

## ANEXO 1 UNIDAD 1 TERMO SIERRA

Tabla 1. Parámetros del generador, transformador y la red eléctrica

| Parámetros del generador, transformador elevador y la red eléctrica   |                  |          |  |
|---|------------------|----------|--|
| PARÁMETRO GENERADOR (La Sierra Gas Turbine Generator)                 | UNIDAD           | VALOR    |  |
| Fabricante  | General Electric |          |  |
| Tipo  | Round            |          |  |
| Potencia aparente Nominal   | Sn [MVA]         | 211.765  |  |
| Potencia activa nominal   | Pn [MW]          | 180.0002 |  |
| Tensión de estator Nominal  | Un [kV]          | 18       |  |
| Factor de potencia  | Cos (phi)        | 0.85     |  |
| Velocidad Nominal   | fn [rpm]         | 3600     |  |
| Reactancia de Fuga del Estator.                                       | xl [pu]          | 0.171    |  |
| Reactancia sincrónica eje D (no saturado)                             | xd [pu]          | 2.167    |  |
| Reactancia sincrónica eje Q (no saturado)                             | xq [pu]          | 2.089    |  |
| Reactancia transiente sincrónica eje D (no saturado)                  | xd' [pu]         | 0.274    |  |
| Reactancia transiente sincrónica eje Q (no saturado)                  | xq' [pu]         | 0.655    |  |
| Reactancia sub-transiente sincrónica eje D (no saturado)              | xd" [pu]         | 0.187    |  |
| Reactancia sub-transiente sincrónica eje Q (no saturado)              | xq" [pu]         | 0.18     |  |
| Reactancia sub-transiente sincrónica eje D (saturado)                 | xd"sat [pu]      | 0.2      |  |
| Stator Resistence   | rstr             | 0.003    |  |
| Constante de tiempo transiente (circuito abierto) sin carga eje D     | Td'0 [s]         | 4.097    |  |
| Constante de tiempo transiente (circuito abierto) sin carga eje Q     | Tq'0 [s]         | 1.455    |  |
| Constante de tiempo sub-transiente (circuito abierto) sin carga eje D | Td"0 [s]         | 0.083    |  |
| Constante de tiempo sub-transiente (circuito abierto) sin carga eje Q | Tq"0 [s]         | 0.032    |  |
| Constante de inercia ( todo el eje incluyendo la turbina)             | H [MWs/MVA]      | 5.25     |  |
| Impedancia de secuencia cero  | X0[pu]           | 0.1      |  |
| Resistenciade secuencia cero  | r0[p.u.]         | 0        |  |
| Impedancia de secuencia negativa                                      | X-[pu]           | 0.2      |  |
| Resistencia de secuencia negativa                                     | r2               | 0        |  |
| TRANSFORMADOR (Sierra_Step_Up_Transformer)                            | UNIDAD           | VALOR    |  |
| Potencia Nominal  | Sn [MVA]         | 185      |  |
| Tensión nominal del primario  | U1n [kV]         | 18       |  |
| Tensión nominal del secundario  | U2n [kV]         | 230      |  |
| Tensión de corto circuito en secuencia positiva                       | uk [%]           | 11.44    |  |
| Tensión de corto circuito en secuencia negativa                       | uk0 [%]          | 3        |  |
| TOPOLOGÍA DE RED  | UNIDAD           | VALOR    |  |
| Potencia de corto-circuito máxima del bus de Alta Tensión             | [MVA]            | 6000     |  |
| X/R   | -                | 10       |  |

Acuerdo 944



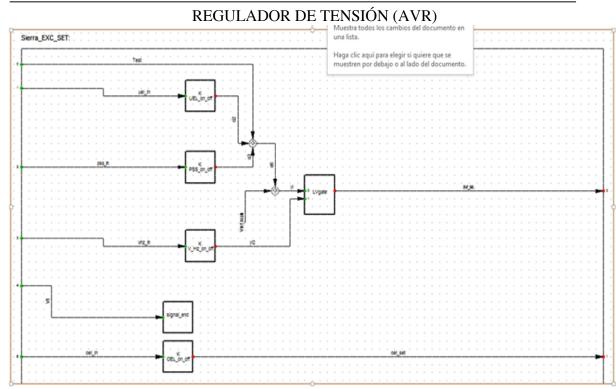


Figura 1. Modelo del referencia de AVR para las unidades a gas.

