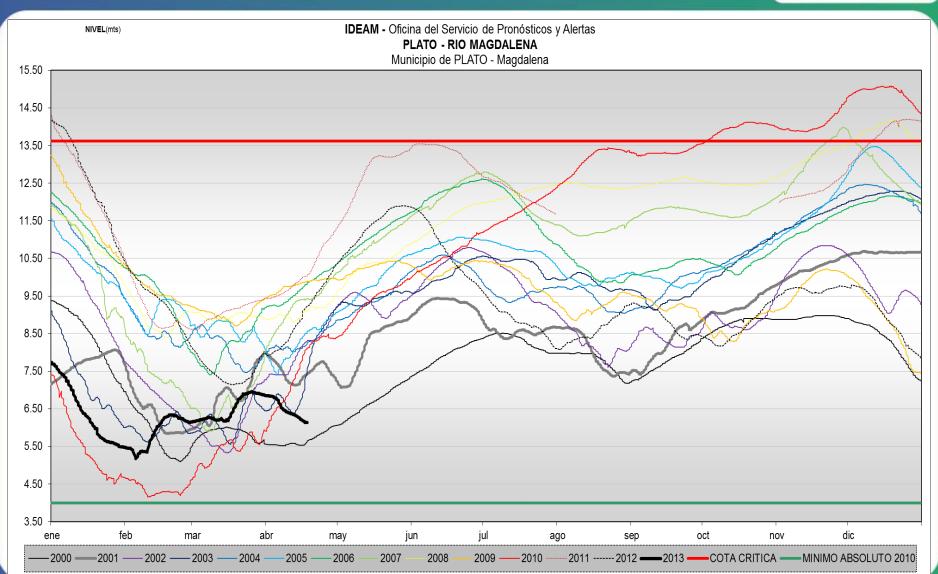








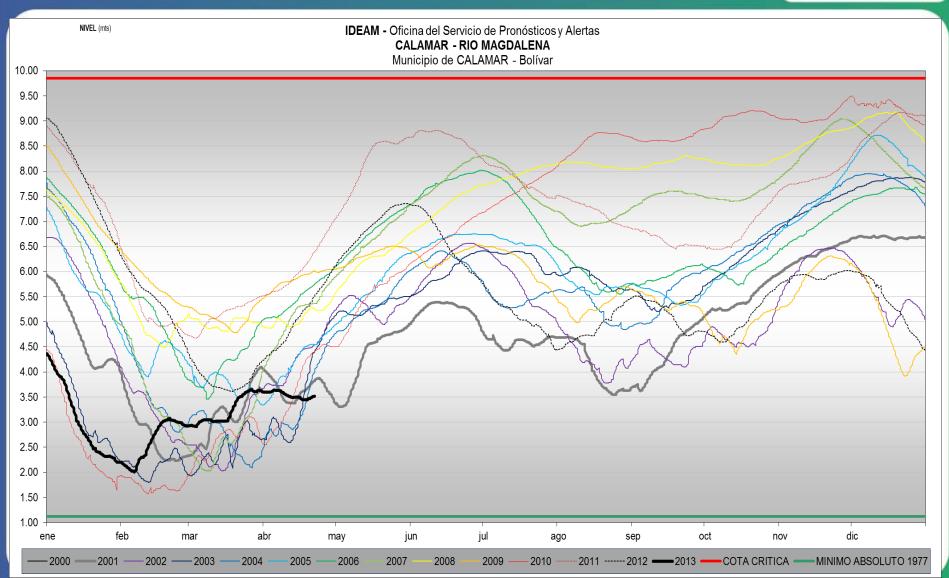






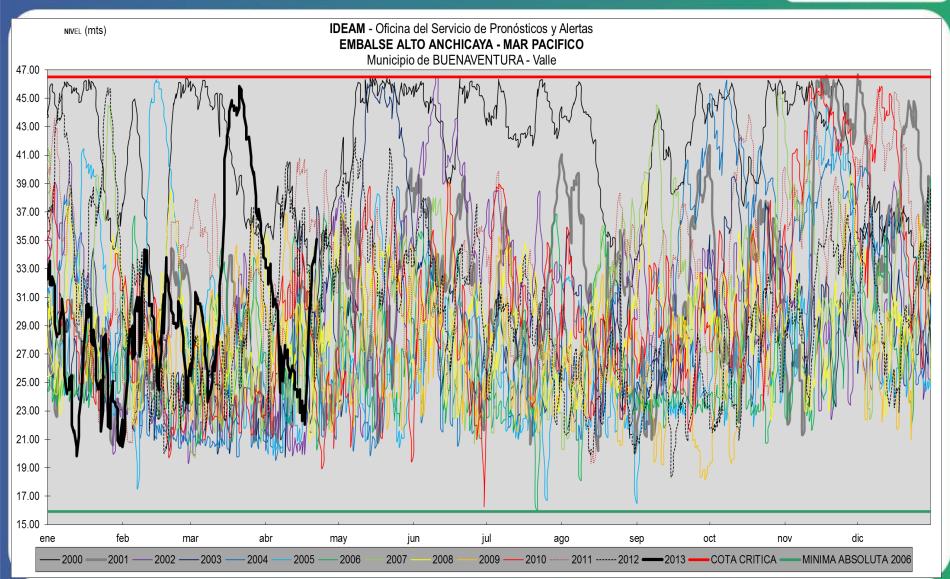






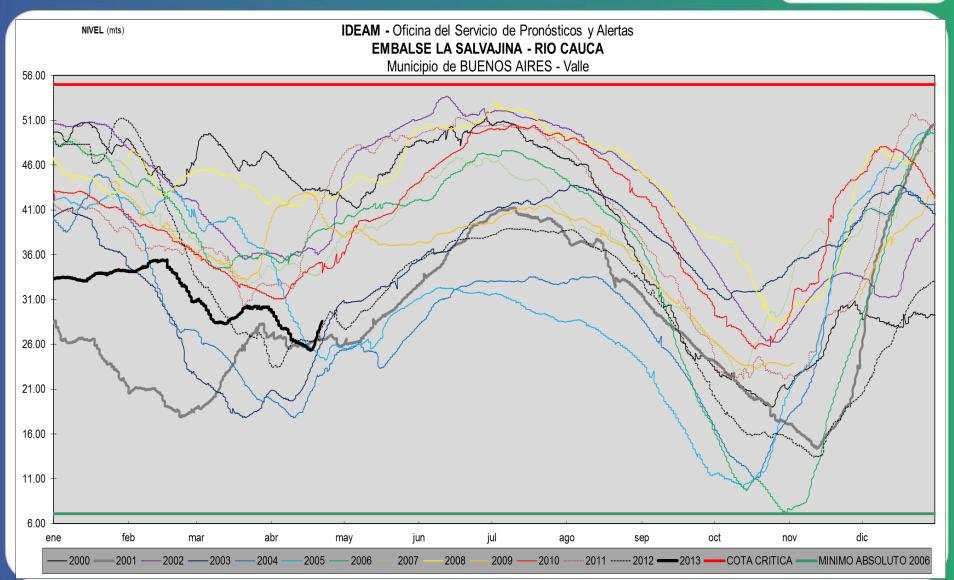






