



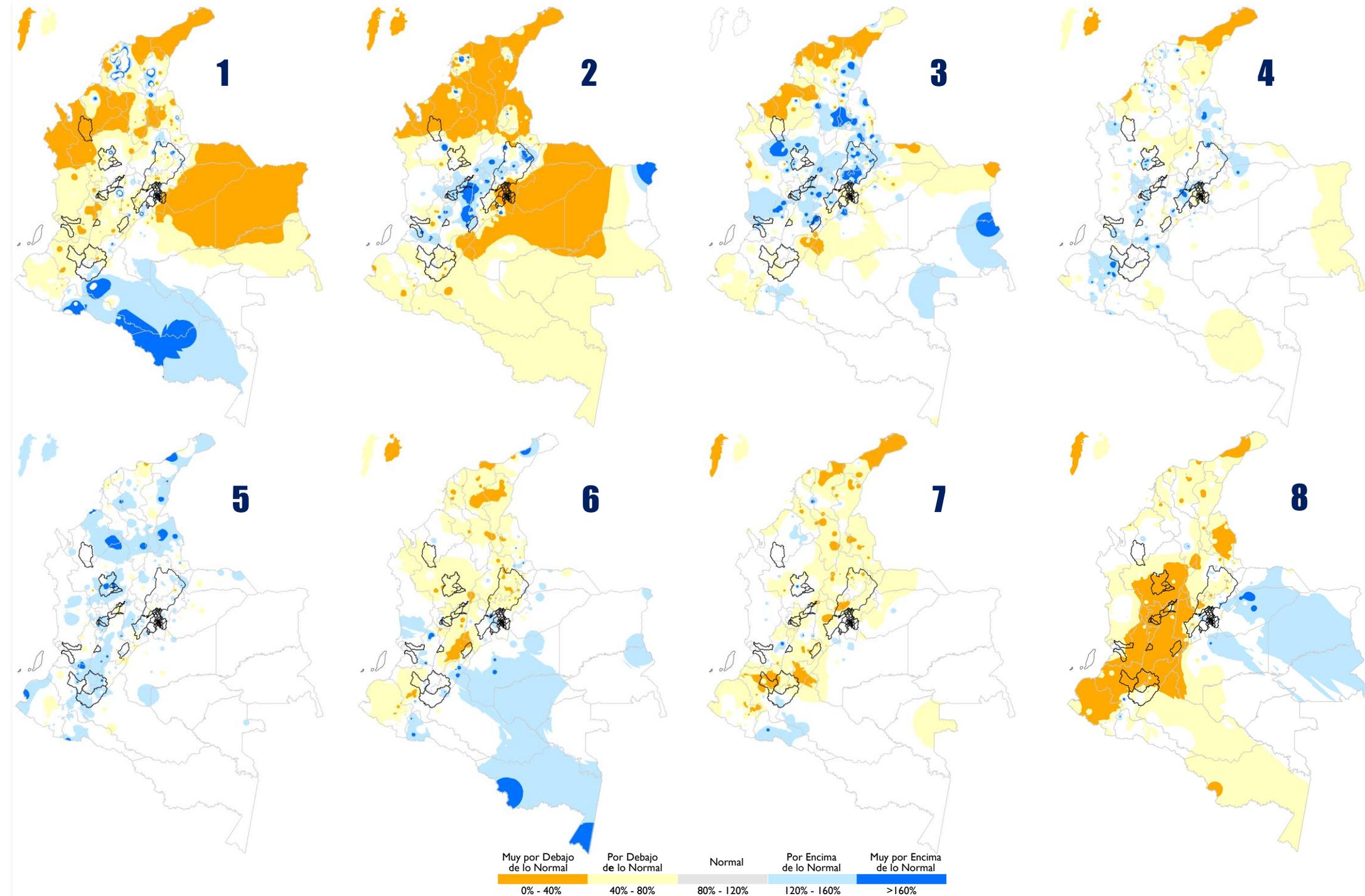
# CONDICIONES RECIENTES Y PREDICCIÓN CLIMÁTICA

**CNO 567**

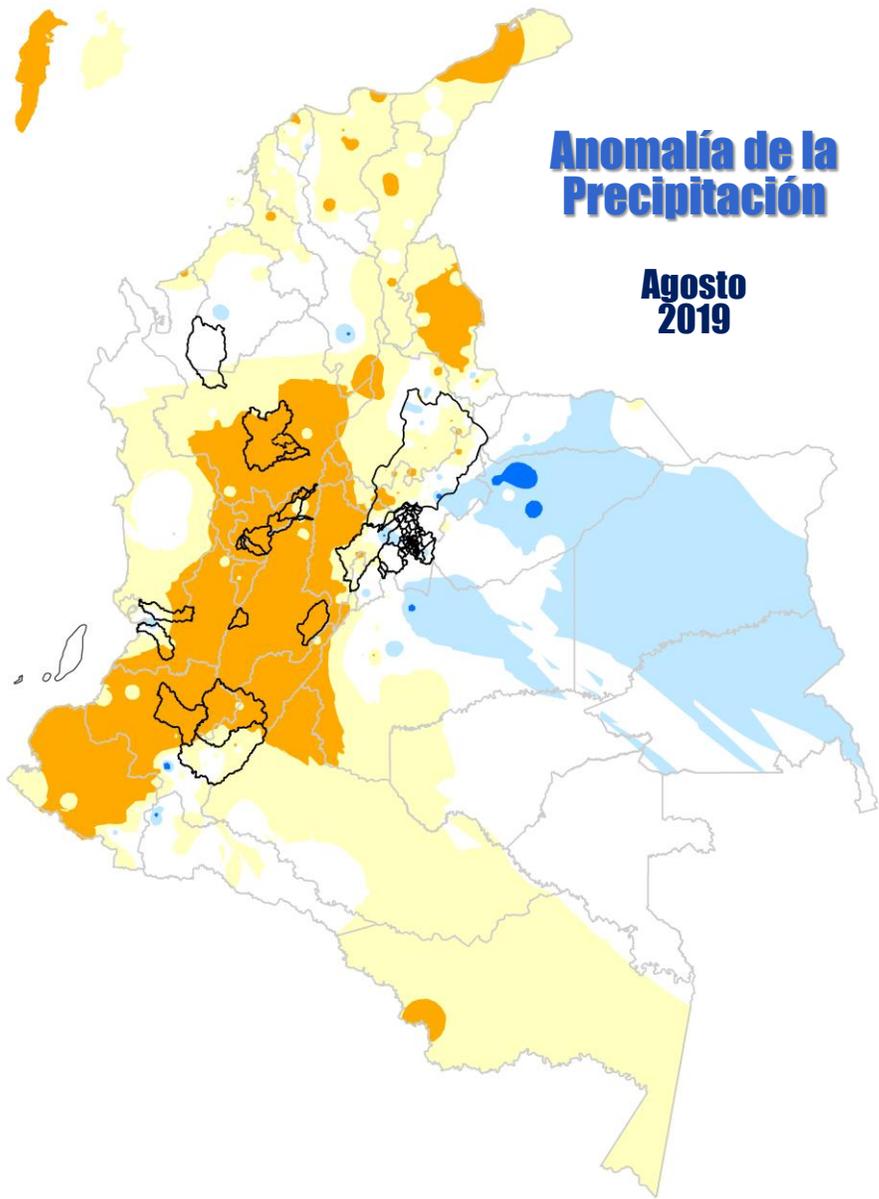
**Julieta Serna Cuenca**  
Subdirección de Meteorología  
IDEAM



# 1 | SEGUIMIENTO 2019

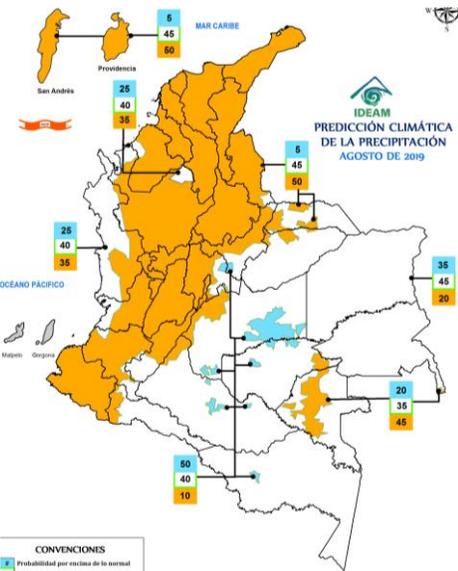
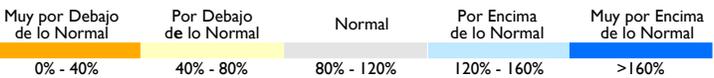


## Anomalia de la Precipitación 2019

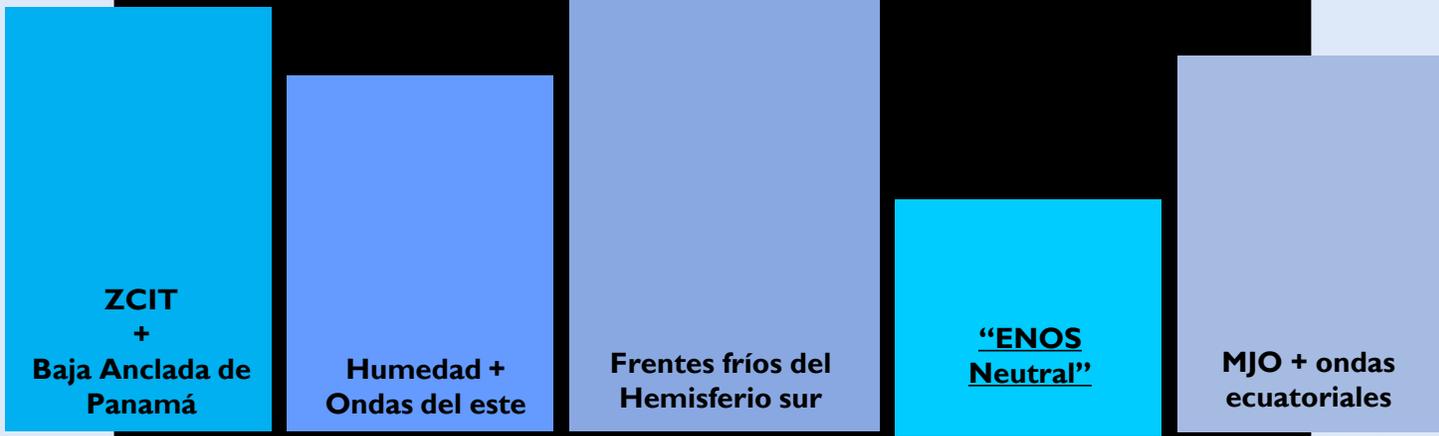


# Anomalia de la Precipitación

Agosto 2019



## Factores que han afectaron la lluvia en Agosto



Alto contenido de humedad



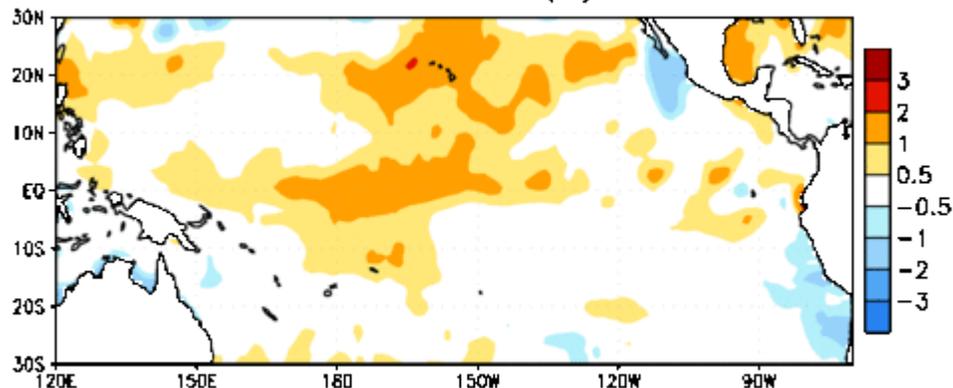
# 2

## CONDICIONES METEOROLÓGICAS RECIENTES Y ANÁLISIS DEL PACÍFICO TROPICAL

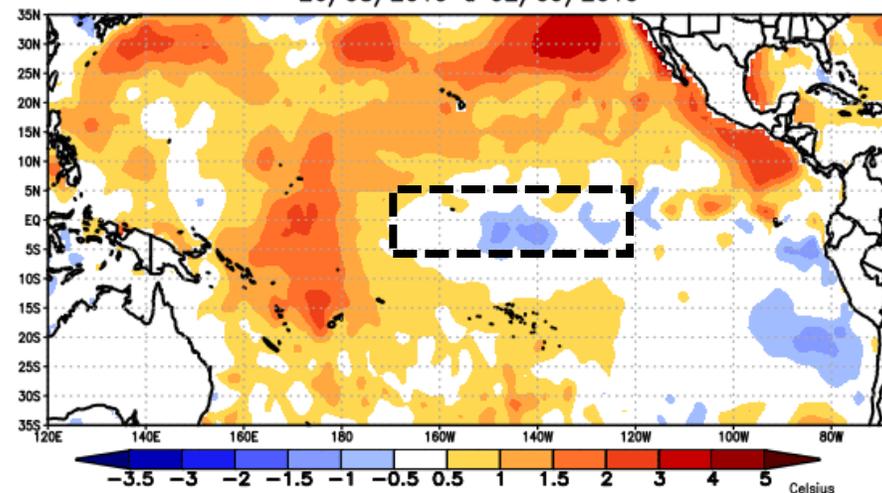


# ESTADO ACTUAL DEL OCEANO PACÍFICO TROPICAL

Week centered on 12 JUN 2019  
SST Anomalies (°C)