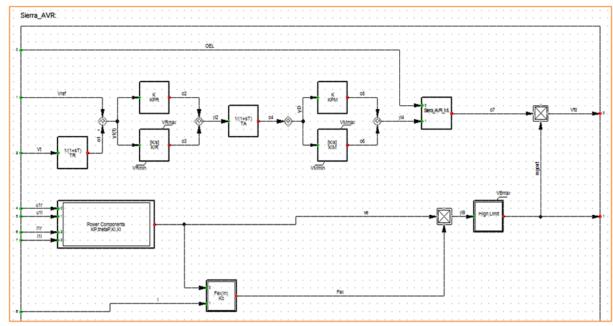


Figura 2. Modelo del AVR para las unidades a gas.



Tabla 2. Parámetros AVR

| Parámetros AVR  |           |        |       |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|
| Network Model >> Network Data >> Grid >> La_Sierra_Verification >> G1_AVR |           |        |       |
| Descripción   | Parámetro | Unidad | Valor |
| Measurement Delay   | TR        | [s]    | 0.01  |
| 1st Proportional Gain   | KPR       | [pu]   | 2.83  |
| 2nd Proportional Gain   | KPM       | [pu]   | 1     |
| 1st Integral Gain   | KIR       | [pu]   | 2.83  |
| 2nd Integral Gain   | KIM       | [pu]   | 0     |
| Measurement Delay   | TA        | [s]    | 0.02  |
| Line Compensation Voltage Component (Magnitud)                            | KP        | [pu]   | 5.61  |
| Voltage Component (angle)   | thetaP    | [deg.] | 0     |
| Line Compensation Current Component                                       | KI        | [pu]   | 0     |
| Reactance of voltage component  | XI        | [pu]   | 0     |
| Field Current Input Gain  | Kc        | [pu]   | 0.09  |
| Voltage Regulator Minimum Output  | VRmin     | [pu]   | -0.87 |
| Fordward Minimum Output   | VMmin     | [pu]   | -0.87 |
| Voltage Regulator Maximum Output  | VRmax     | [pu]   | 1     |
| Fordward Maximum Output   | VMmax     | [pu]   | 1     |
| Exciter voltage limit   | VBmax     | [pu]   | 7.01  |

SISTEMA ESTABILIZADOR DE POTENCIA (PSS)



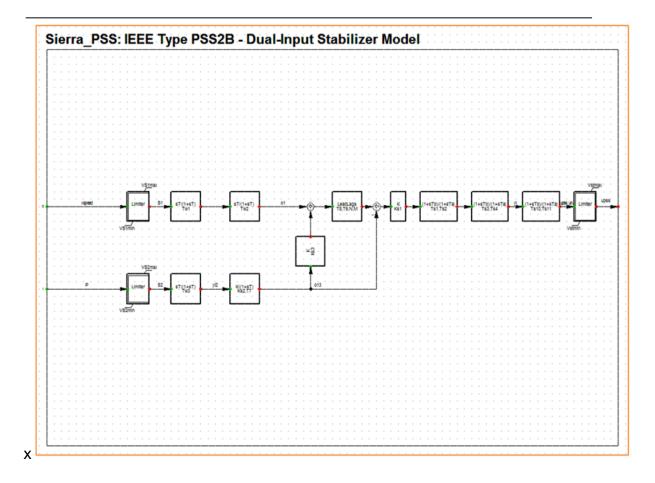


Figura 3. Modelo del PSS - Modelo.