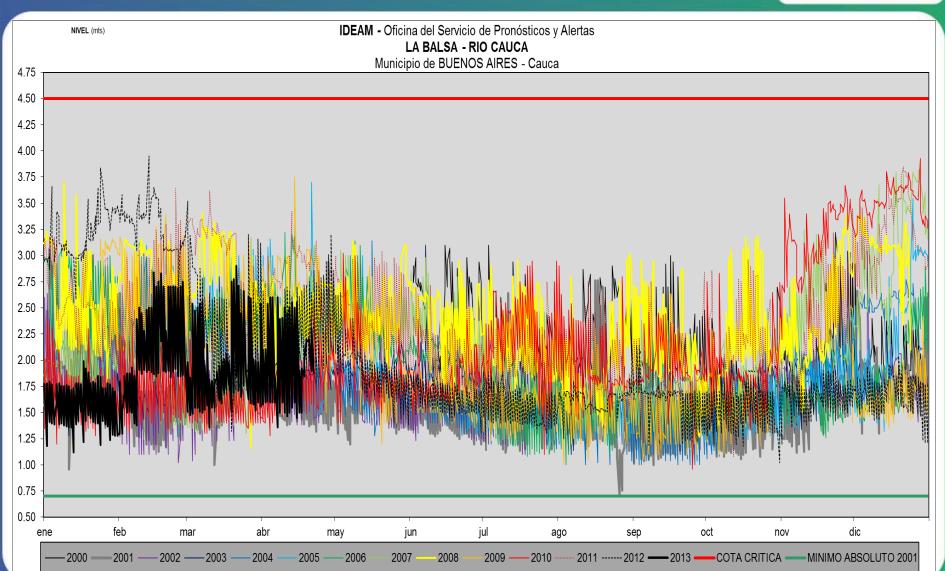










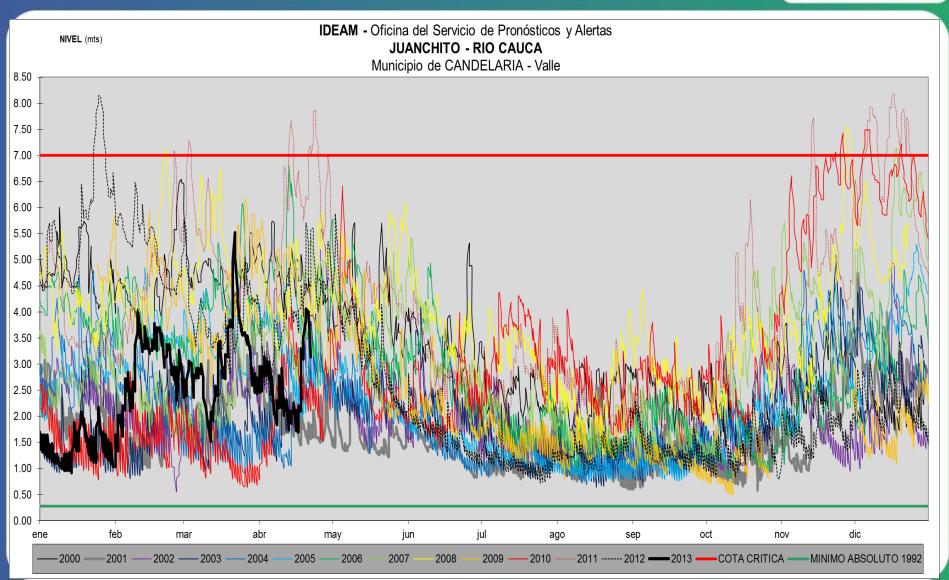


CUENCA MEDIA DEL RIO CAUCA





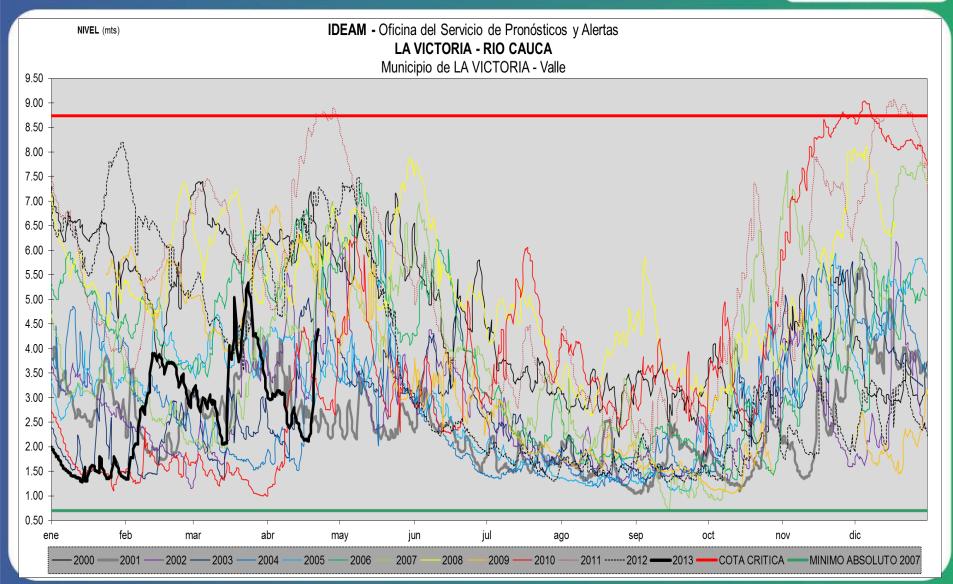
PARA TODOS