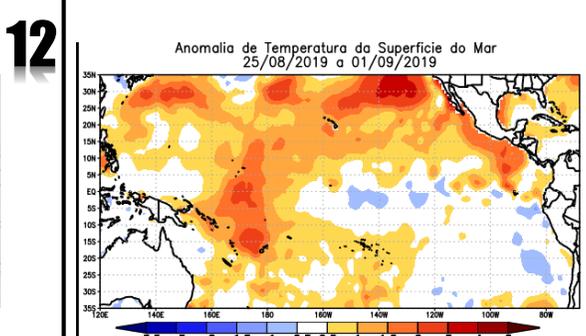
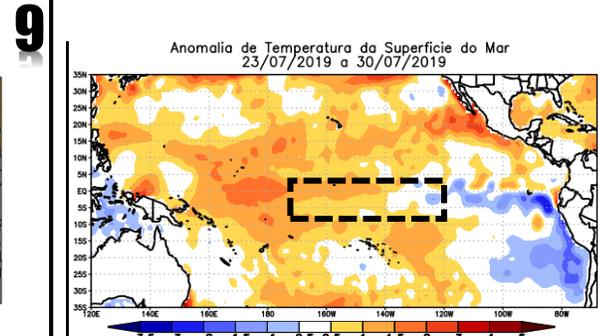
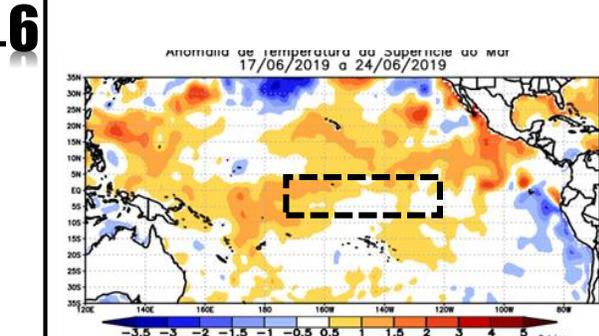
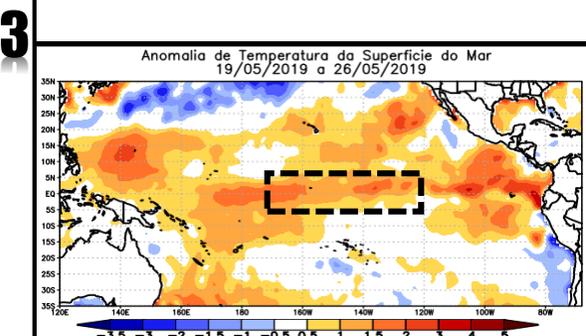
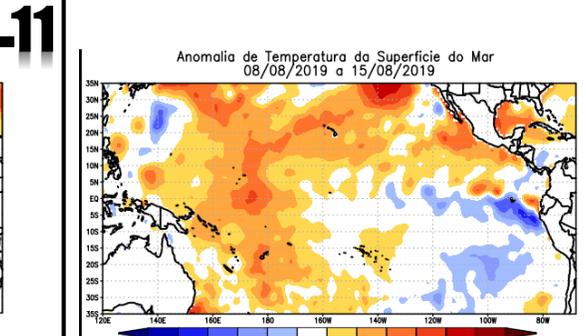
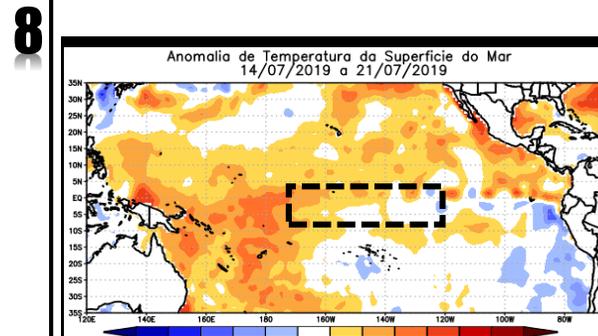
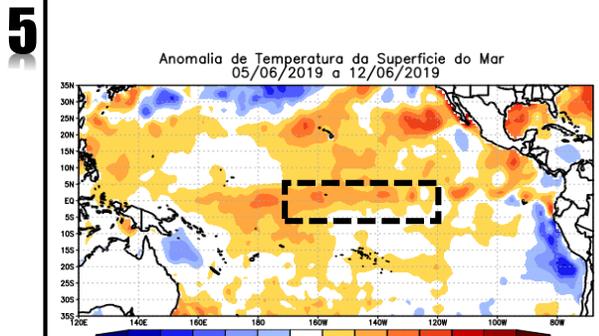
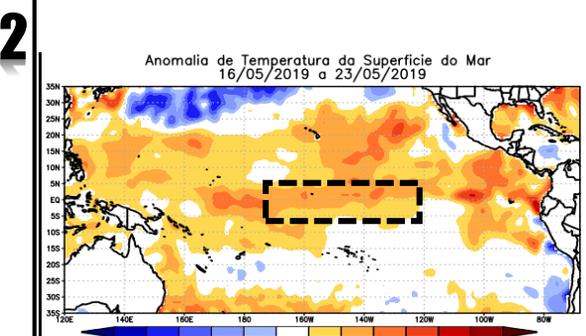
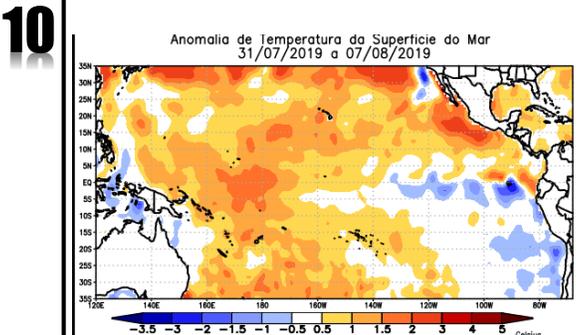
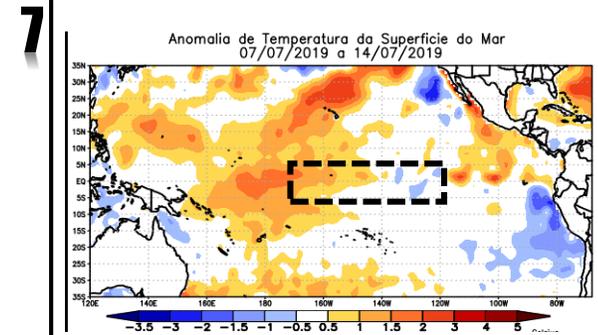
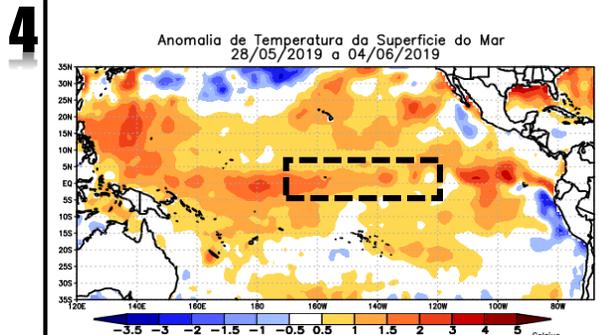
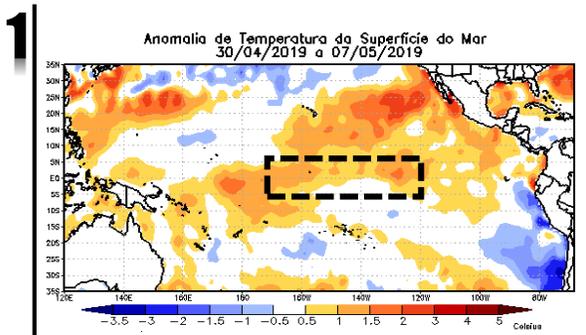
Anomalia de Temperatura da Superfície do Mar  
26/08/2019 a 02/09/2019



Fonte de dados: NCEP/NOAA - EUA  
Elaboracao: CPTEC/INPE



# Evolución del Calentamiento en el océano Pacífico



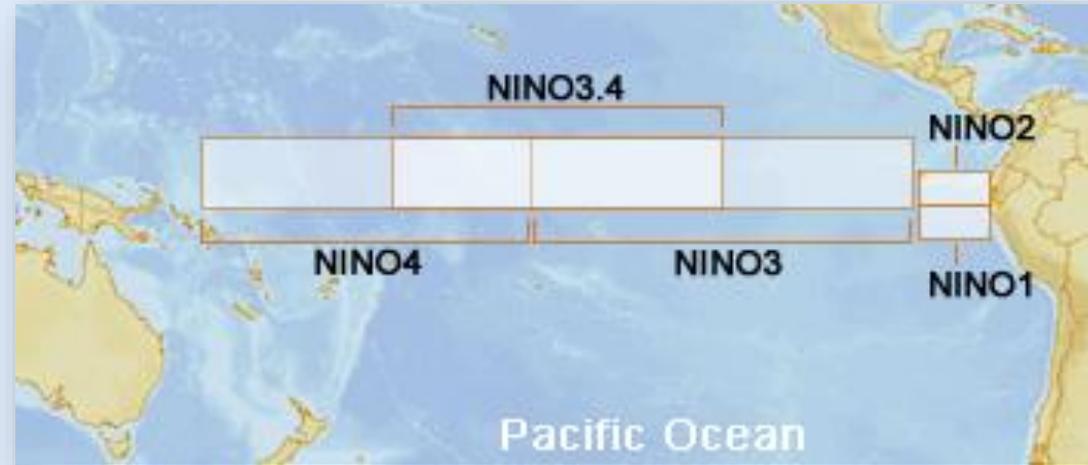
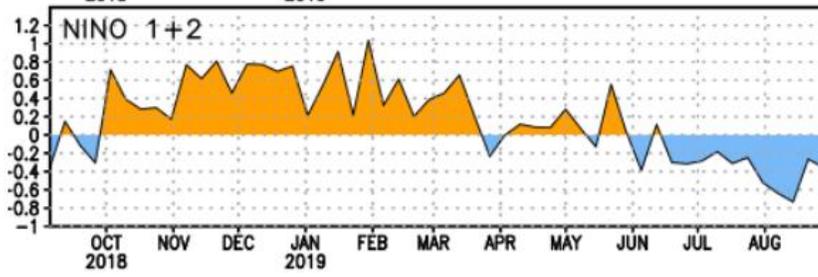
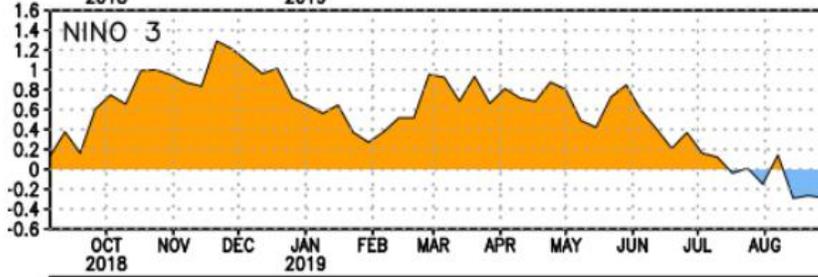
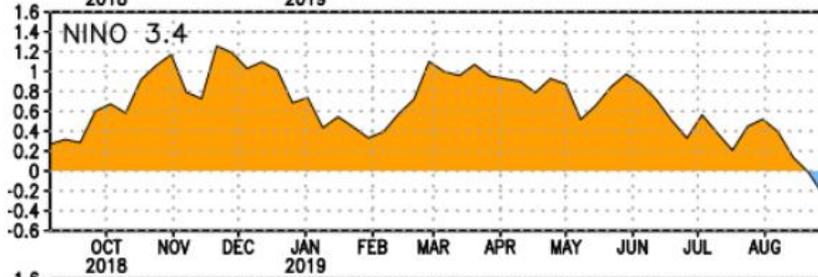
Mayo

Junio

Julio

Agosto

# Anomalías de Temperatura Superficial del Mar – Regiones EN



Región	Semana Anterior	Semana Actual
<b>Niño 3.4</b>	<b>0.0°C</b>	<b>-0.2°C</b>

# INDICADORES DE EL NIÑO

## MEI

índice Multivariado del Ciclo El Niño - Oscilación del Sur.

Basado en:

1. Presión del Nivel del Mar.
2. Temperatura Superficial del Mar.
3. Componente Zonal de Viento (este-oeste).
4. Componente Meridional del Viento (norte-sur).
5. Radiación de Onda Larga.

## ONI

Indicador El Niño.

Basado en:

1. Temperatura Superficial del Mar.

## Interpretación

Valores  $\geq 0.5$  indica correspondencia con El Niño.  
 Valores  $> -0.5 < 0.5$  indica Neutralidad.  
 Valores  $\leq -0.5$  indica correspondencia con La Niña.



Tabla No. 1

**MEIv2**  
<https://www.esrl.noaa.gov/psd/enso/mei/>

AÑO	DE	EF	FM	MA	AM	MJ	JJ	JA	AS	SO	ON	ND
2010	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-1.3	-2.4	-2.4	-2.3	-2.2	-2	-1.9
2011	-1.8	-1.6	-1.8	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1	-0.9	-0.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.2	-1.2
2012	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
2013	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
2014	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
2015	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	1	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9
2016	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3
2017	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7
2018	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
2019	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2					

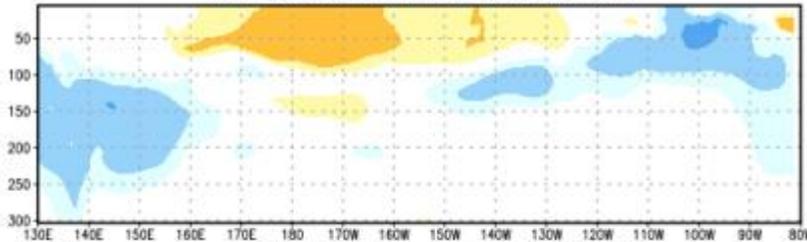
Tabla No. 2

**ONI - ERSST.v5**  
[https://origin.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/analysis\\_monitoring/ensostuff/ONI\\_v5.php](https://origin.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/analysis_monitoring/ensostuff/ONI_v5.php)

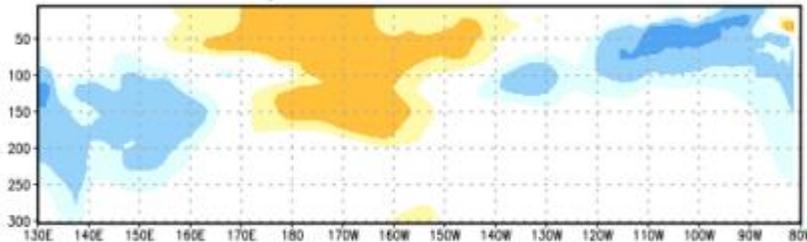
AÑO	DEF	EFM	FMA	MAM	AMJ	MJJ	JJA	JAS	ASO	SON	OND	NDE
2010	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-1	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6
2011	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1
2012	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0	-0.2
2013	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
2014	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7
2015	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6
2016	2.5	2.2	1.7	1	0.5	0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
2017	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.9	-1
2018	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8
2019	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5						

# Anomalías de Temperatura Subsuperficial del Mar

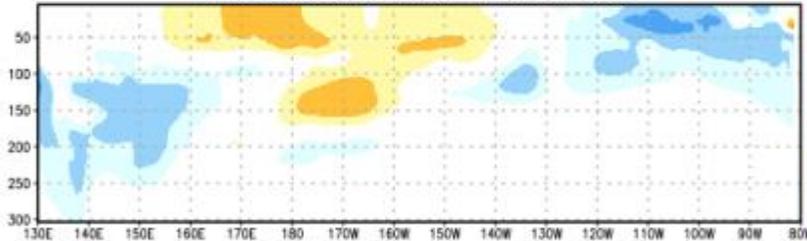
Three-pentad ave. centered on 07 JUL 2019