Tabla 3. Parámetros PSS



| Parámetros PSS  |           |        |       |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|
| Network Model >> Network Data >> Grid >> La_Sierra_Verification >> G1_PSS |           |        |       |
| Descripción   | Parámetro | Unidad | Valor |
| 1st Washout 1th Time Constant   | Tw1       | [s]    | 2     |
| 1st Washout 2th Time Constant   | Tw2       | [s]    | 2     |
| 2nd Washout 1th Time Constant   | Tw3       | [s]    | 2     |
| 2nd Signal Transducer Factor  | Ks2       | [pu]   | 0.19  |
| 2nd Signal Transducer Time Constant                                       | T7        | [s]    | 2     |
| Washouts Coupling Factor  | Ks3       | [pu]   | 1     |
| PSS Gain  | Ks1       | [pu]   | 7     |
| 1st Lead-Lag Derivative Time Constant                                     | Ts1       | [s]    | 0.2   |
| 1st Lead-Lag Delay Time Constant  | Ts2       | [s]    | 0.04  |
| 2nd Lead-Lag Derivative Time Constant                                     | Ts3       | [s]    | 0.36  |
| 2nd Lead-Lag Delay Time Constant  | Ts4       | [s]    | 0.12  |
| Ramp Tracking Filter Deriv. Time Constant                                 | T8        | [s]    | 0.1   |
| Ramp Tracking Filter Delay Time Constant                                  | T9        | [s]    | 0.5   |
| Ramp Tracking Filter  | N         | [-]    | 1     |
| Ramp Tracking Filter  | М         | [-]    | 5     |
| 3rd Lead-Lag Derivative Time Constant                                     | Ts10      | [s]    | 0.01  |
| 3rd Lead-Lag Delay Time Constant  | Ts11      | [s]    | 0.01  |
| Controller Minimum Output   | Vstmin    | [pu]   | -0.1  |
| Input Signal 1 Minimum Limit  | VS1min    | [pu]   | -1    |
| Input Signal 2 Minimum Limit  | VS2min    | [pu]   | -1    |
| Controller Maximum Output   | Vstmax    | [pu]   | 0.1   |
| Input Signal 1 Maximum Limit  | VS1max    | [pu]   | 1     |
| Input Signal 2 Maximum Limit  | VS2max    | [pu]   | 1     |



## LIMITADOR DE SUBEXCITACIÓN (UEL)

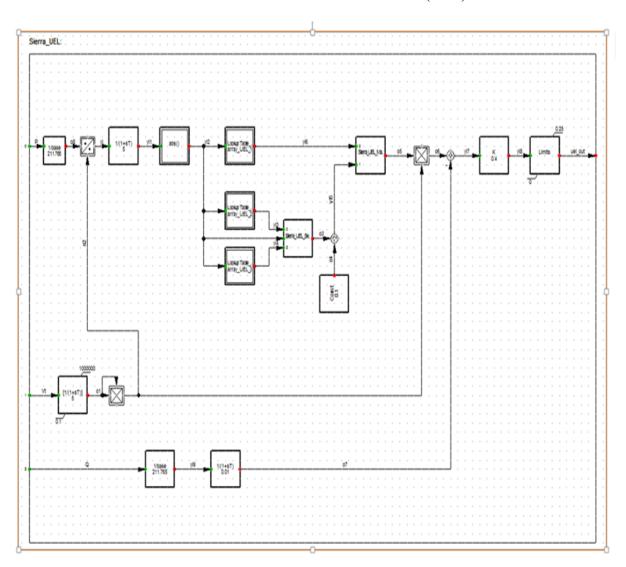


Figura 4. Modelo del limitador UEL.