CUENCA MEDIA DEL RIO CAUCA



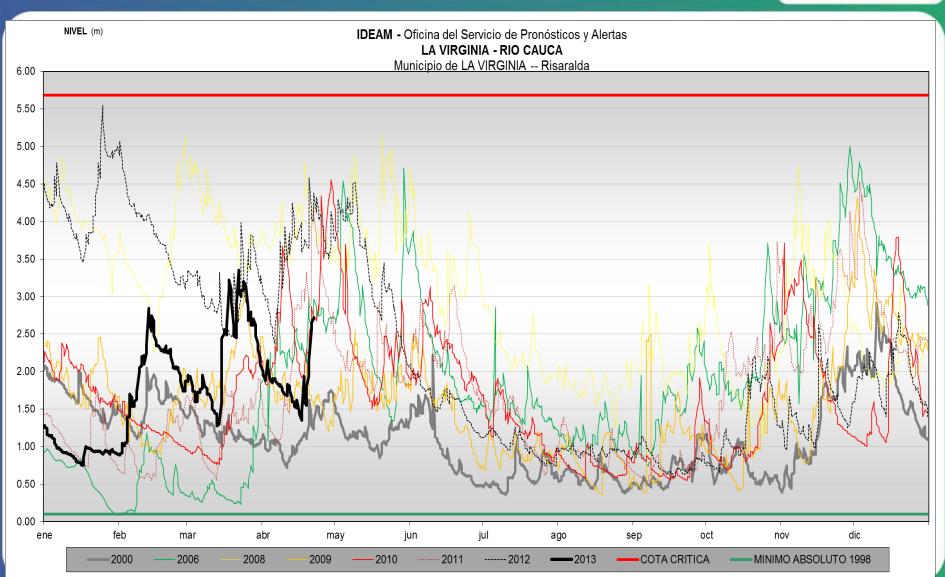






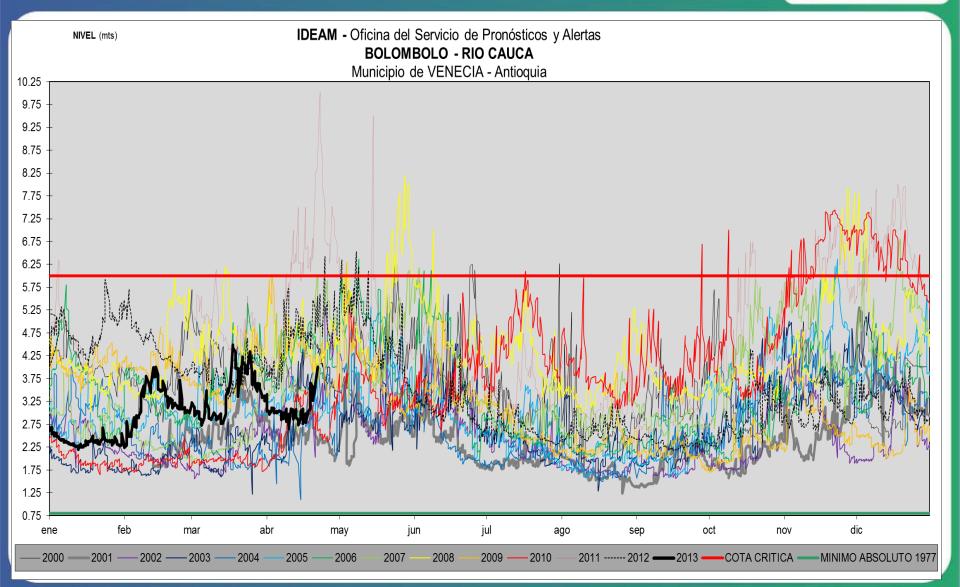


PARA TODOS





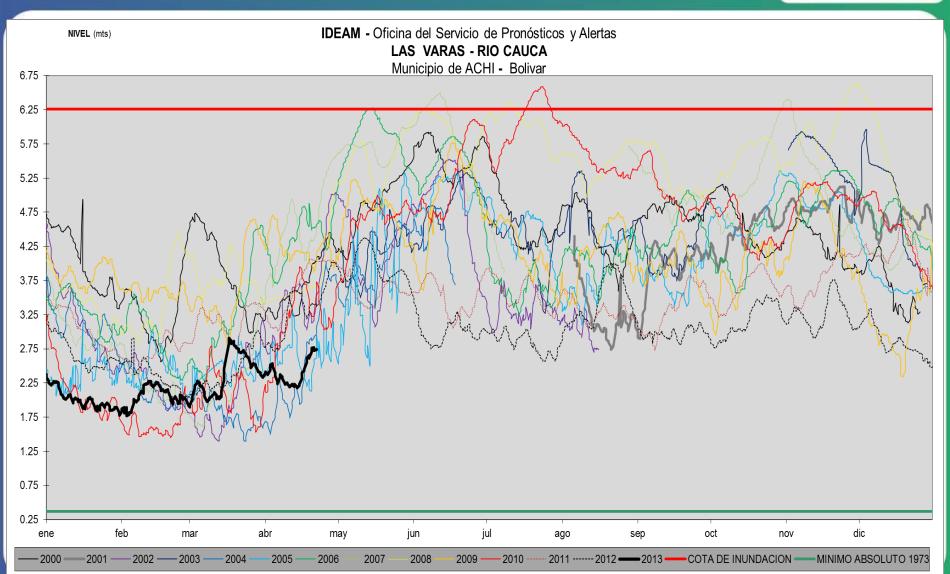




