



06 | 06 | 24 CNO 752

Seguimiento y Predicción Climática



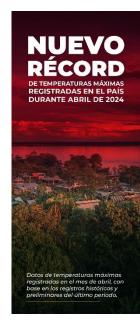


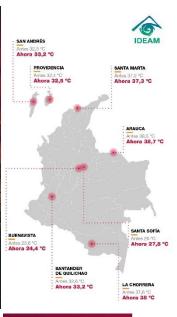


ASPECTOS DESTACADOS ABRIL

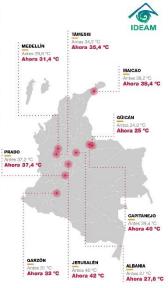
ABRIL

2024

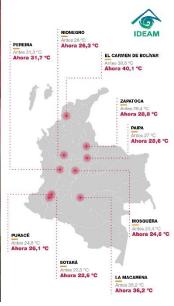








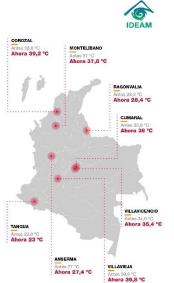


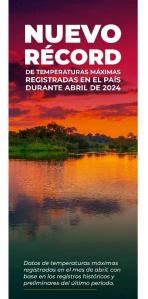












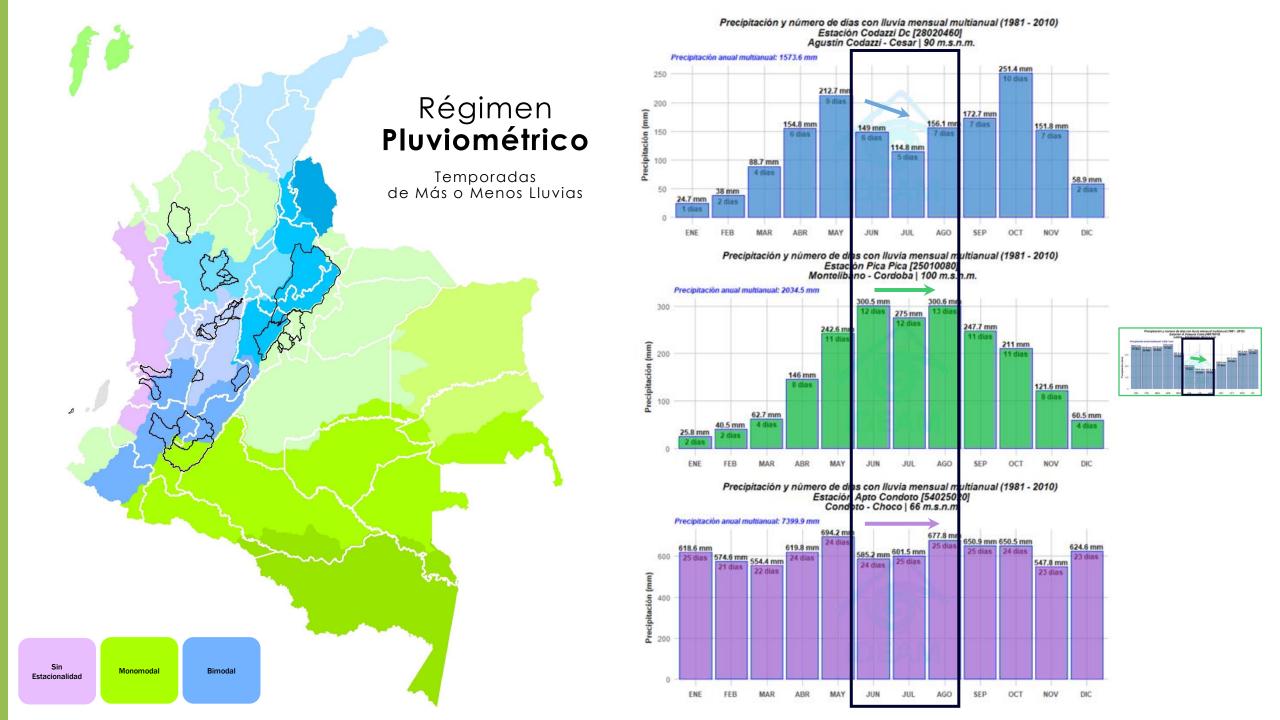






Variaciones del clima nacional





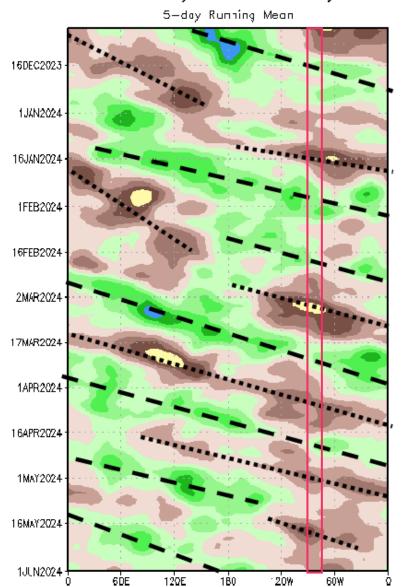


1. SISTEMA CLIMÁTICO MJO | ENOS

MJO Intraestacional

Mayo subsidente.