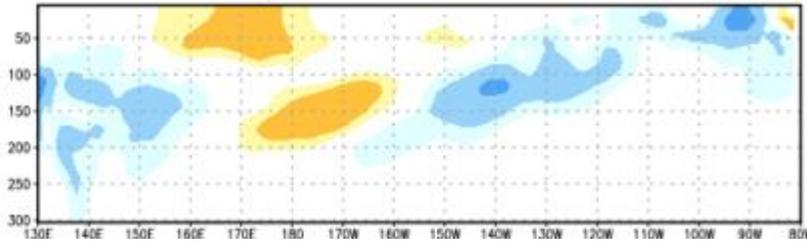
Three-pentad ave. centered on 22 JUL 2019



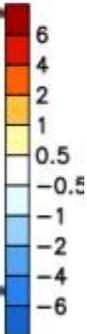
Three-pentad ave. centered on 06 AUG 2019



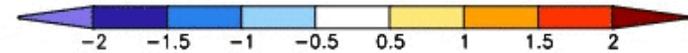
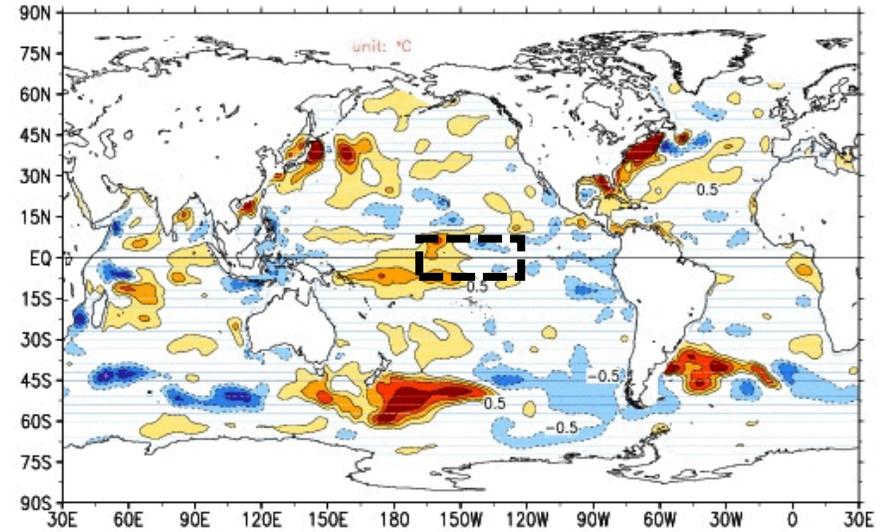
Three-pentad ave. centered on 21 AUG 2019



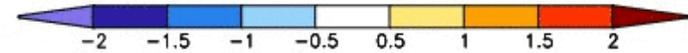
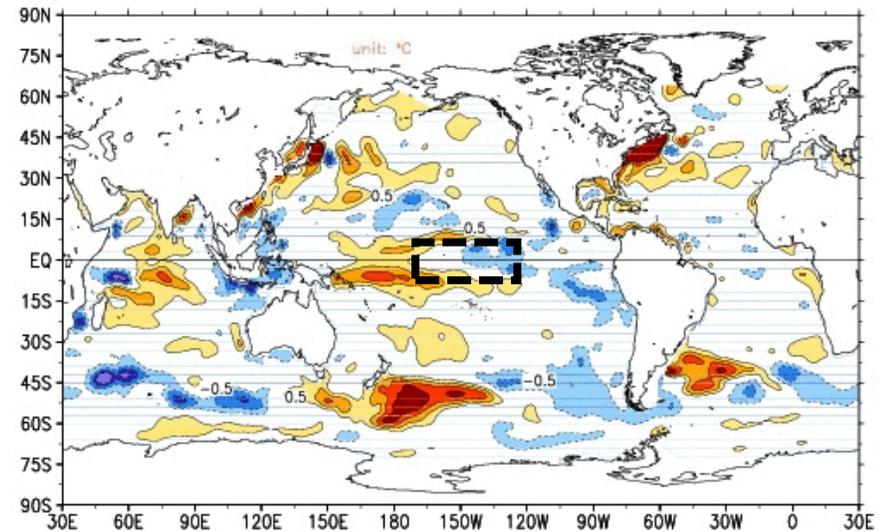
Depth (meters)



GODAS 300m Ave Temp Anomaly, 2019 Jul 27



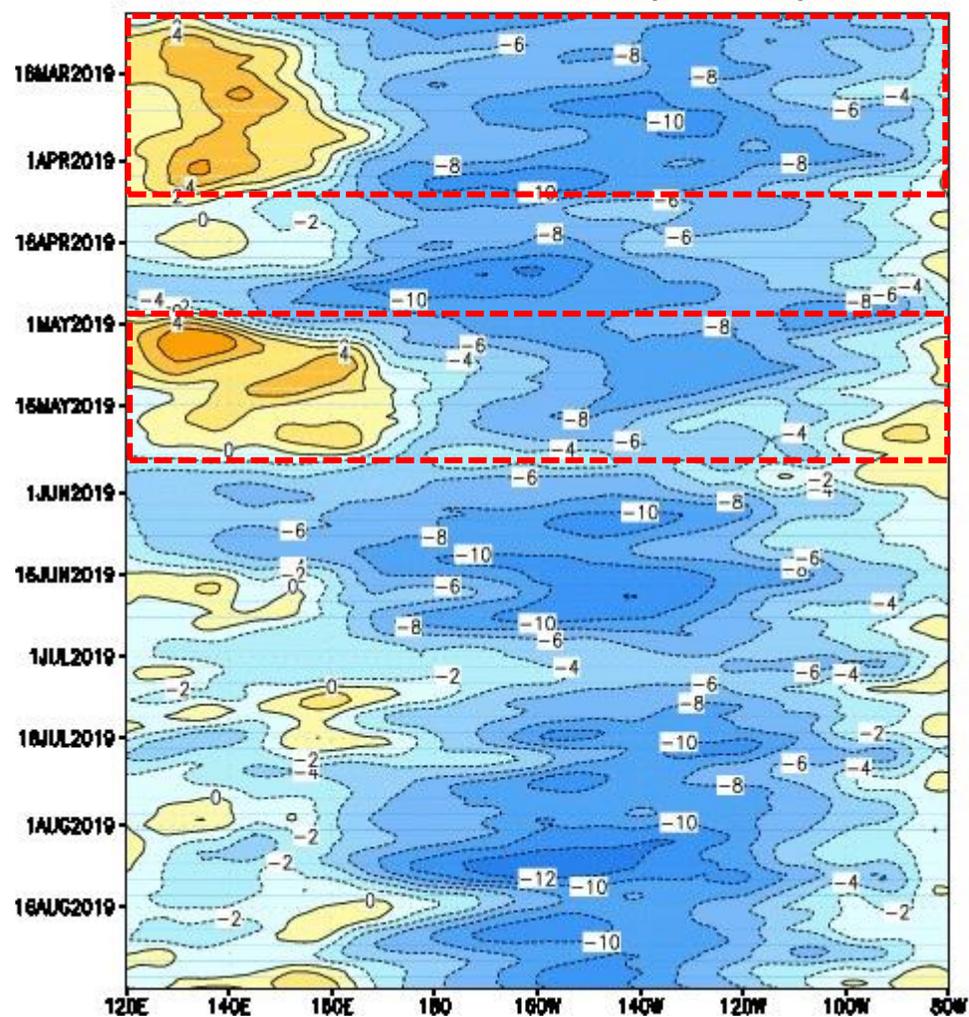
GODAS 300m Ave Temp Anomaly, 2019 Aug 26





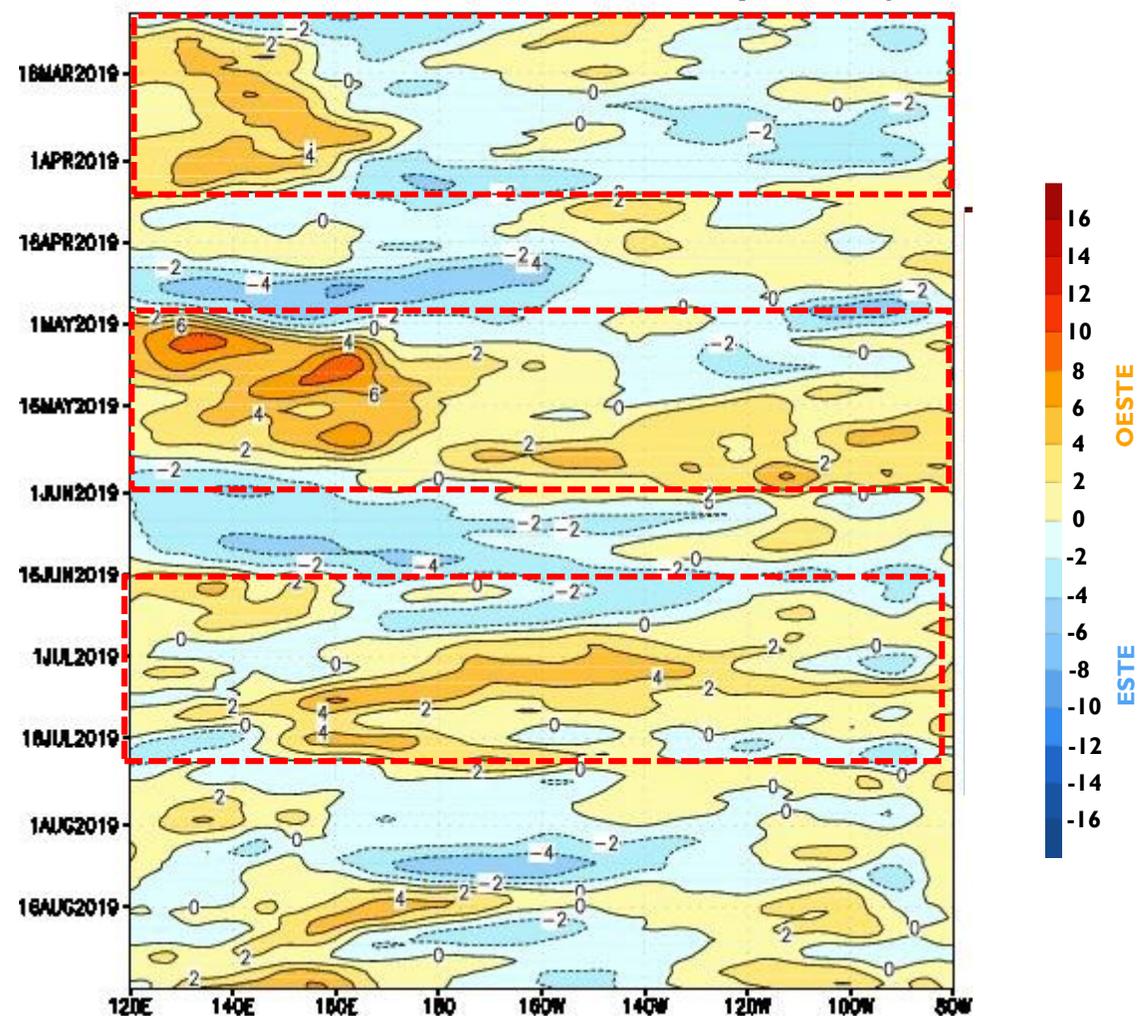
## Comportamiento del Viento

CDAS 850-hPa U (5N-5S)



## Anomalia del Viento

CDAS 850-hPa U Anoms. (5N-5S)