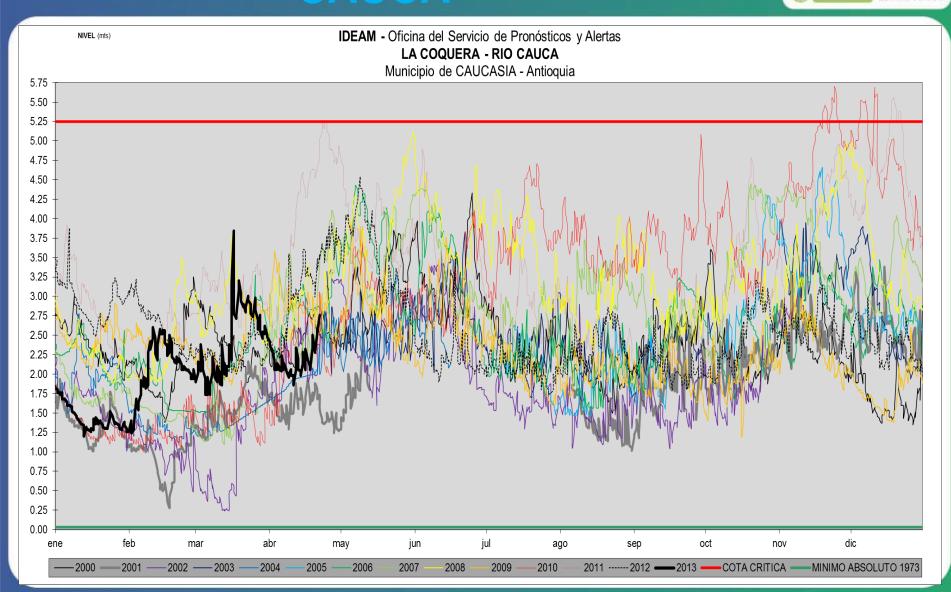






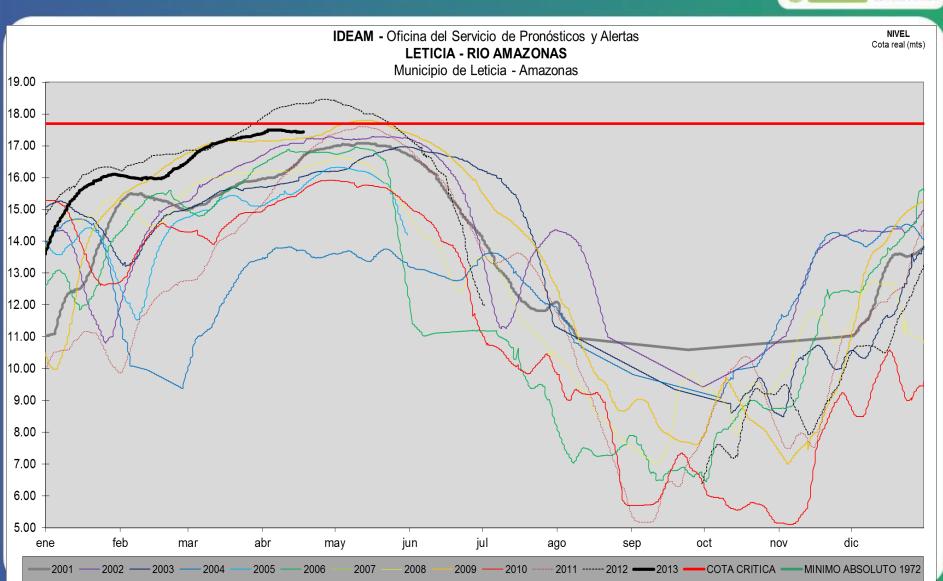






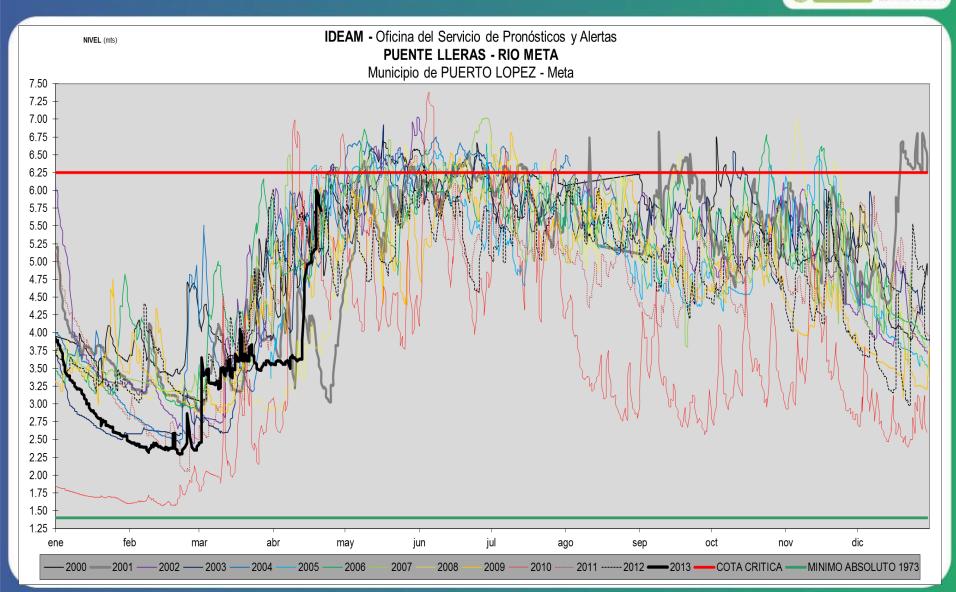
RIO AMAZONAS





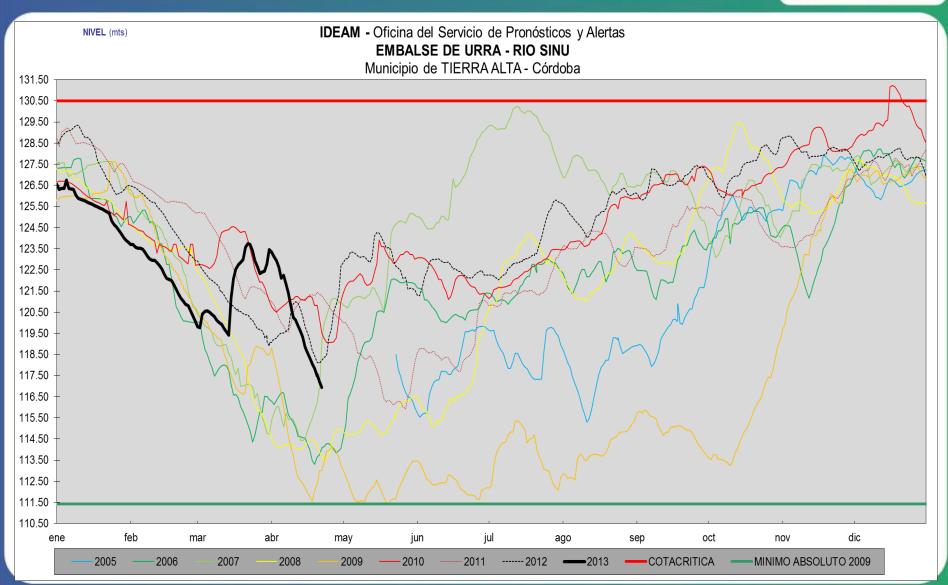
RIO META