200-hPa Velocity Potential Anomaly: 5N-5S



120E

6ĎE

1B0

· 20W

6ÓW

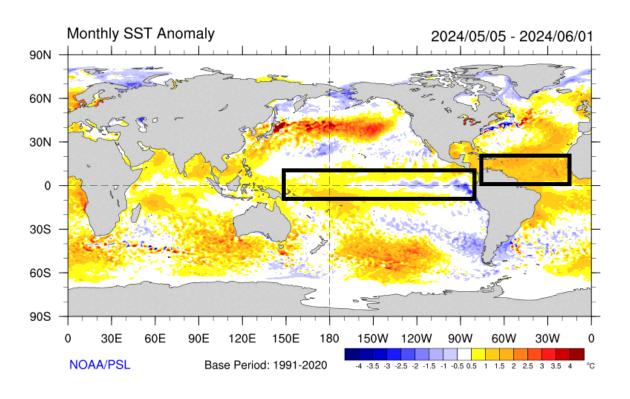


Favorece Convección



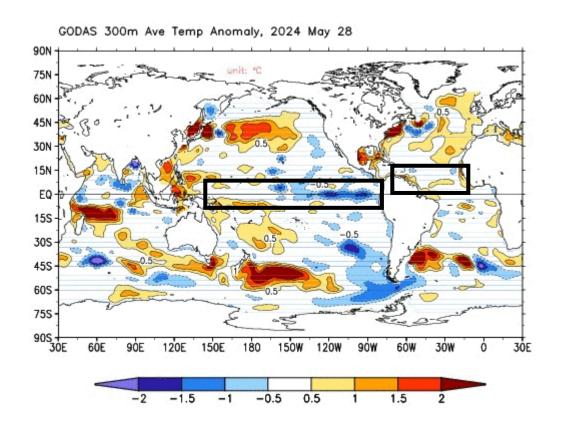
Inhibe Convección

CAMPO TÉRMICO SUPERFICIAL

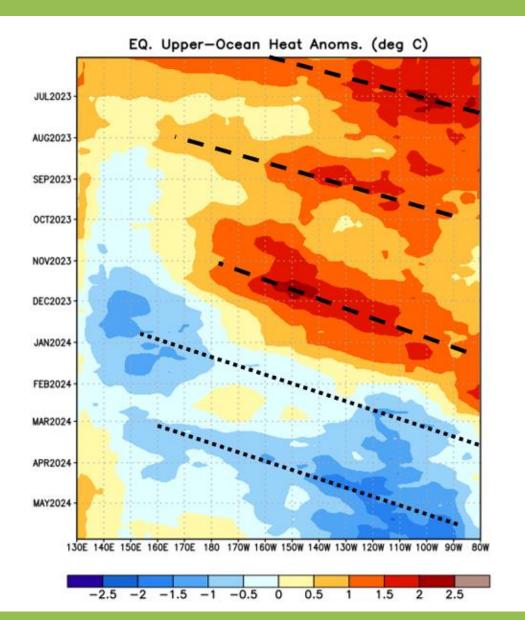


Región	Semana Anterior	Semana Actual
Niño 3.4	0.2 °C	0.1 °C

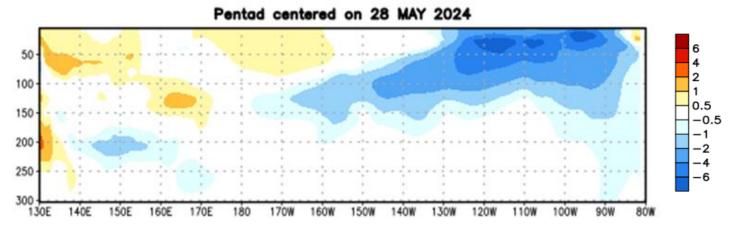
CAMPO TÉRMICO SUBSUPERFICIAL



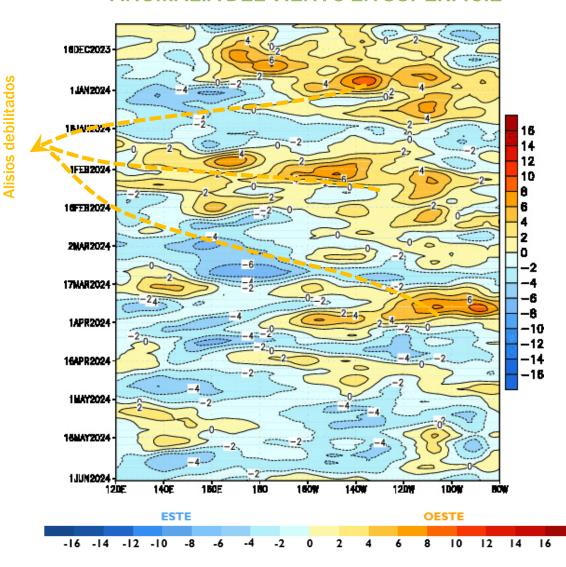




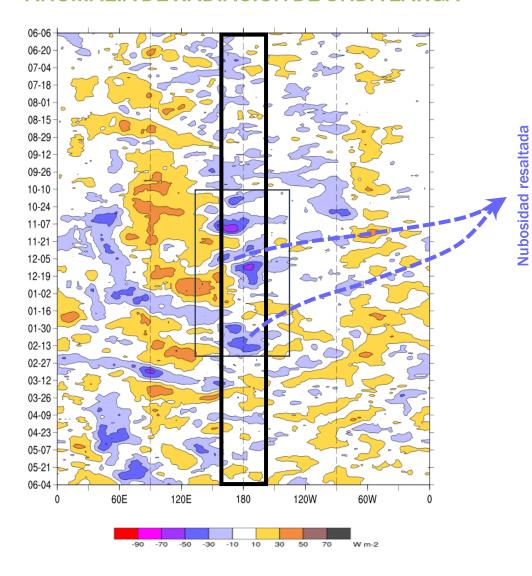
EQ. Subsurface Temperature Anomalies (deg C)



ANOMALÍA DEL VIENTO EN SUPERFICIE



ANOMALÍA DE RADIACIÓN DE ONDA LARGA



INDICADORES DEL CICLO ENOS

MEIv2

Índice Multivariado del Ciclo El Niño - Oscilación del Sur.

Basado en:

1. Presión del Nivel del Mar.
2. Temperatura Superficial del Mar.
3. Componente Zonal de Viento (este-oeste).
4. Componente Meridional del Viento (norte-sur).
5. Radiación de Onda Larga.

Condición más reciente **EF: Niño Acoplado**

Interpretació

Valores ≥ 0.5 El Niño

Valores >-0.5 < 0.5 **Neutral**

Valores ≤ -0.5 **La Niña**

ONI - ERSST.v5

Indicador El Niño.