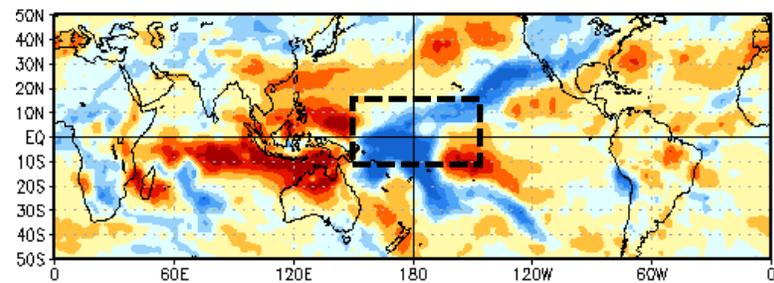




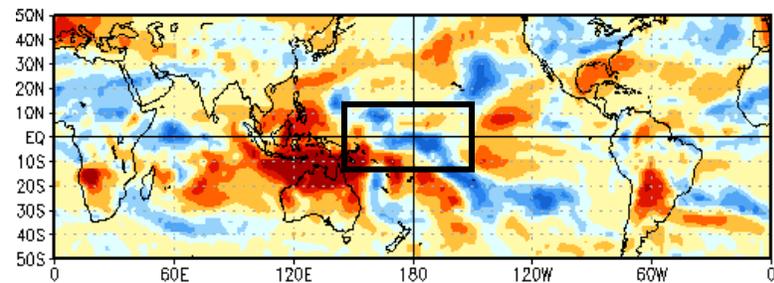
# Radiación de Onda Larga - 850 hPa

Se deriva la nubosidad

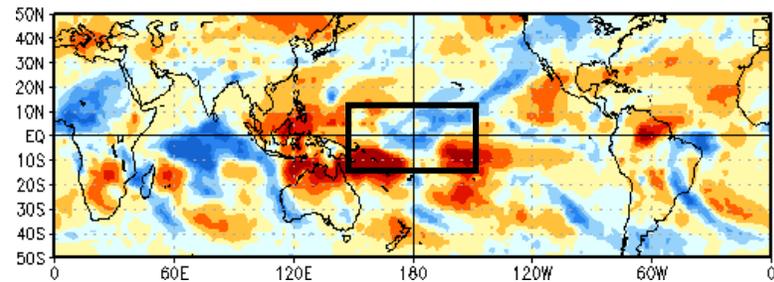
5 FEB 2019 to 14 FEB 2019



15 FEB 2019 to 24 FEB 2019

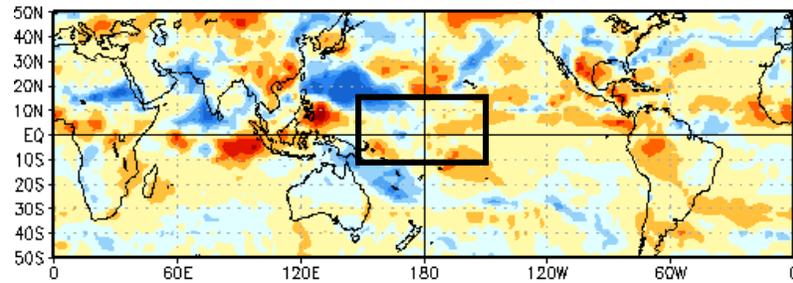


25 FEB 2019 to 6 MAR 2019

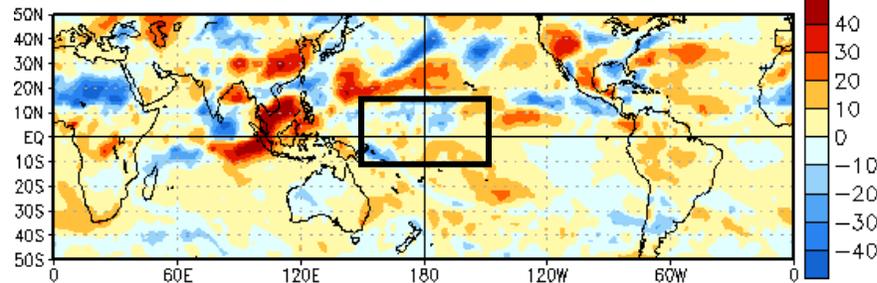


POCO  
DESARROLLO NUBOSO

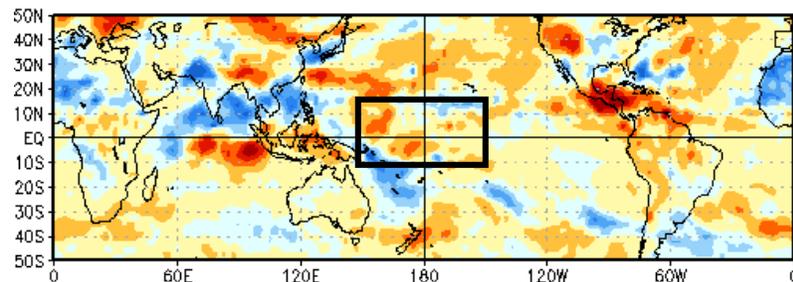
4 AUG 2019 to 13 AUG 2019



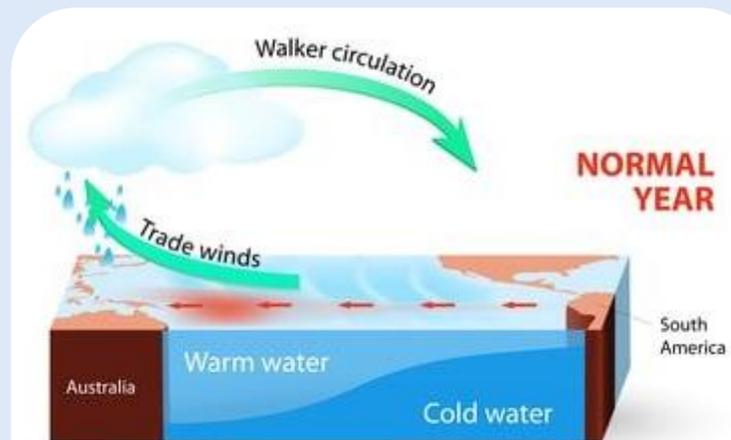
14 AUG 2019 to 23 AUG 2019



24 AUG 2019 to 2 SEP 2019



ALTO  
DESARROLLO NUBOSO



NORMAL  
YEAR



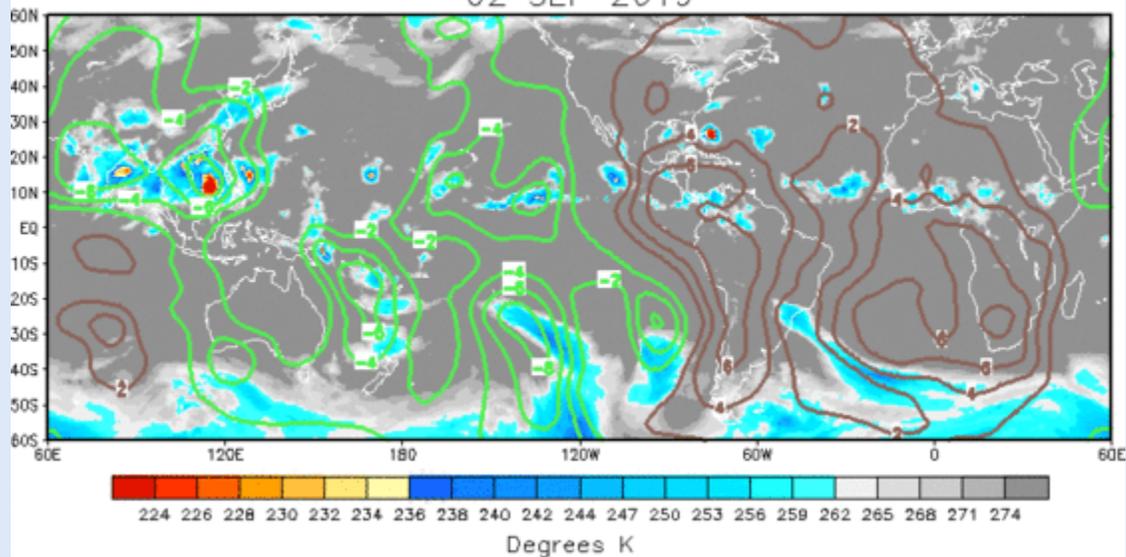
EL NIÑO  
YEAR





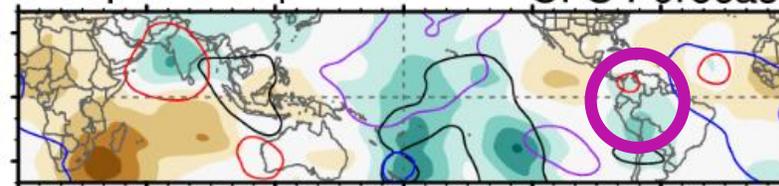
# Estado de la MJO

02 SEP 2019

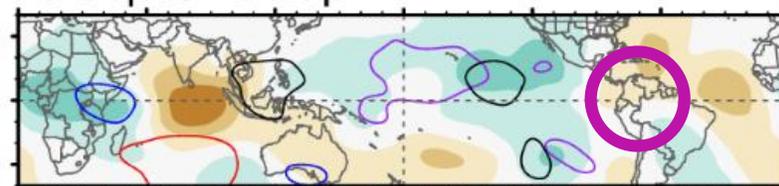


# Ondas Ecuatoriales - Proyección

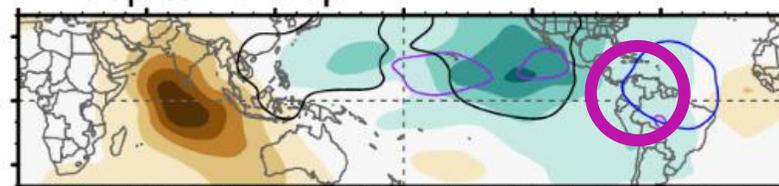
3-Sep to 9-Sep CFS Forecast



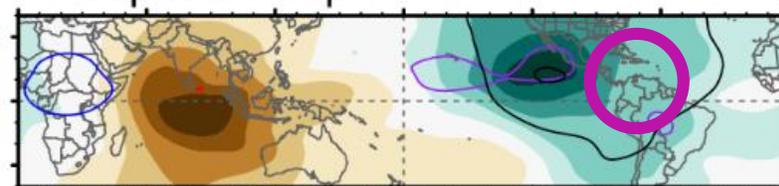
10-Sep to 16-Sep



17-Sep to 23-Sep



24-Sep to 30-Sep



0 60E 120E 180 120W 60W 0

— MJO      — Kelvin x2  
 — Low      — ER

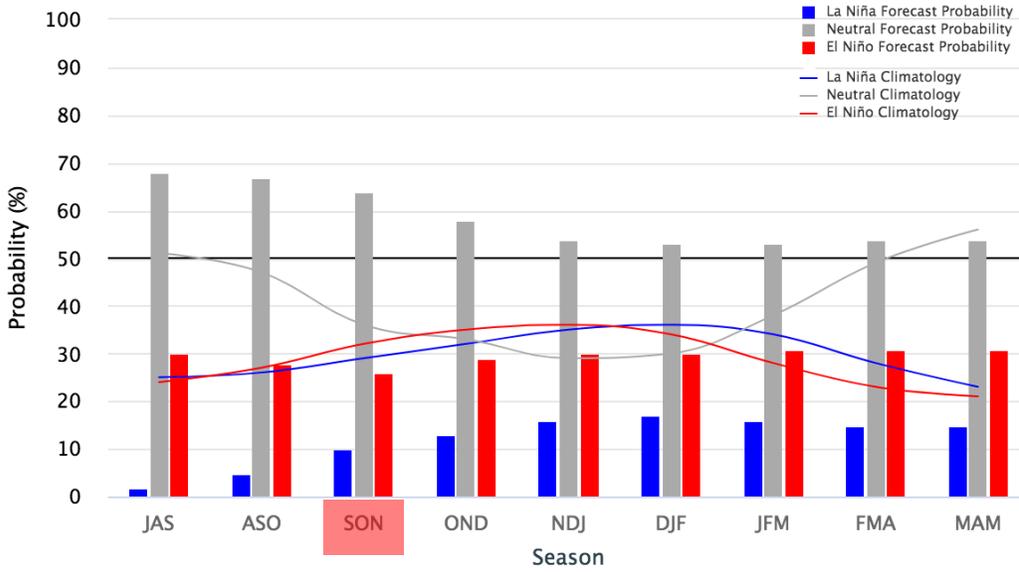
+ nubes

- nubes

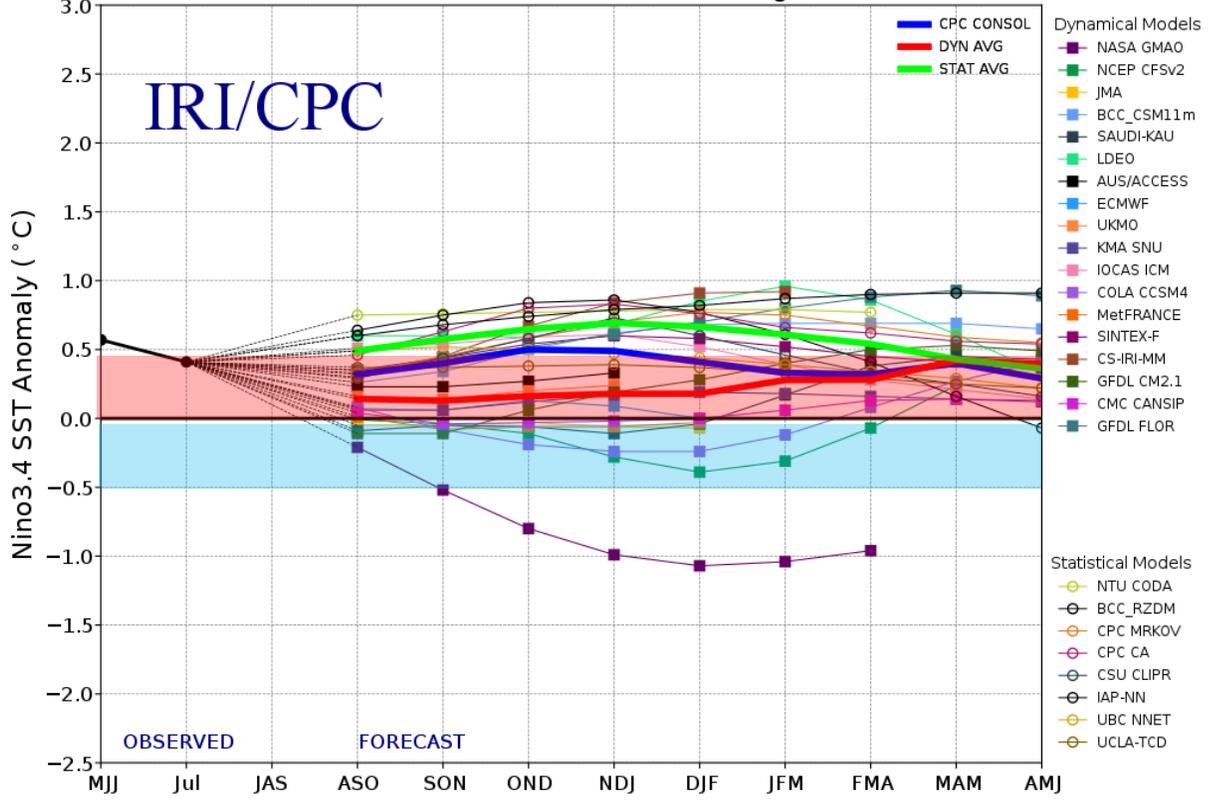
# PROYECCIÓN TSM 3.4

Early-August 2019 CPC/IRI Official Probabilistic ENSO Forecasts

ENSO state based on NINO3.4 SST Anomaly  
Neutral ENSO: -0.5 °C to 0.5 °C

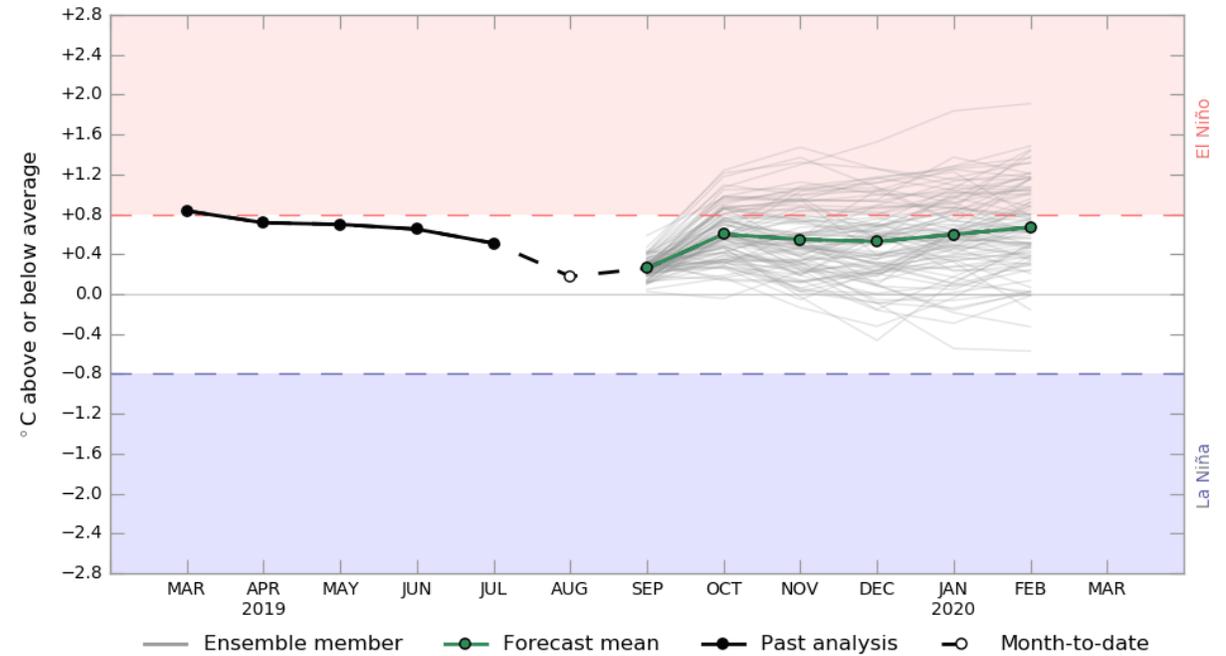


Model Predictions of ENSO from Aug 2019



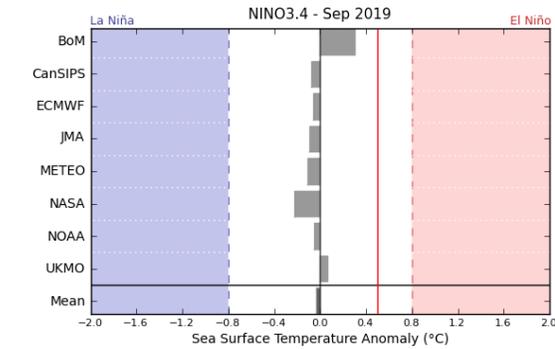
# Proyección de la ATSM Pacífico Tropical Bureau of Meteorology Australia