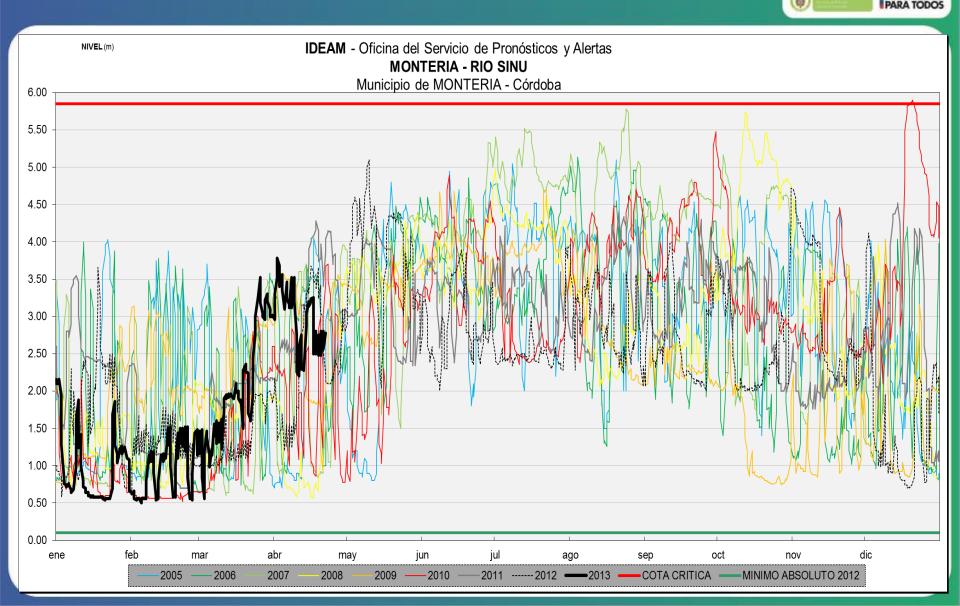
RIO SINU





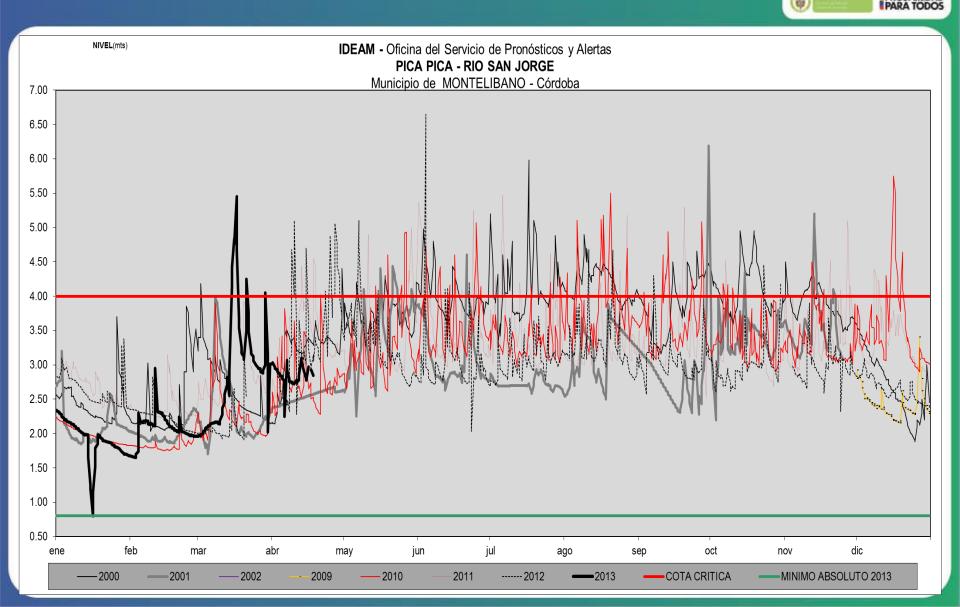
RIO SINU





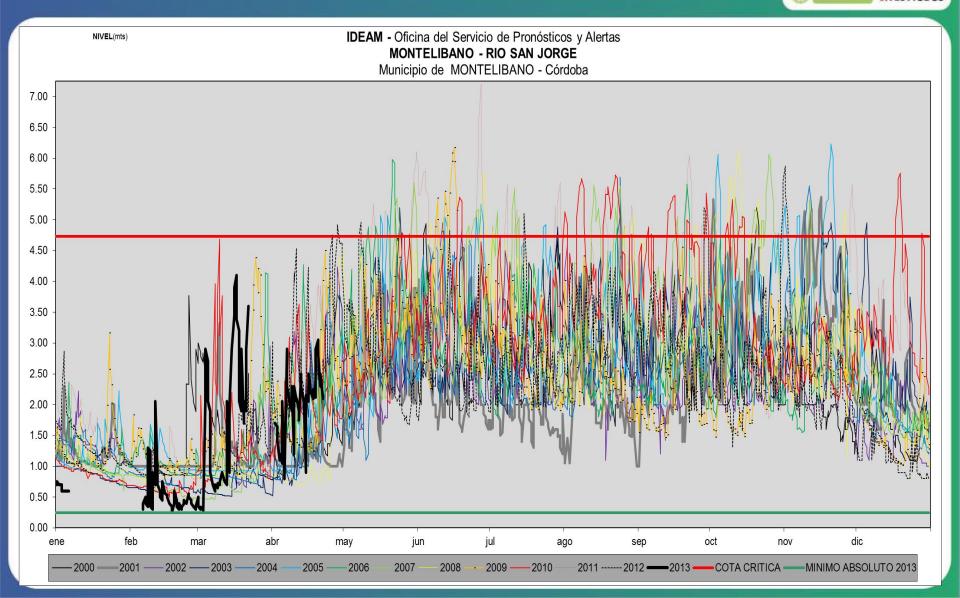
RIO SAN JORGE





RIO SAN JORGE

