# ANEXO UNIDAD 3 TERMO SIERRA

**Tabla 1. Parámetros del generador, transformador y la red eléctrica**

| **Parámetros del generador, transformador elevador y la red eléctrica** |
| --- |
| PARÁMETRO GENERADOR | UNIDAD | VALOR  |
| Fabricante | General Electric |
| Tipo | Round |
| Potencia aparente Nominal | Sn [MVA] | 231 |
| Potencia activa nominal | Pn [MW] | 190.5 |
| Tensión de estator Nominal | Un [kV] | 18 |
| Corriente de estator nominal | In [A] | 6782 |
| Factor de potencia | Cos (phi) | 0.85 |
| Velocidad Nominal | fn [rpm] | 3600 |
| Resistencia de Armadura del Estator | ra [pu] | 0.003 |
| Reactancia de Fuga del Estator. | xl [pu] | 0.161 |
| Reactancia sincrónica eje D (no saturado) | xd [pu] | 1.967 |
| Reactancia sincrónica eje Q (no saturado) | xq [pu] | 1.889 |
| Reactancia transiente sincrónica eje D (no saturado) | xd' [pu] | 0.274 |
| Reactancia transiente sincrónica eje Q (no saturado) | xq' [pu] | 0.655 |
| Reactancia sub-transiente sincrónica eje D (no saturado) | xd'' [pu] | 0.2 |
| Reactancia sub-transiente sincrónica eje Q (no saturado) | xq'' [pu] | 0.2 |
| Constante de tiempo transiente (circuito abierto) sin carga eje D | Td'0 [s] | 5.297 |
| Constante de tiempo transiente (circuito abierto) sin carga eje Q | Tq''0 [s] | 0.655 |
| Constante de tiempo sub-transiente (circuito abierto) sin carga eje D | Td''0 [s] | 0.083 |
| Constante de tiempo sub-transiente (circuito abierto) sin carga eje Q | Tq''0 [s] | 0.032 |
| Constante de inercia ( todo el eje incluyendo la turbina) | H [MWs/MVA] | 5.43 |
| Impedancia de secuencia cero | X0[pu] | 0.1 |
| Resistenciade secuencia cero | r0[p.u.] | 0 |
| Impedancia de secuencia negativa | X-[pu] | 0.2 |
| Resistencia de secuencia negativa | r2 | 0 |
| TRANSFORMADOR | UNIDAD | VALOR  |
| Potencia Nominal | Sn [MVA] | 242 |
| Tensión nominal del primario | U1n [kV] | 18 |
| Tensión nominal del secundario | U2n [kV] | 230 |
| Tensión de corto circuito en secuencia positiva | uk [%] | 15 |
| Tensión de corto circuito en secuencia negativa | uk0 [%] | 3 |
| TOPOLOGÍA DE RED | UNIDAD | VALOR  |
| Potencia de corto-circuito del bus de Alta Tensión | [MVA] | 6000 |
| X/R | - | 10 |

# REGULADOR DE TENSIÓN (AVR)



Figura 1. Modelo de referencia de AVR para las unidades a vapor



**Figura 2****.**  **Modelo del AVR para la unidad a Vapor**

**Tabla 2. Parámetros AVR**

| **Parámetros AVR** |
| --- |
| **Network Model >> Network Data >> Grid >> La\_Sierra\_Verification >> G3\_AVR** |
| Descripción | Parámetro | Unidad | Valor |
| Measurement Delay  | TR | [s] | 0.01 |
| 1st Proportional Gain  | KPR | [pu] | 4.25 |
| 2nd Proportional Gain  | KPM | [pu] | 1. |
| 1st Integral Gain  | KIR | [pu] | 4.25 |
| 2nd Integral Gain  | KIM | [pu] | 0. |
| Measurement Delay  | TA | [s] | 0.02 |
| Line Compensation Voltage Component (Magnitud)  | KP | [pu] | 5.0592 |
| Voltage Component (angle)  | thetaP | [deg.] | 0. |
| Line Compensation Current Component  | KI | [pu] | 0. |
| Reactance of voltage component  | Xl | [pu] | 0. |
| Field Current Input Gain  | Kc | [pu] | 0.09 |
| Voltage Regulator Minimum Output  | VRmin | [pu] | -0.87 |
| Fordward Minimum Output  | VMmin | [pu] | -0.87 |
| Voltage Regulator Maximum Output  | VRmax | [pu] | 0.6 |
| Fordward Maximum Output  | VMmax | [pu] | 1. |
| Exciter voltage limit  | VBmax | [pu] | 7.01 |