Monthly sea surface temperature anomalies for NINO3.4 region



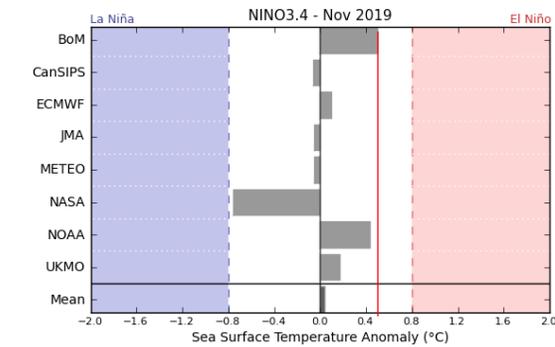
www.bom.gov.au/climate  
Commonwealth of Australia 2019, Australian Bureau of Meteorology  
Model run: 31 Aug 2019  
Base period 1990-2012  
Model: ACCESS-S1

Ensemble member Forecast mean Past analysis Month-to-date



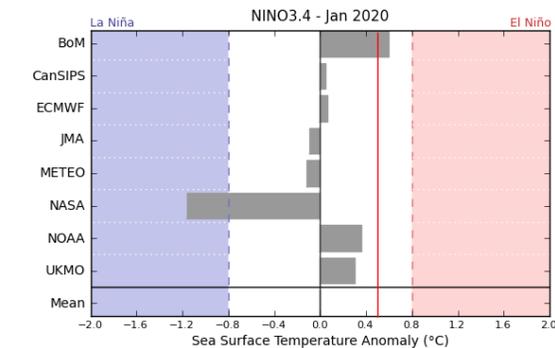
© Copyright Australian Bureau of Meteorology

Sep/18  
Neutro



© Copyright Australian Bureau of Meteorology

Nov/18  
Neutro

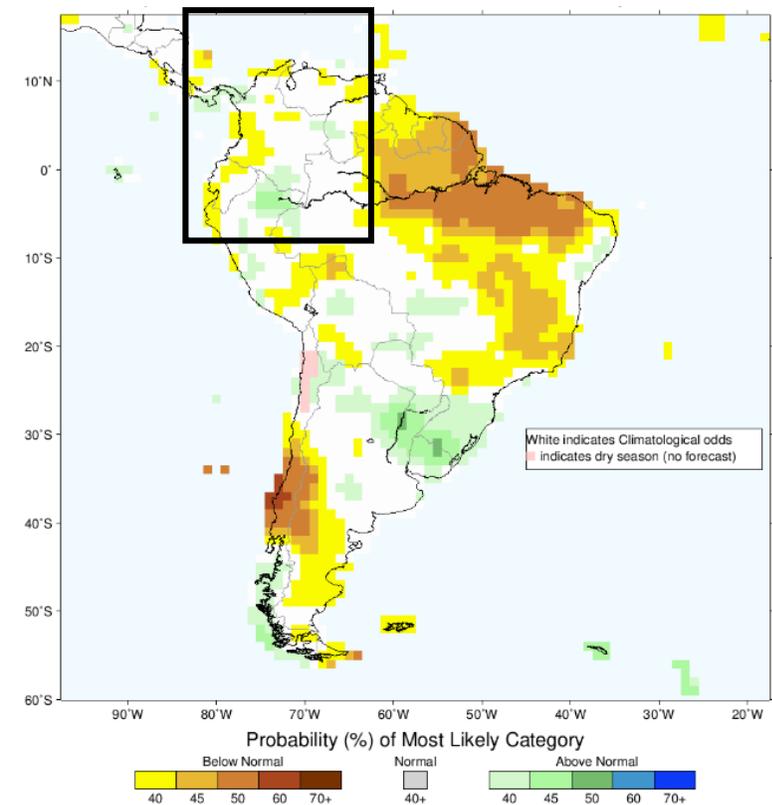


© Copyright Australian Bureau of Meteorology

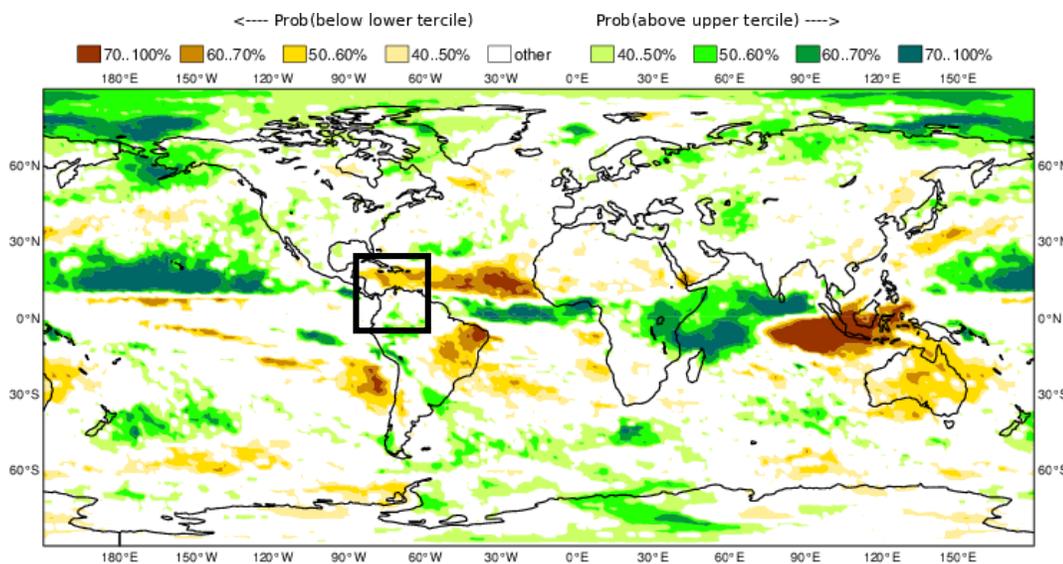
Ene/19  
Neutro



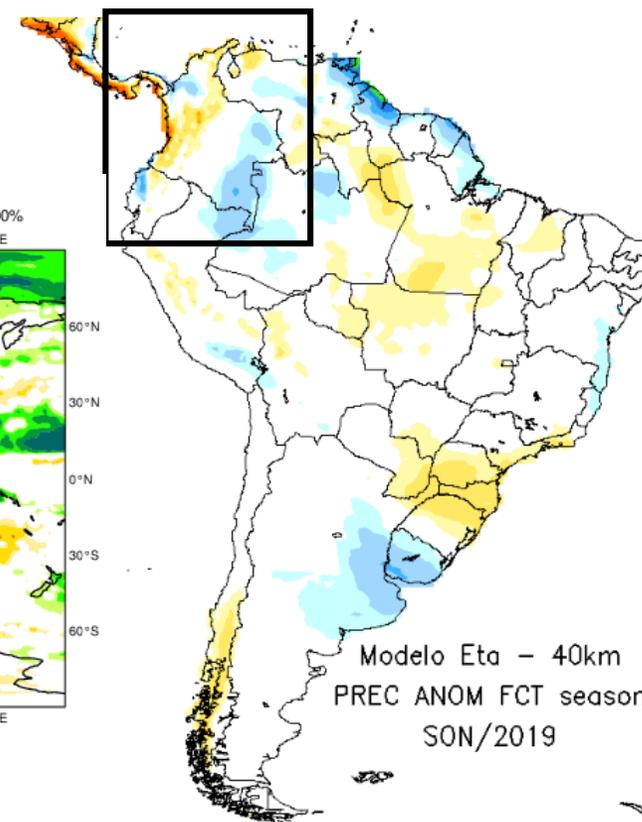
# Predicción de la Precipitación - SON



**IRI**



**Centro Europeo**



**ETA**

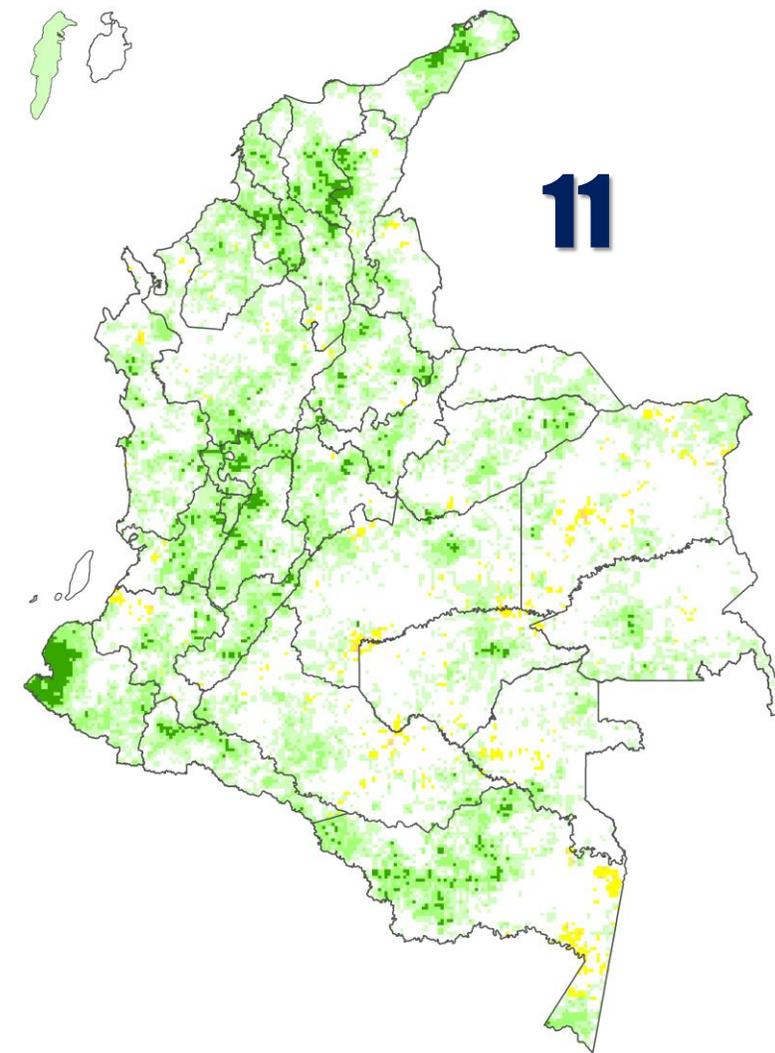
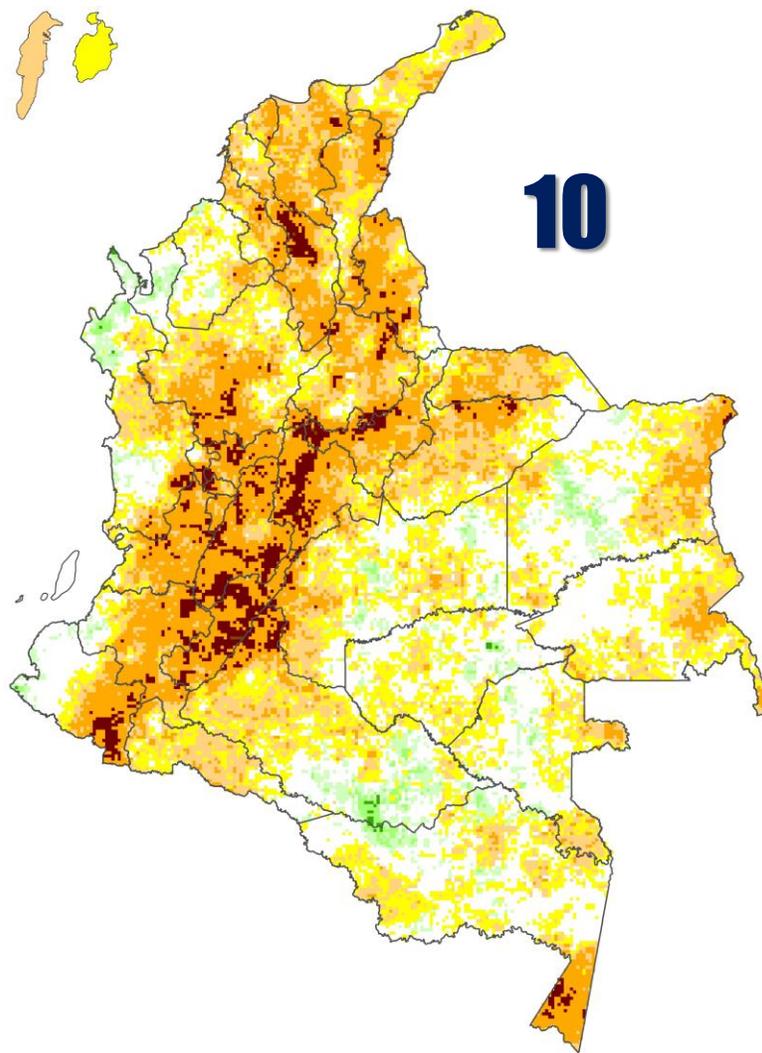
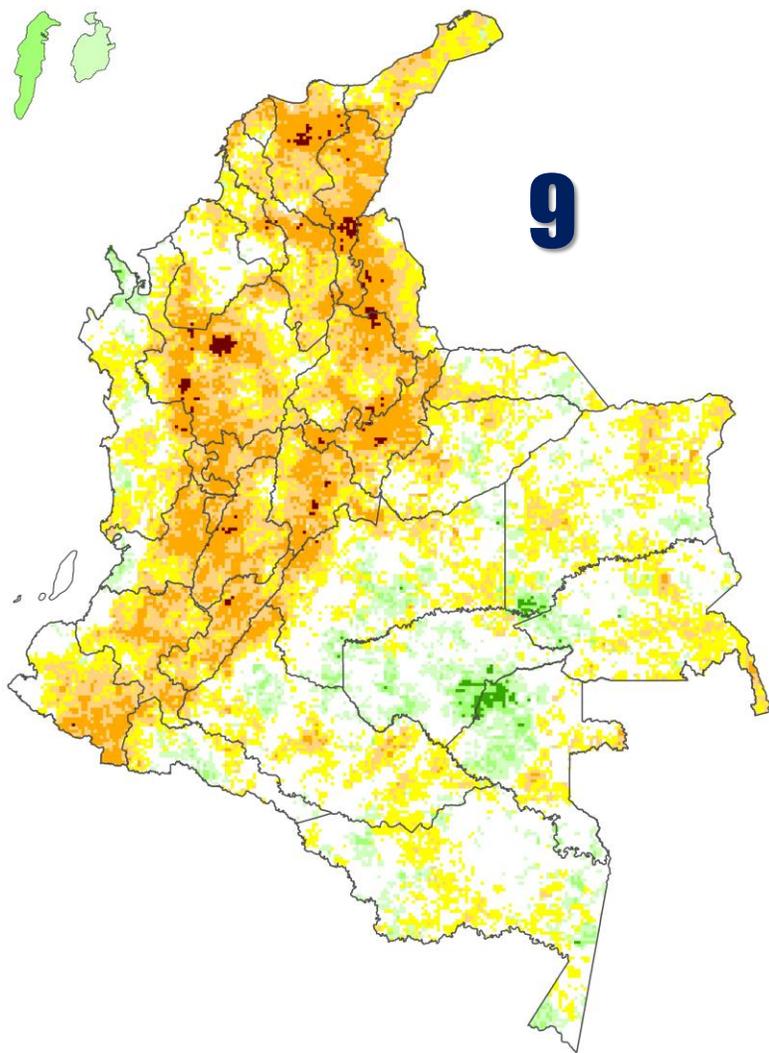