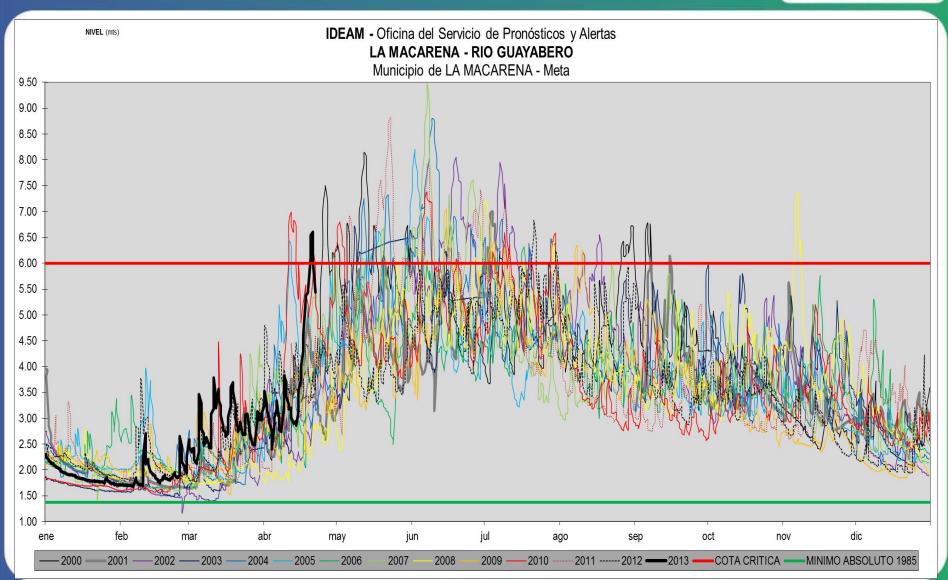




RIO GUAYABERO

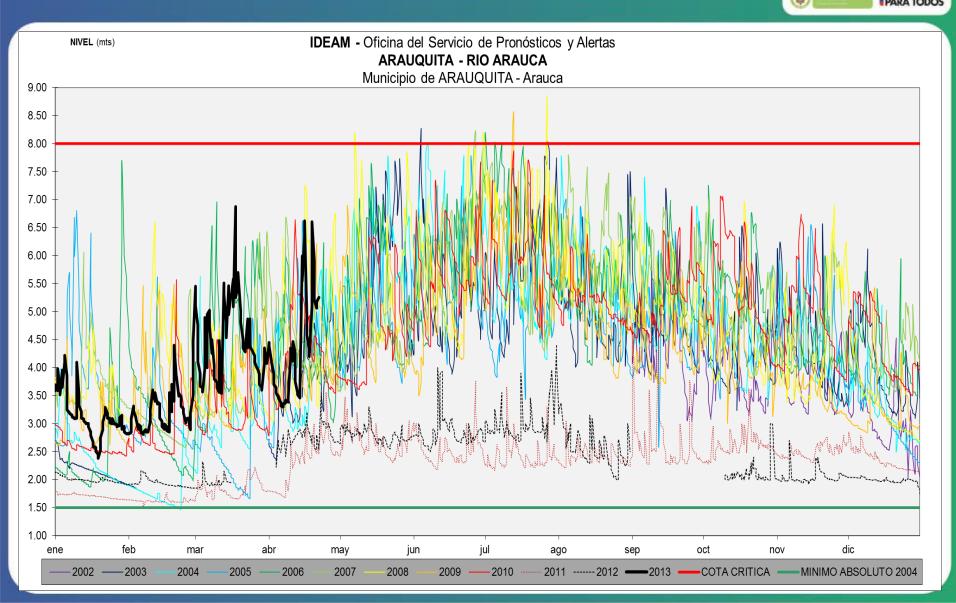






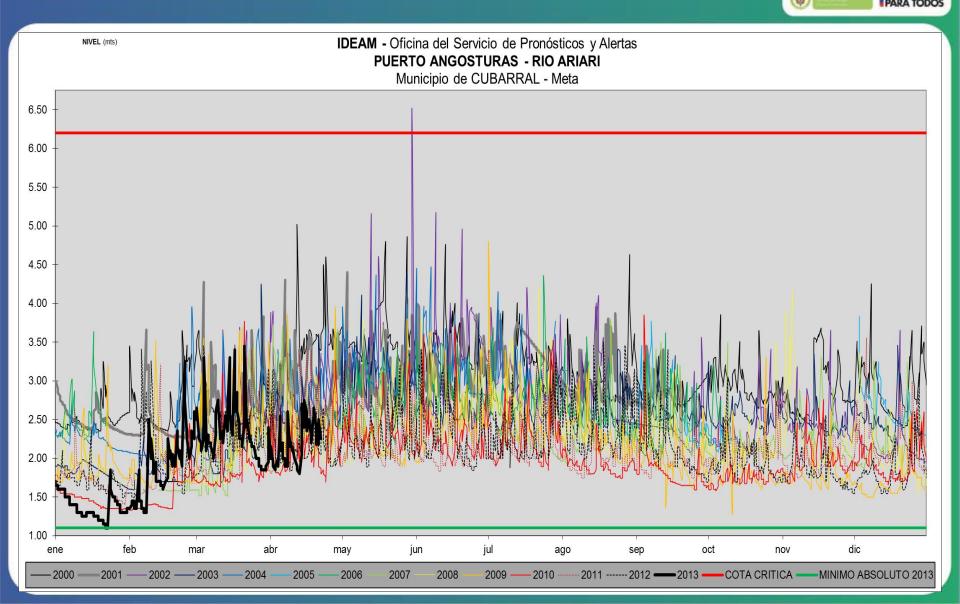
RIO ARAUCA





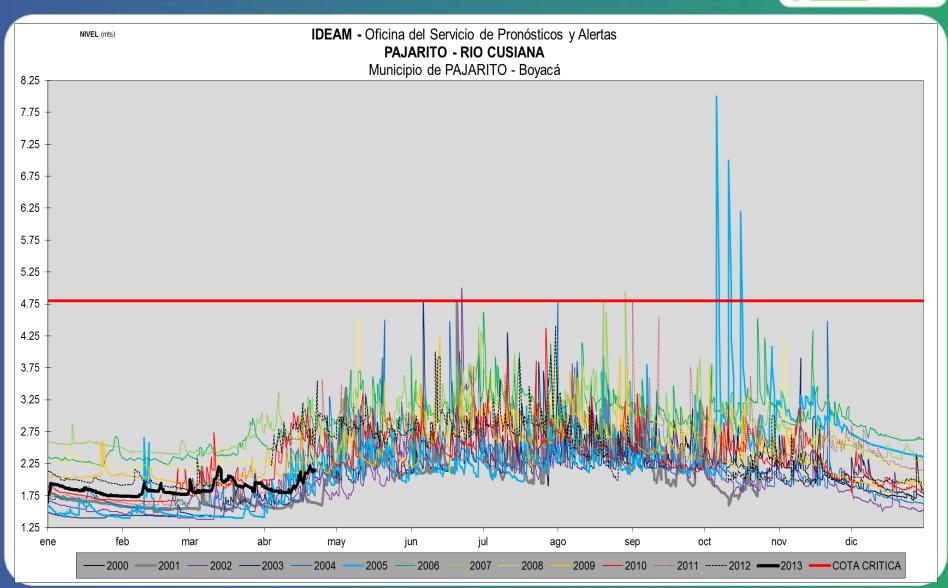