Basado en:

I. Temperatura Superficial del Mar.

Condición más reciente MAM: Niño (Débil)

Tabla No. I

MEIv2 https://www.esrl.noaa.gov/psd/enso/mei/

	DE	EF	FM	MA	AM	MJ	JJ	JA	AS	SO	ON	ND
2010	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.5	-0.1	-1.3	-2.4	-2.4	-2.3	-2.2	-2	-1.9
2011	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.2	-1	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2
2012	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0	-0.3	-0.2	0	0
2013	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
2014	-0.5	-0.4	0	-0.2	-0.2	0	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
2015	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1	1.9	1.8	2	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9
2016	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
2017	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7
2018	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-0.5	0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
2019	0.1	0.5	8.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
2020	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1
2021	-1.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1	-1	-1.4	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.2
2022	-1	-1	-1.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.9	-2.2	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.3
2023	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.1
2024	0.7	0.7										

Tabla No. 2

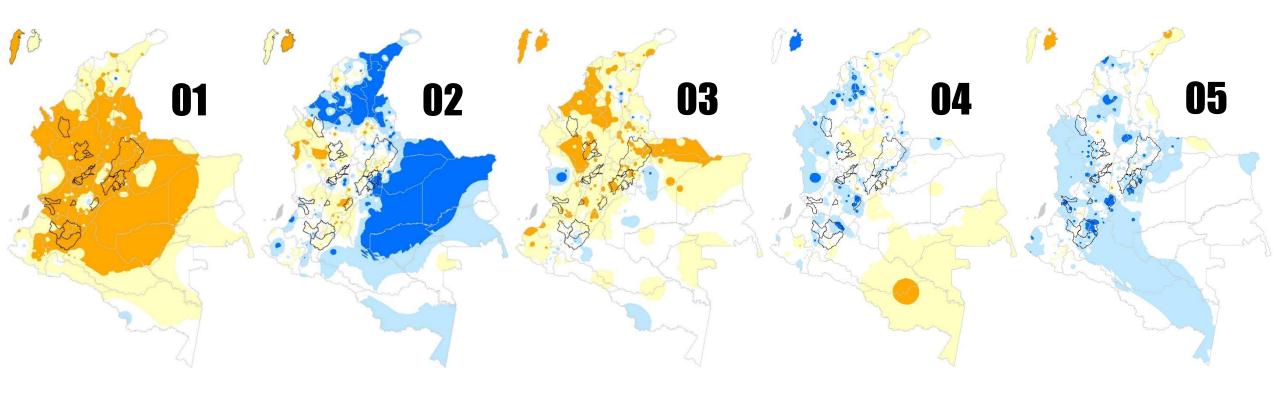
ONI - ERSST.v5
https://origin.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/analysis monitoring/ensostuff/ONI v5.php

	DEF	EFM	FMA	MAM	AMJ	MJJ	JJA	JAS	ASO	SON	OND	NDE
2010	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6
2011	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0
2012	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2
2013	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
2014	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7
2015	0.6	0.6	0.6	8.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6
2016	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
2017	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0
2018	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	8.0
2019	8.0	8.0	8.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
2020	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-1.0	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2
2021	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0
2022	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8
2023	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.5	8.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0
2023	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.7								