# 3 ¿QUÉ SE ESPERA EN LAS PRECIPITACIONES NACIONALES ?



# Predicción de la Precipitación – Mensual

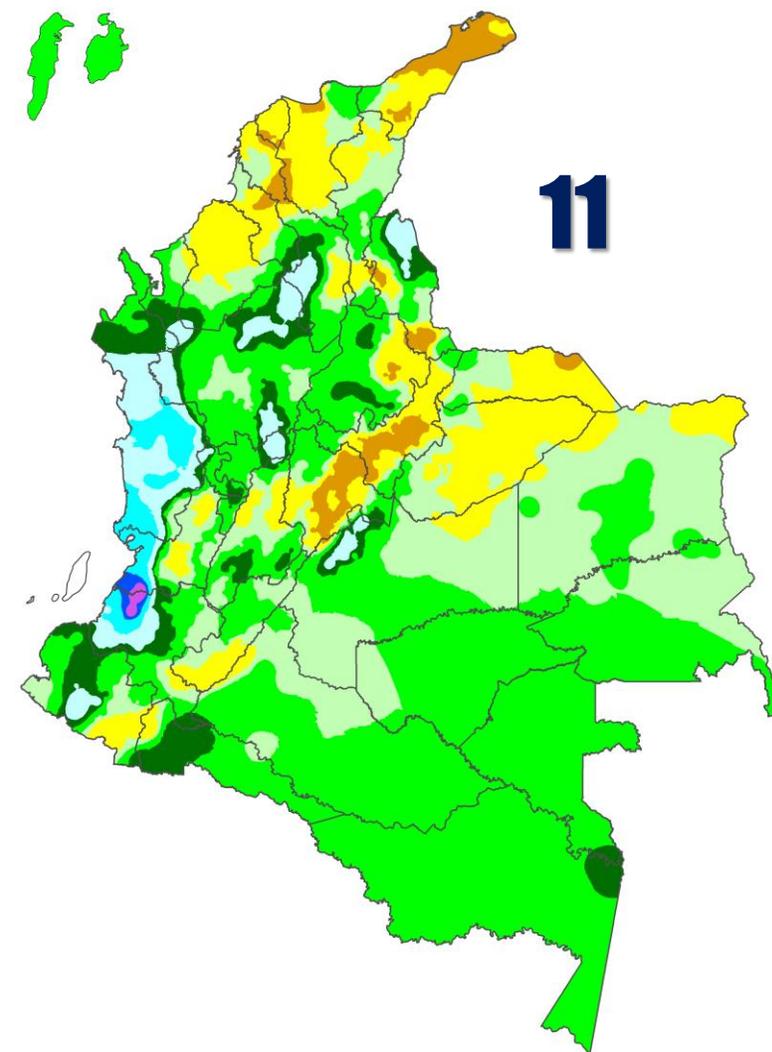
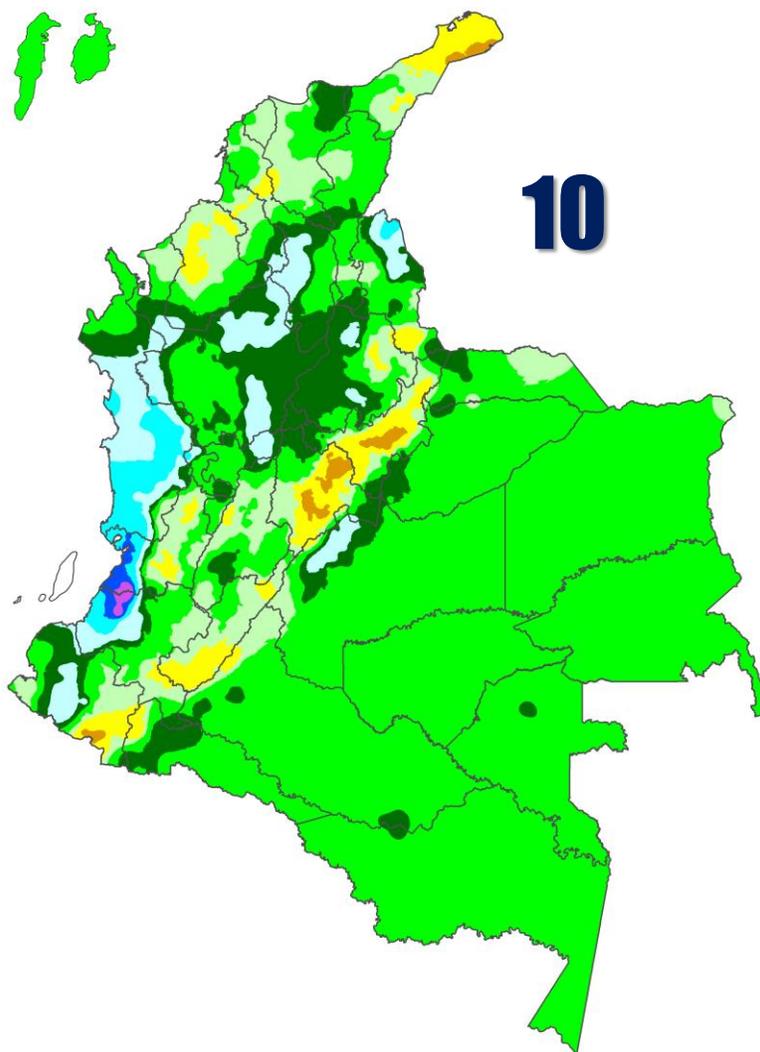
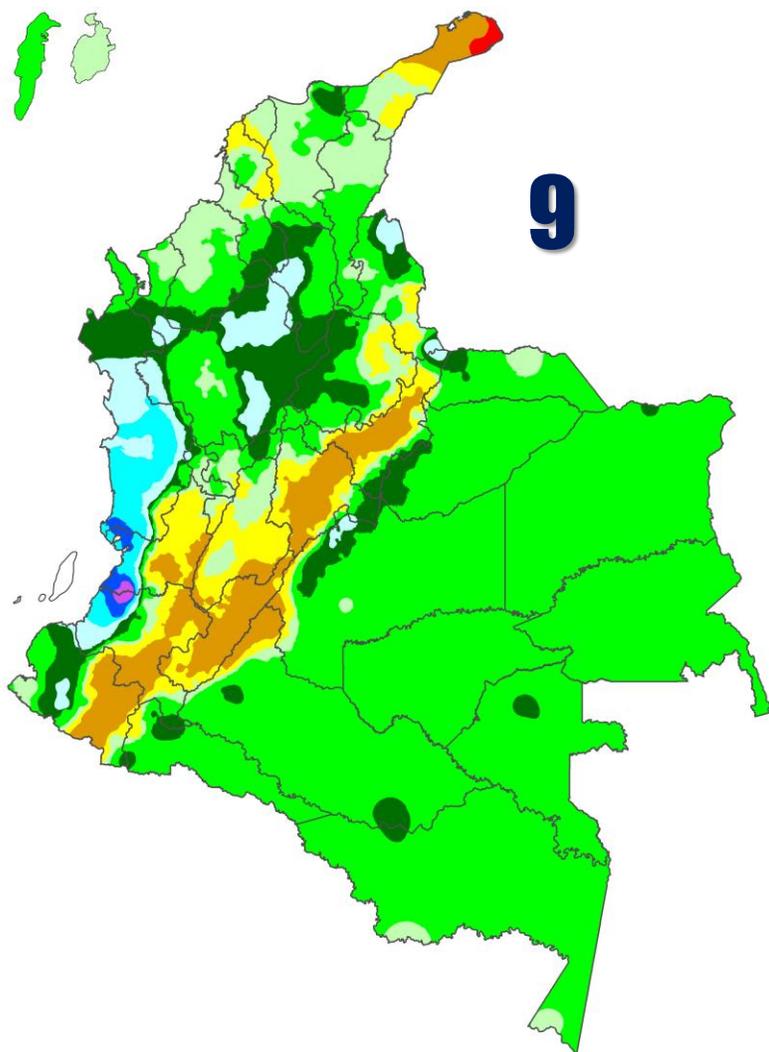
## Consenso Probabilístico (%)





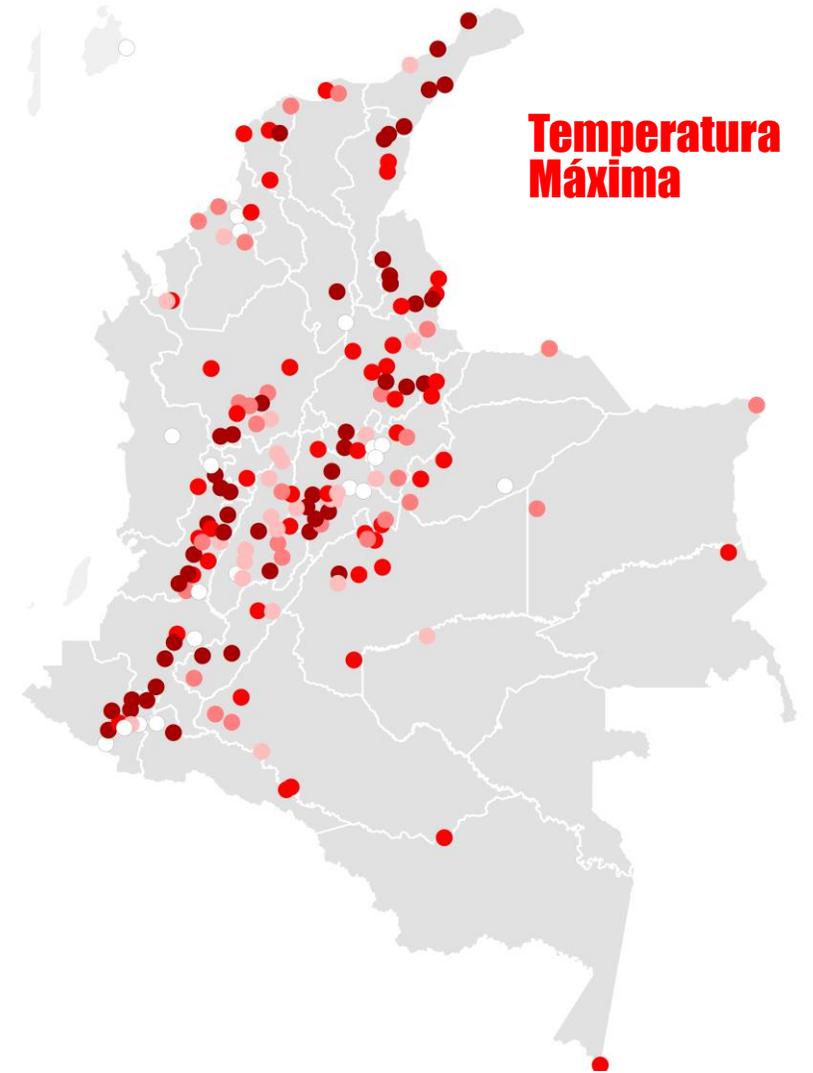
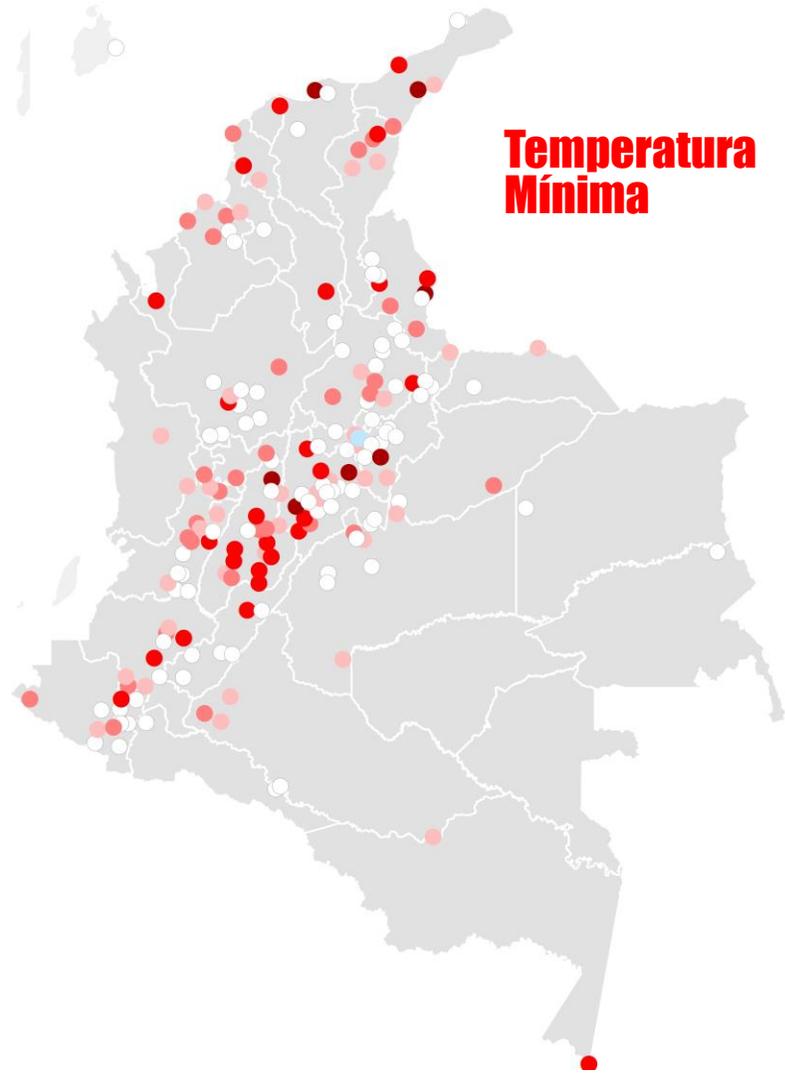
# Climatología de la Precipitación – Mensual