RIO ARIARI





RIO CUSIANA

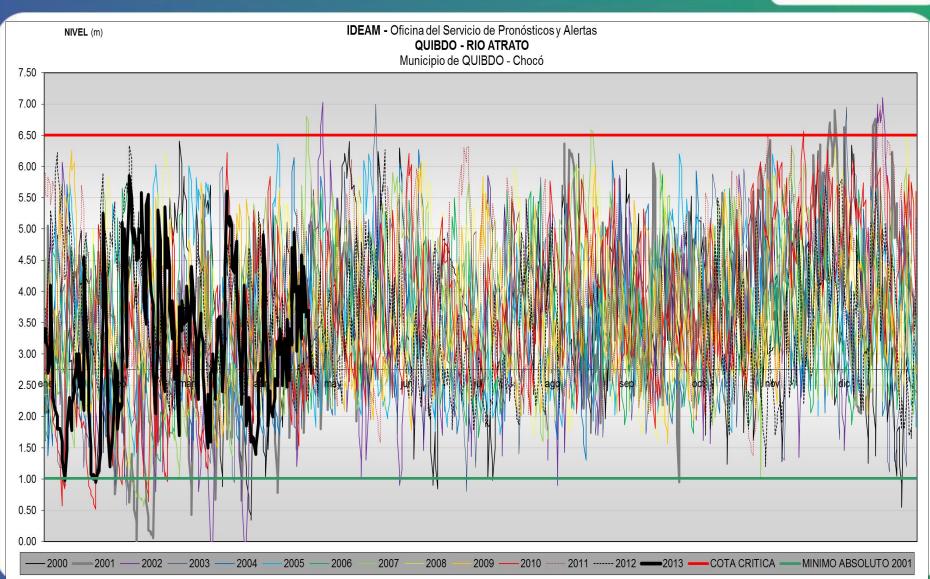




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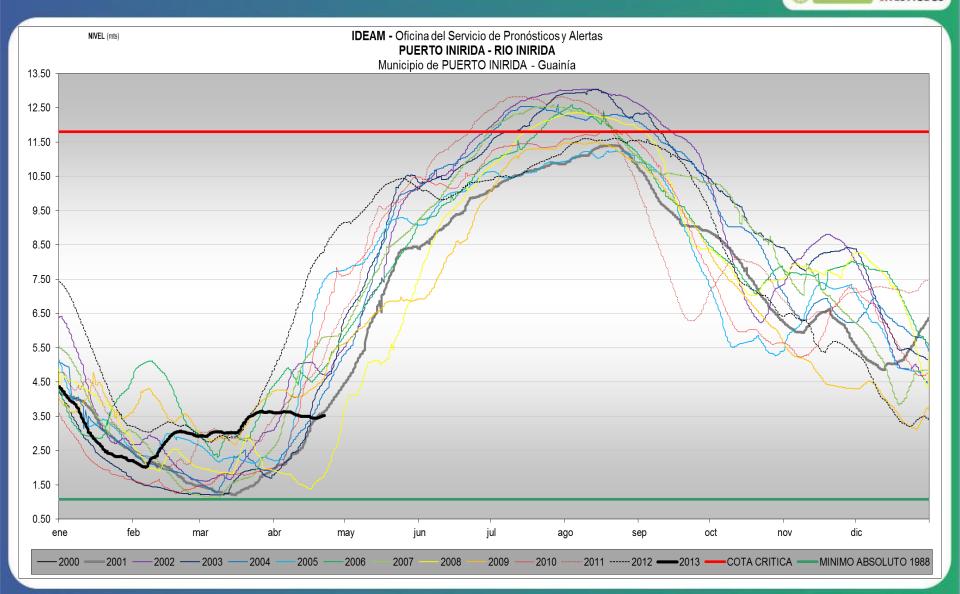