Tabla 4. Parámetros UEL



| Parámetros del limitador UEL  |     |           |                        |  |
|---|-----|-----------|------------------------|--|
|   |     |           |                        |  |
| Network Model >> Network Data >> Grid >> La_Sierra_Verification >> G1_UEL |     |           |                        |  |
| Parámetro<br>Ganancia propossional  | Кр  | Unidad    | Valor utilizado<br>0.8 |  |
| Ganancia proporcional   | Ki  | pu<br>-/- | 0.5                    |  |
| Ganancia integral   |     | r/s       |                        |  |
|   | x0  | pu        | 0.11284                |  |
|   | x1  | pu        | 0.40856                |  |
|   | x2  | pu        | 0.70428                |  |
|   | x3  | pu        | 0.970428               |  |
| UEL_1   | x4  | pu        | 1 4 4 4 0 0 5          |  |
|   | у0  | pu        | -4.44086               |  |
|   | y1  | pu        | -2.96057               |  |
|   | y2  | pu        | -1.48029               |  |
|   | у3  | pu        | -0.14803               |  |
|   | y4  | pu        | 0                      |  |
|   | x0  | pu        | 0                      |  |
|   | x1  | pu        | 0.12939                |  |
|   | x2  | pu        | 0.258781               |  |
|   | x3  | pu        | 0.388171               |  |
|   | x4  | pu        | 0.517562               |  |
|   | x5  | pu        | 0.646952               |  |
|   | х6  | pu        | 0.711647               |  |
|   | x7  | pu        | 0.776343               |  |
|   | x8  | pu        | 0.841038               |  |
|   | x9  | pu        | 0.905733               |  |
| UEL_2   | x10 | pu        | 0.970428               |  |
| 022_2   | у0  | pu        | -0.4164                |  |
|   | y1  | pu        | -0.4164                |  |
|   | y2  | pu        | -0.4164                |  |
|   | у3  | pu        | -0.4184                |  |
|   | у4  | pu        | -0.380603              |  |
|   | y5  | pu        | -0.325132              |  |
|   | у6  | pu        | -0.297276              |  |
|   | у7  | pu        | -0.279432              |  |
|   | у8  | pu        | -0.258796              |  |
|   | у9  | pu        | -0.228161              |  |
|   | y10 | pu        | -0.16803               |  |
| UEL_3   | x0  | pu        | 0                      |  |
|   | x1  | pu        | 0.12939                |  |
|   | x2  | pu        | 0.258781               |  |
|   | x3  | pu        | 0.38861                |  |
|   | y0  | pu        | -0.442368              |  |
|   | y1  | pu        | -0.442096              |  |
|   | y2  | pu        | -0.429011              |  |



## LIMITADOR DE SOBRE EXCITACIÓN (OEL)

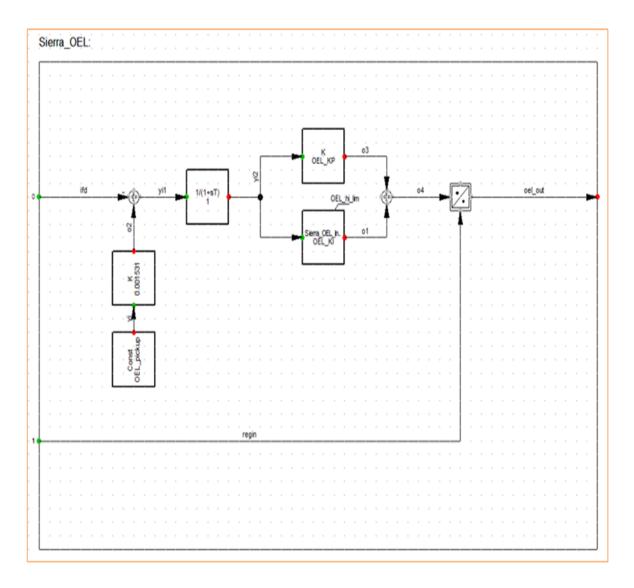


Figura 5. Modelo del OEL.

## Tabla 5. Parámetros OEL



| Parámetros del limitador OEL  |        |            |                       |
|---|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| Network Model >> Network Data >> Grid >> La_Sierra_Verification >> G1_OEL |        |            |                       |
| Parámetro   | Unidad | Valor Real | Descripción           |
| OEL_pickup  | А      | 1483.148   | OEL Pickup Current    |
| OEL_hi_lim  | А      | 2458.4     | OEL High Limit        |
| OEL_KP  | pu     | 1          | Ganancia proporcional |
| OEL_KI  | pu     | 1          | Ganancia Integral     |

LIMITADOR RELACIÓN VOLTIOS – HERTZ (V/Hz)