## Valores en milímetros

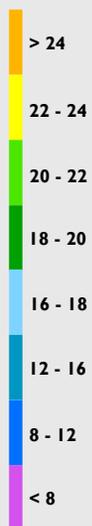
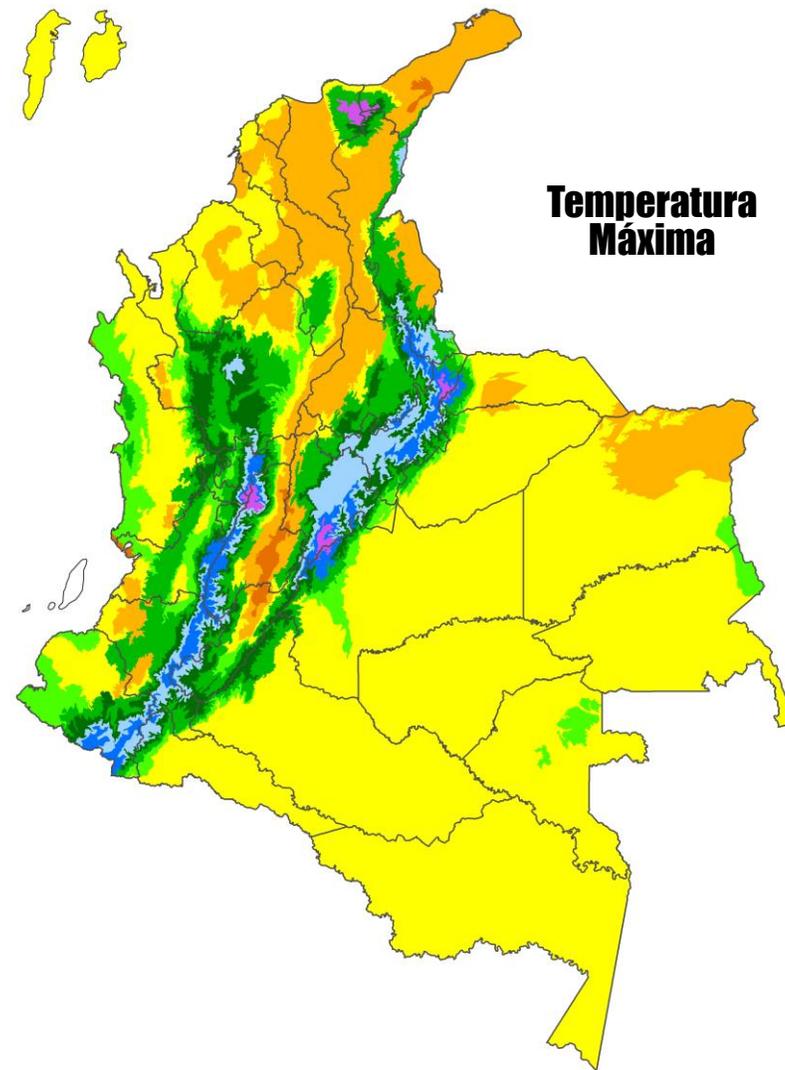
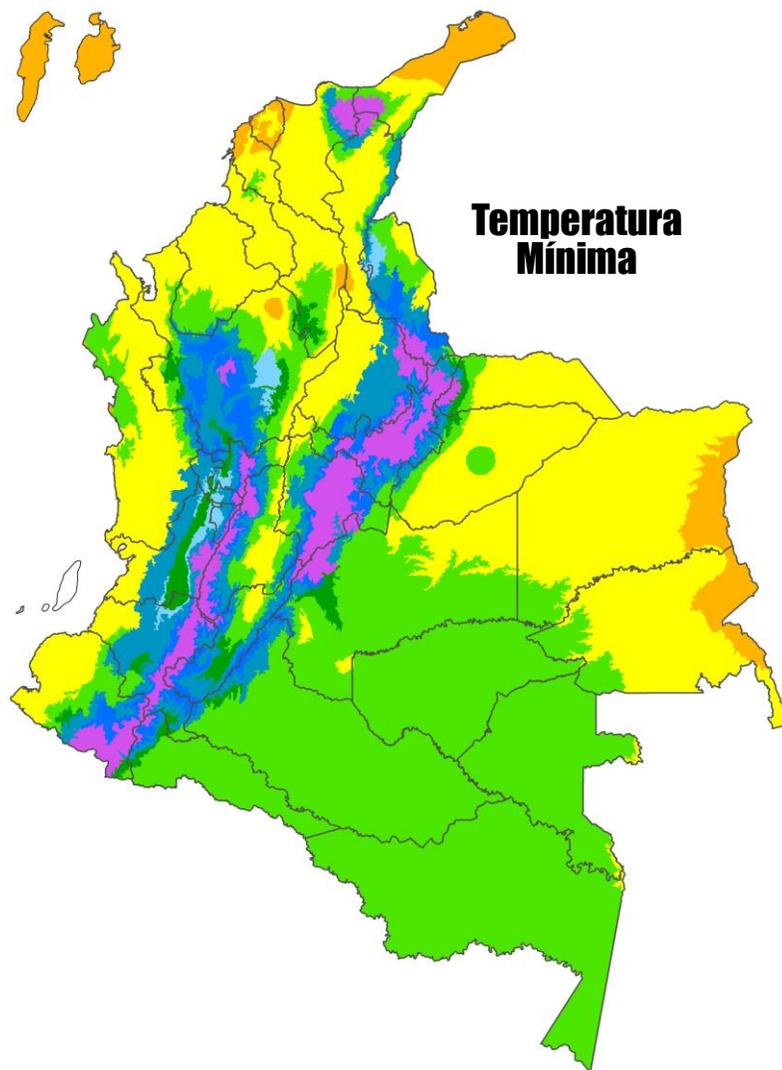


# Predicción de las Temperaturas Extremas – Septiembre

## Salida Determinística



# Climatología de las Temperaturas Extremas – Septiembre

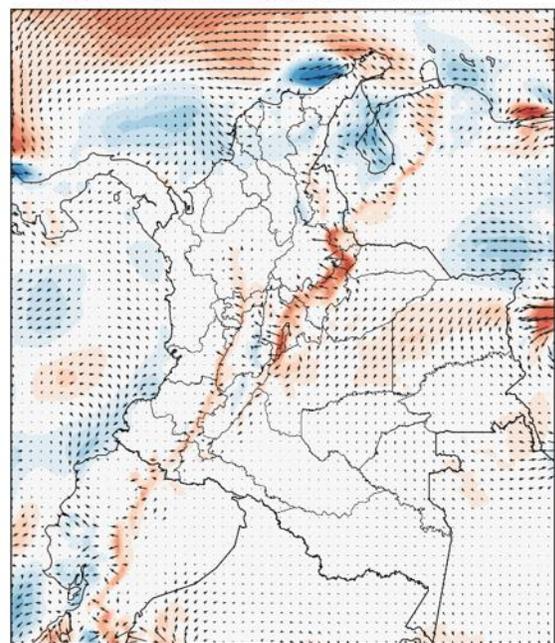




# Predicción Campo de Viento – SON

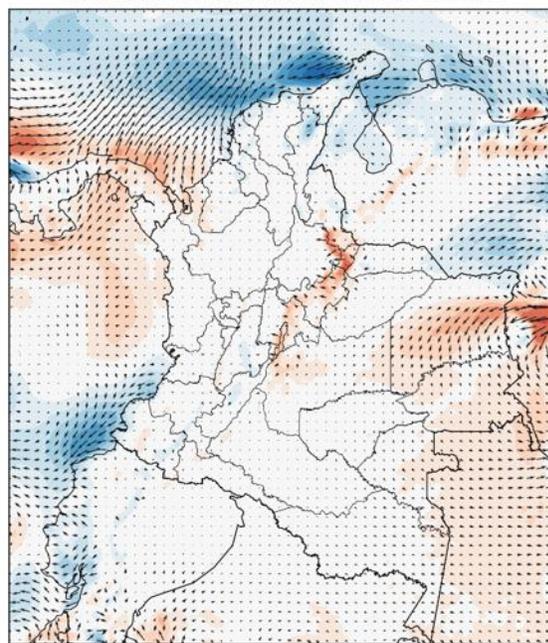
## Modelo Dinámico

Anomalia del Viento 10m (m/s) para 2019-Sep  
Ensamble de 18 corridas CFSv2-WRF del 2019-08



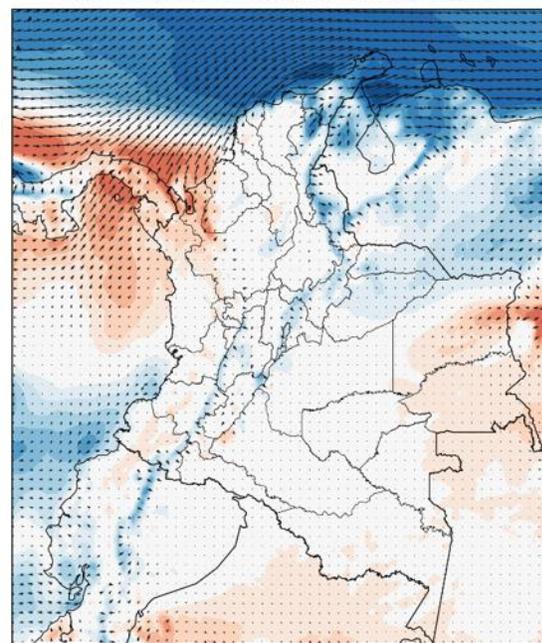
**Septiembre**

Anomalia del Viento 10m (m/s) para 2019-Oct  
Ensamble de 18 corridas CFSv2-WRF del 2019-08



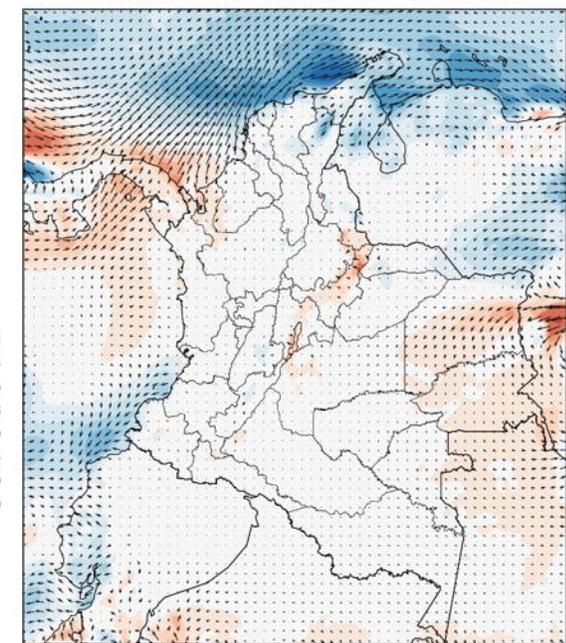
**Octubre**

Anomalia del Viento 10m (m/s) para 2019-Nov  
Ensamble de 18 corridas CFSv2-WRF del 2019-08



**Noviembre**

Anomalia del Viento 10m (m/s) para 2019-SON  
Ensamble de 18 corridas CFSv2-WRF del 2019-08



**SON**

## BOM

Australia

Estado de vigilancia del evento: INACTIVO. Baja probabilidad de desarrollo de El Niño o La Niña.

Actualización  
Septiembre 03

## OMM

Mundial

Baja probabilidad de que se produzca un episodio intenso de El Niño este año.

## JA

~ 60% - 65% Formación de episodio débil de El Niño.  
~ 35% - 40% Condiciones Neutras.

Actualización  
Mayo

## CPC / IRI

Estados Unidos

Estado: ENOS – Neutral.

~ 50% - 55% de continuidad durante el hemisferio norte.

Actualización  
Agosto 08

## NOAA/CPC

Estados Unidos

ENOS Neutral está presente.

Actualización  
Julio 10

### Estaciones

	H.N	H.S
20-21 marzo	Primavera	Otoño
21-22 junio	Verano	Invierno
22-24 septiembre	Otoño	Primavera
21-22 diciembre	Invierno	Verano

**TSM**  
Temperatura Superficial  
del Mar

**TsSM**  
Temperatura Subsuperficial  
del Mar

**ATSM**  
Anomalía Temperatura  
Superficial del Mar

**IOS**  
Índice de Oscilación  
del Sur

**H.N**  
Hemisferio  
Norte

**H.S**  
Hemisferio  
Sur

# Centros Internacionales

## Perspectivas

## CIIFEN

Ecuador

Condiciones neutrales en Pacífico central y oriental + calentamiento al occidente.

Actualización  
Agosto

## JMA

Japón

Condiciones ENOS- Neutral persisten.

60 % de continuidad de condiciones hasta el otoño boreal.