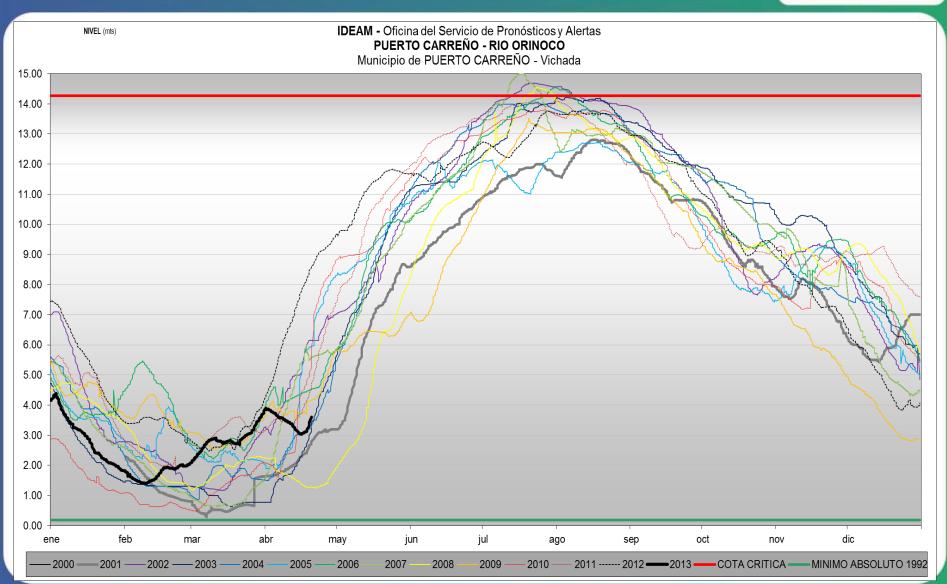
RIO INIRIDA





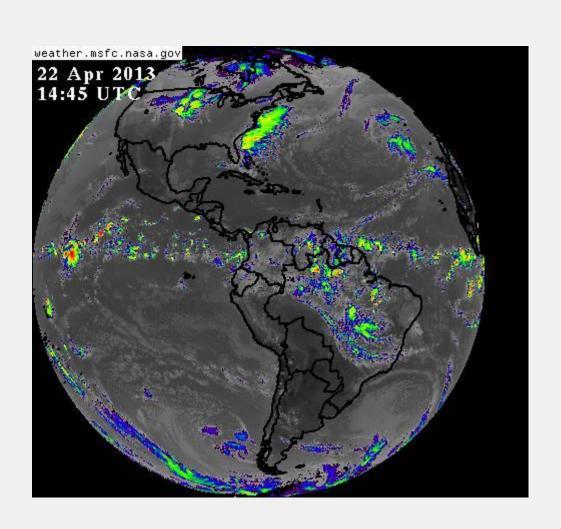
RIO ORINOCO







http://weather.msfc.nasa.gov/GOES/goeseastfullir.html



MUCHAS GRACIAS

www.ideam.gov.co