# SISTEMA ESTABILIZADOR DE POTENCIA (PSS)



**Figura 3. Modelo PSS implementado Unidad a Vapor.**

**Tabla 3. Parámetros PSS**

|  |
| --- |
| **Parámetros PSS** |
| **Network Model >> Network Data >> Grid >> La\_Sierra\_Verification >> G3\_PSS** |
| **Descripción** | **Parámetro** | **Unidad** | **Valor** |
| **1st Washout 1th Time Constant**  | **Tw1** | **[s]** | **2** |
| **1st Washout 2th Time Constant**  | **Tw2** | **[s]** | **2** |
| **2nd Washout 1th Time Constant**  | **Tw3** | **[s]** | **2** |
| **2nd Signal Transducer Factor**  | **Ks2** | **[pu]** | **0.184** |
| **2nd Signal Transducer Time Constant**  | **T7** | **[s]** | **2** |
| **Washouts Coupling Factor**  | **Ks3** | **[pu]** | **1** |
| **PSS Gain**  | **Ks1** | **[pu]** | **7** |
| **1st Lead-Lag Derivative Time Constant**  | **Ts1** | **[s]** | **0.2** |
| **1st Lead-Lag Delay Time Constant**  | **Ts2** | **[s]** | **0.04** |
| **2nd Lead-Lag Derivative Time Constant**  | **Ts3** | **[s]** | **0.15** |
| **2nd Lead-Lag Delay Time Constant**  | **Ts4** | **[s]** | **0.03** |
| **Ramp Tracking Filter Deriv. Time Constant**  | **T8** | **[s]** | **0.5** |
| **Ramp Tracking Filter Delay Time Constant**  | **T9** | **[s]** | **0.1** |
| **Ramp Tracking Filter**  | **N** | **[-]** | **1** |
| **Ramp Tracking Filter**  | **M** | **[-]** | **5** |
| **3rd Lead-Lag Derivative Time Constant**  | **Ts10** | **[s]** | **0** |
| **3rd Lead-Lag Delay Time Constant**  | **Ts11** | **[s]** | **0** |
| **Controller Minimum Output**  | **Vstmin** | **[pu]** | **-0.1** |
| **Input Signal 1 Minimum Limit**  | **VS1min** | **[pu]** | **-1** |
| **Input Signal 2 Minimum Limit**  | **VS2min** | **[pu]** | **-1** |
| **Controller Maximum Output**  | **Vstmax** | **[pu]** | **0.15** |
| **Input Signal 1 Maximum Limit**  | **VS1max** | **[pu]** | **1** |
| **Input Signal 2 Maximum Limit**  | **VS2max** | **[pu]** | **1** |

# LIMITADOR DE SUBEXCITACIÓN (UEL)



Figura 4. Modelo del limitador UEL.

**Tabla 4. Parámetros UEL**

| **Parámetros del limitador UEL** |
| --- |
| **Network Model >> Network Data >> Grid >> La\_Sierra\_Verification >> G3\_UEL** |
| Parámetro | Unidad | Valor |
| Kp | pu | 4 |
| KI | pu | 3 |
| UEL\_2 | x0 | pu | 0.3 |
| x1 | pu | 0.6 |
| x2 | pu | 0.9 |
| x3 | pu | 1.2 |
| x4 | pu | -0.3112 |
| x5 | pu | -0.281 |
| x6 | pu | -0.2334 |
| x7 | pu | 0.46 |
| UEL\_3 | x0 | pu | 0 |
| x1 | pu | 0.3 |
| y0 | pu | -0.2636 |
| y1 | pu | -0.3112 |

# LIMITADOR DE SOBRE EXCITACIÓN (OEL)



**Figura 5. Modelo del OEL.**

**Tabla 5. Parámetros OEL**

|  |
| --- |
| **Parámetros limitador OEL unidad a Vapor**  |
| **Network Model >> Network Data >> Grid >> La\_Sierra\_Verification >> G3\_OEL** |
| Parámetro | Unidad | Valor  | Descripcion |
| OEL\_pickup | A | 1600 | OEL Pickup Current |
| OEL\_KP | pu | 30 | Constante Proporcional |
| OEL\_KI | pu | 2 | Constante Integral |
| OEL\_hi\_lim | A | 1800 | OEL Hi-Limit Current |

# LIMITADOR RELACIÓN VOLTIOS – HERTZ (V/Hz)



**Figura 6.** Modelo del limitador V/Hz.

**Tabla 6. Parámetros V/Hz**

|  |
| --- |
| **Parámetros V/Hz** |
| **Network Model >> Network Data >> Grid >> La\_Sierra\_Verification >> G3\_V/Hz** |
| Descripción | Parámetro | Unidad | Valor |
| VHz Ratio Limit  | VHz\_ref | [p.u.] | 1.09 |