Acuerdo 944



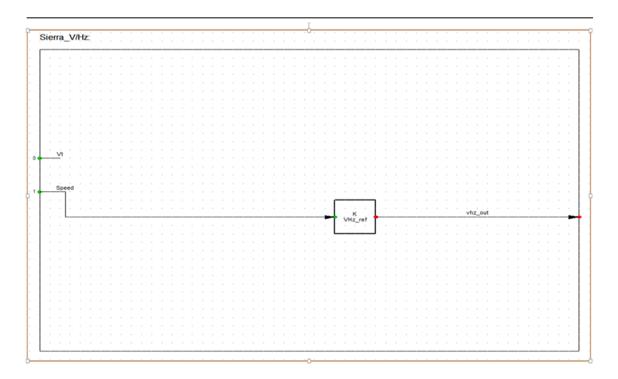


Figura 6. Modelo del limitador V/Hz.

Tabla 6. Parámetros V/Hz

| Parámetros V/Hz  |           |        |       |
|--|-----------|--------|-------|
| Network Model >> Network Data >> Grid >> La_Sierra_Verification >> G1_V/Hz |           |        |       |
| Descripción  | Parámetro | Unidad | Valor |
| VHz Ratio Limit  | VHz_ref   | [p.u.] | 1.09  |

TURBINA Y GOBERNADOR:



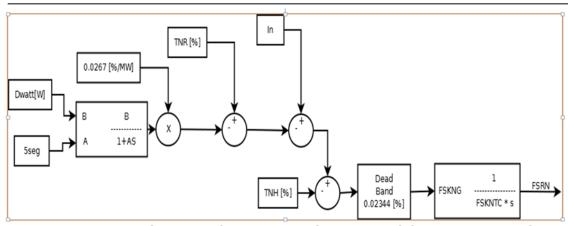


Figura 7. Lógica de Control lazo SPEED DROOP Unidades a Gas.

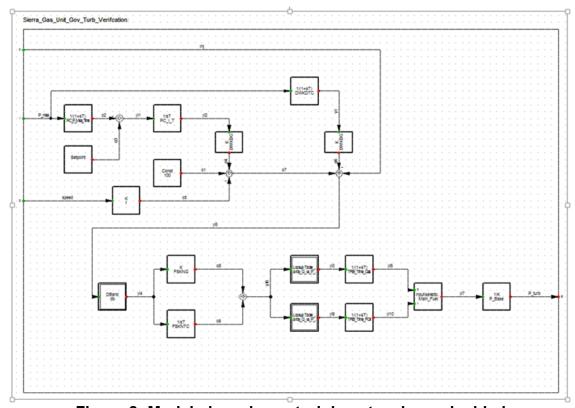


Figura 8. Modelo lazo de control de potencia y velocidad

Tabla7. Parámetros del regulador de Velocidad / Potencia



| Parámetros regulador de Velocidad / Potencia |   |        |        |  |
|--|---|--------|--------|--|
| Network Model >> Network D                   | Network Model >> Network Data >> Grid >> La_Sierra_Verification >> GUC_U1 |        |        |  |
| Descripción                                  | Parámetro   | Unidad | Valor  |  |
| Power Control Mea. Filter Time               | PC_P_Mea_Time   | [sec.] | 30     |  |
| Base Power of Unit                           | P_Base  | [MW]   | 192    |  |
| Power Control Integration Time               | PC_I_T  | [sec.] | 30     |  |
| Speed Control Mea. Filter Time               | DWKDTC  | [sec.] | 5      |  |
| Speed Control Dead Band                      | db  | [MW]   | 0      |  |
| FSR Speed Ref Prop Gain                      | FSKNG   | [%/%]  | 12     |  |
| FSR Speed Control Lead Time                  | FSKNTC  | [sec.] | 7      |  |
| Turbine Time with Gas                        | TRB_Time_Gas  | [sec.] | 4      |  |
| Turbine Time with Fuel Oil                   | TRB_Time_FOil   | [sec.] | 2      |  |
| Speed Control Droop Setting                  | DWKDG   | [%/MW] | 0.0267 |  |
| 0-> Gas1-> Fuel Oil                          | Main_Fuel   | [-]    | 1      |  |