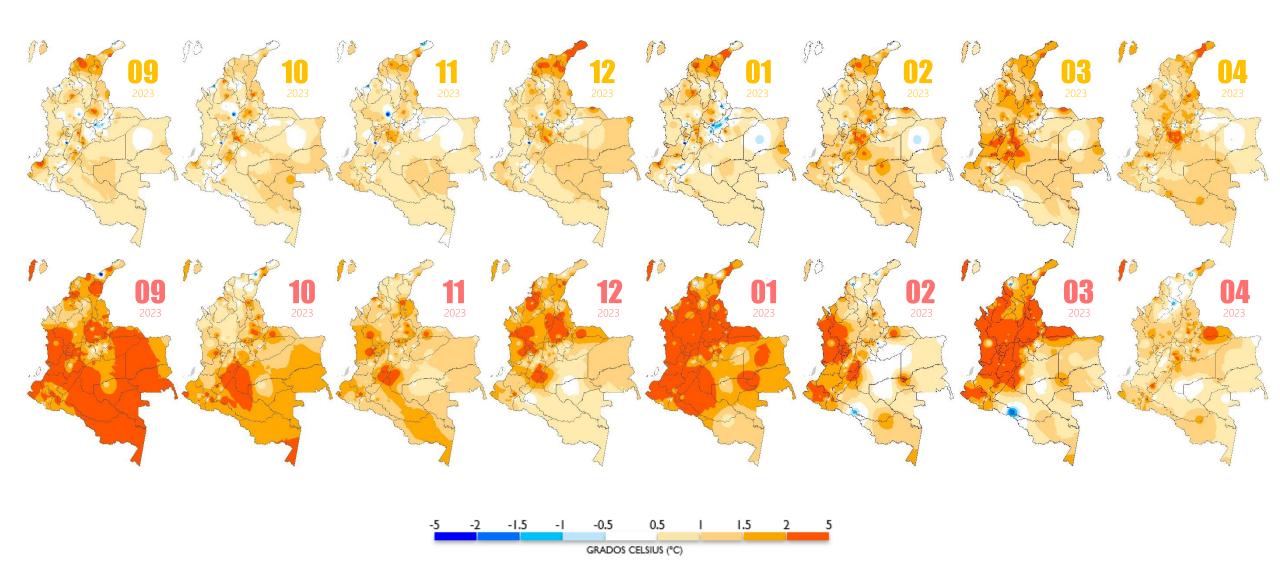
2. SEGUIMIENTO CLIMÁTICO

Anomalía en la Precipitación 2024



Muy por Debajo de lo Normal	Por Debajo de lo Normal	Normal	Por Encima de lo Normal	Muy por Encima de lo Normal
0% - 40%	40% - 80%	80% - 120%	120% - 160%	>160%

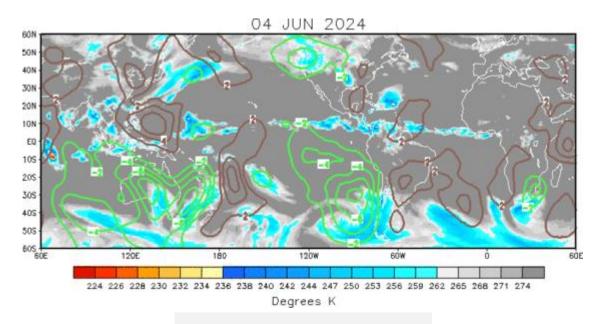
Anomalía de las temperaturas extremas mínimas y máximas