Actualización  
Agosto 09

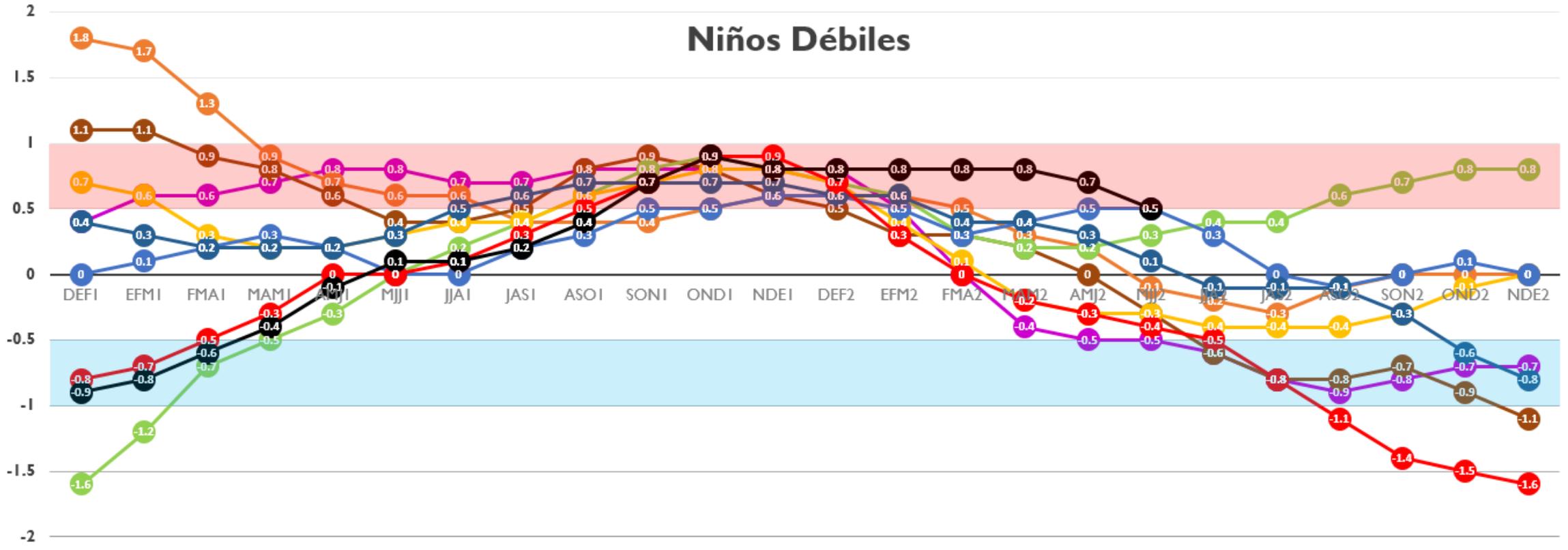


# 3 | CONCLUSIONES



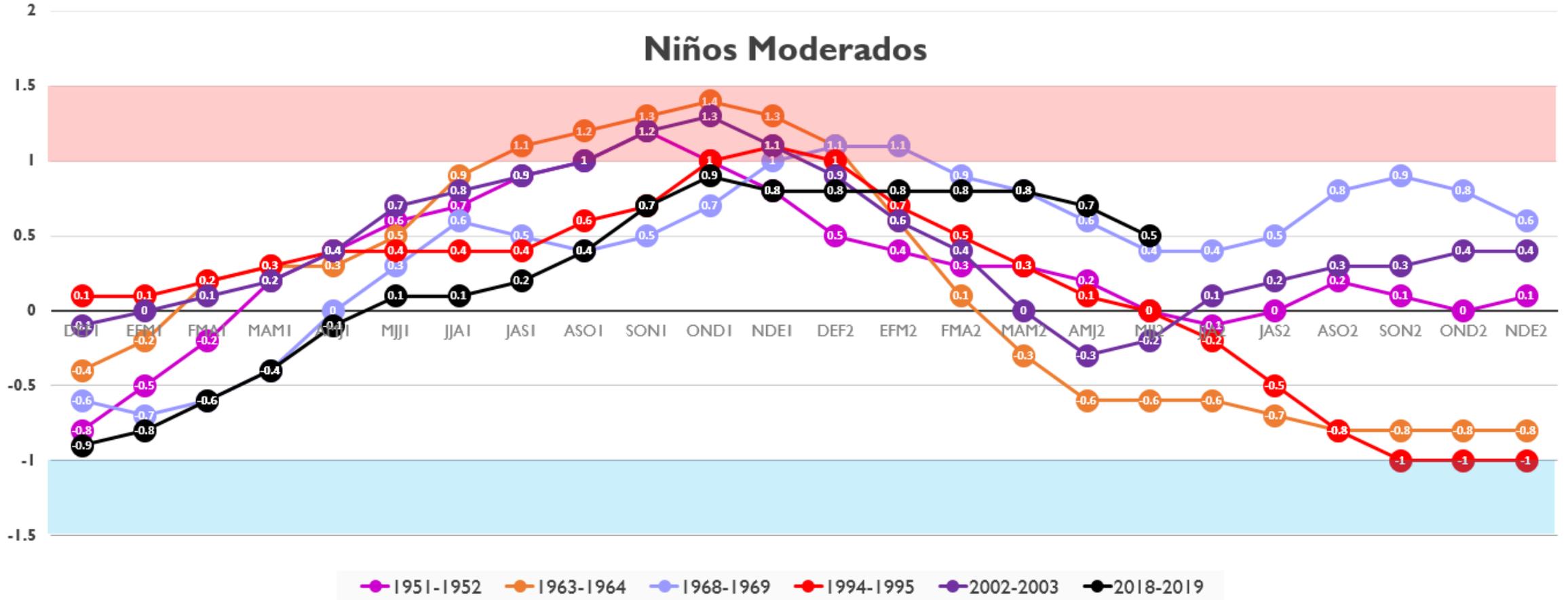
El IDEAM indica que la fase neutral asociada al ENOS prevalecerá para lo que resta del 2019. Por lo anterior, serán otras señales de variabilidad climática las que modularán el comportamiento del clima en el país; tales como: la estacionalidad, la fase de la oscilación intraestacional (convectiva y/o subsidente) y dinámica meteorológica (sinópticas, mesoescala o local) que favorezca algunos eventos extremos de precipitación.

# Niños Débiles

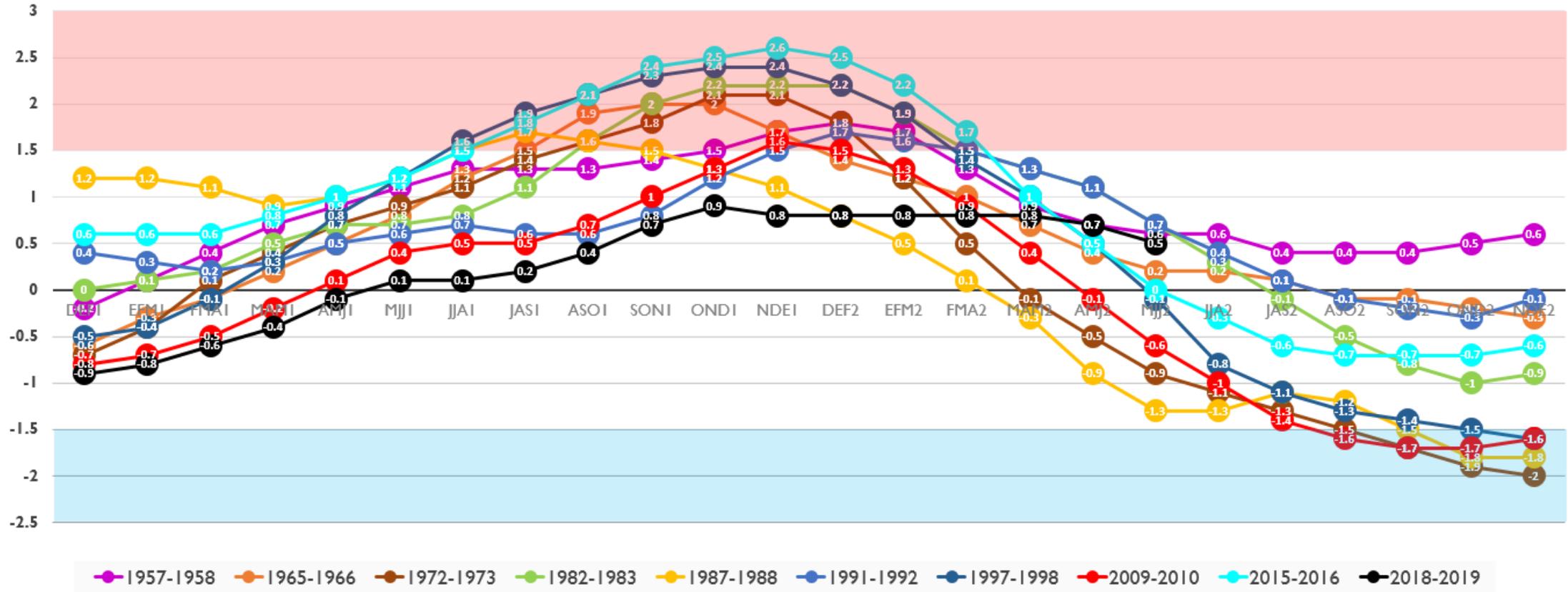


- 1953-1954
- 1958-1959
- 1969-1970
- 1976-1977
- 1977-1978
- 1979-1980
- 2004-2005
- 2006-2007
- 2018-2019

## Niños Moderados



# Niños Fuertes

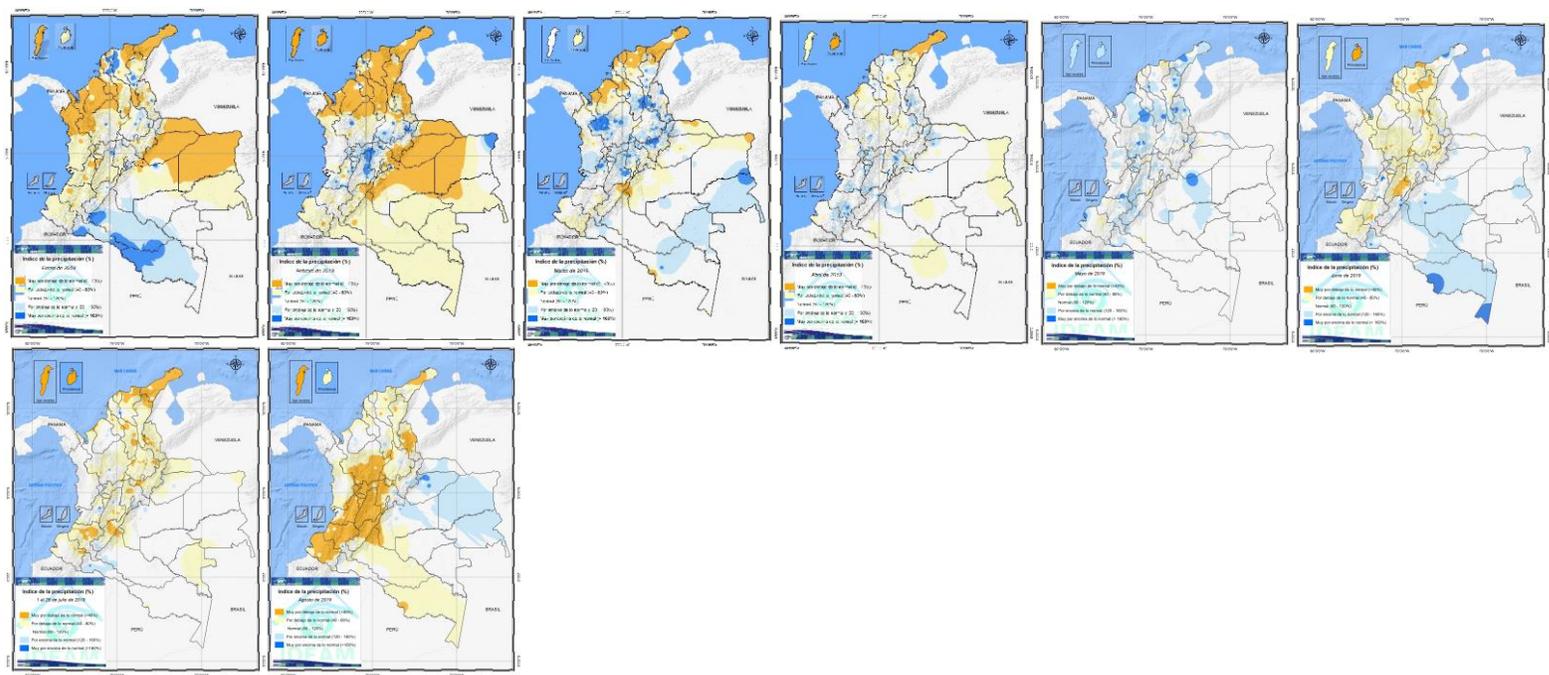


# Análogos

## Clúster Jerárquico

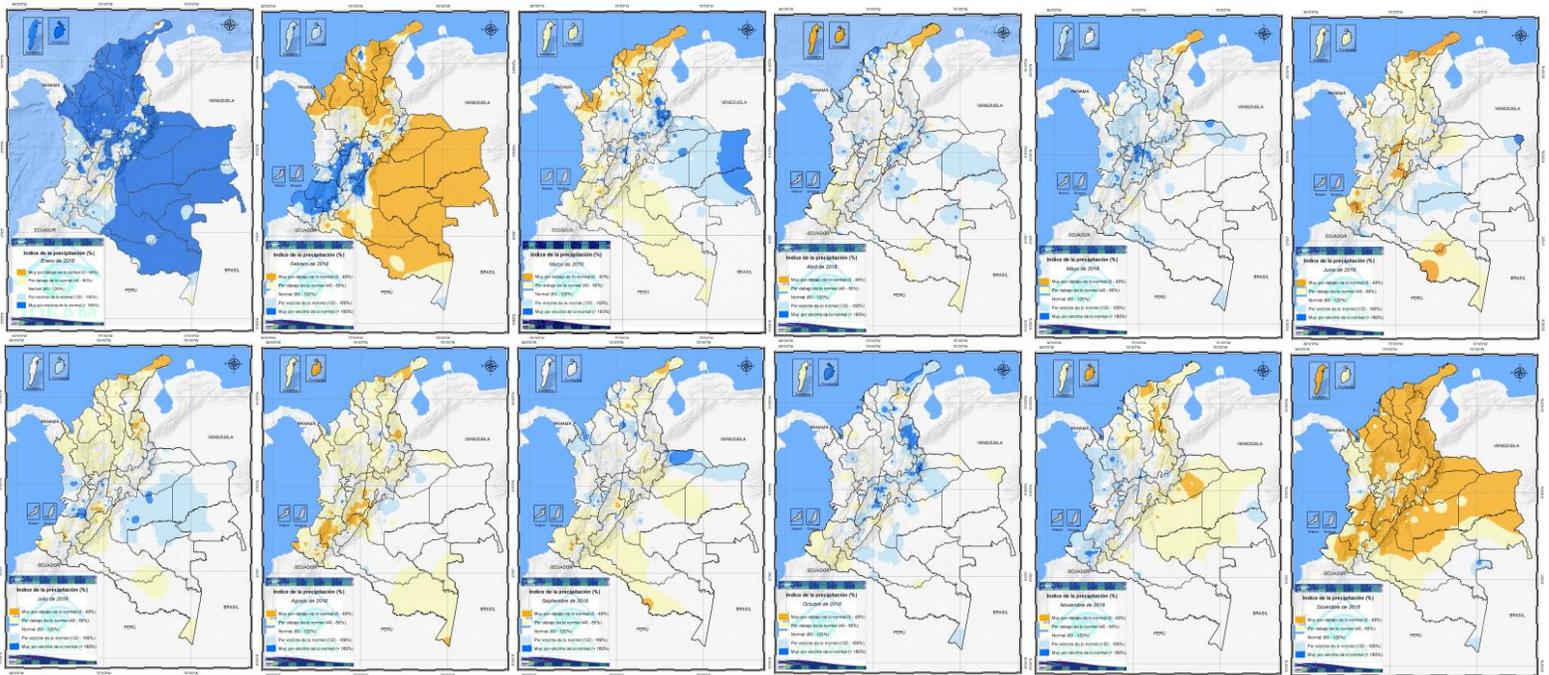


# 2019



# 2018

Análogo más recurrente por CLÚSTER JERÁRQUICO





El ambiente  
es de todos

Minambiente

# GRACIAS