3. PREDICCIÓN CLIMÁTICA JUN | JUL | AGO

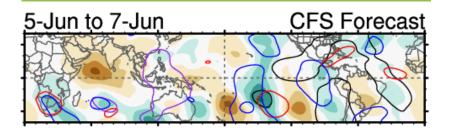
MJO+

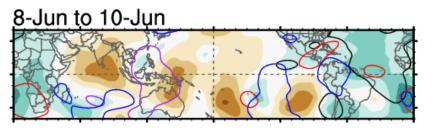


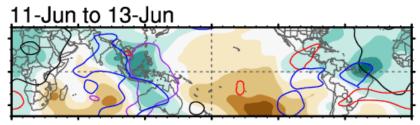
Fase Actual Neutral

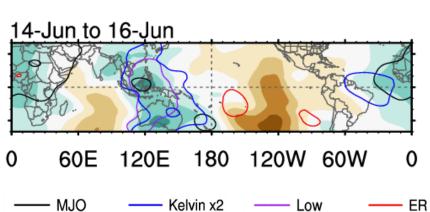
ONDAS ECUATORIALES

Proyección









+ nubes

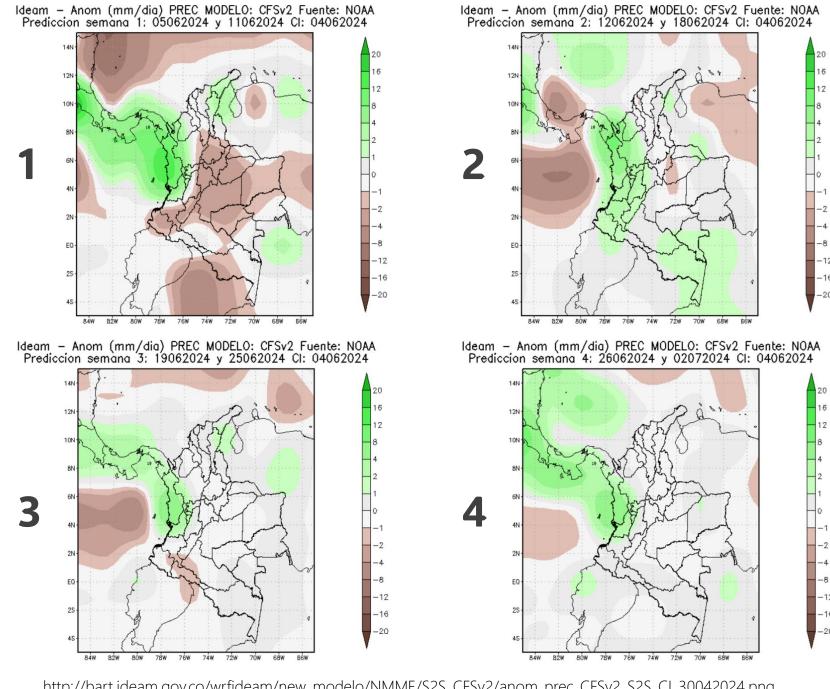
- nubes

07 10 13

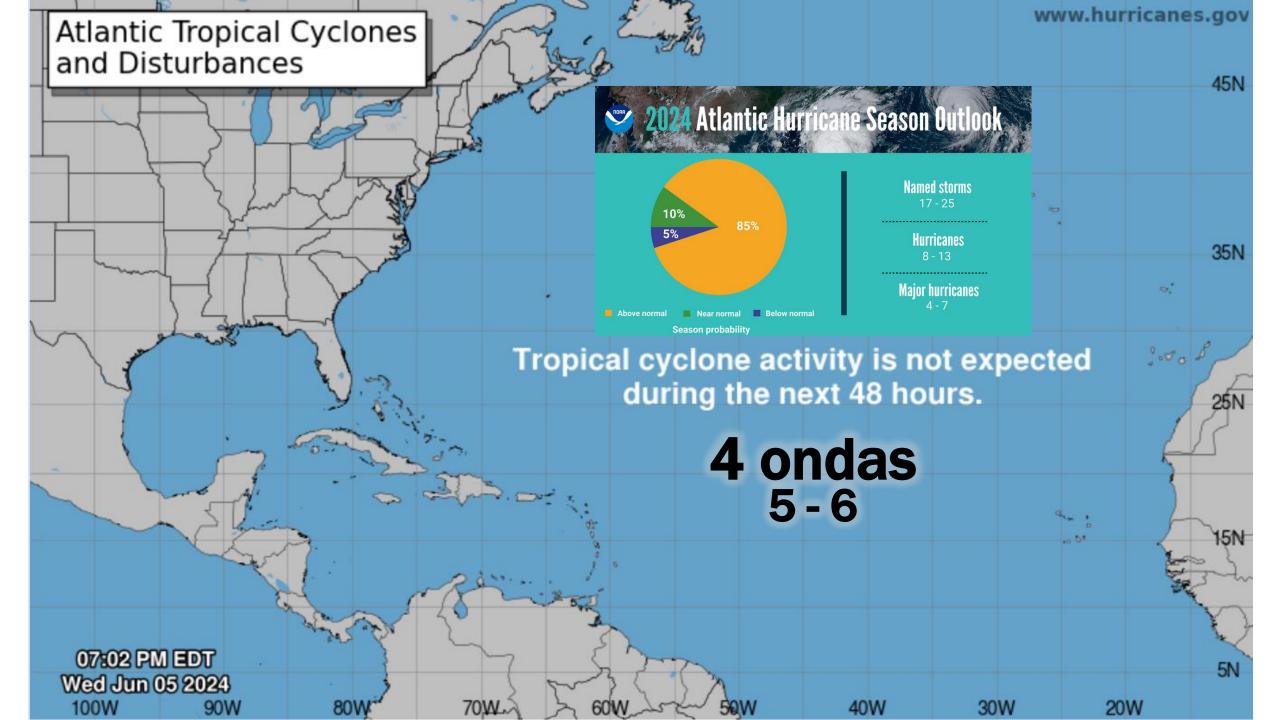
16

Predicción **Subestacional**

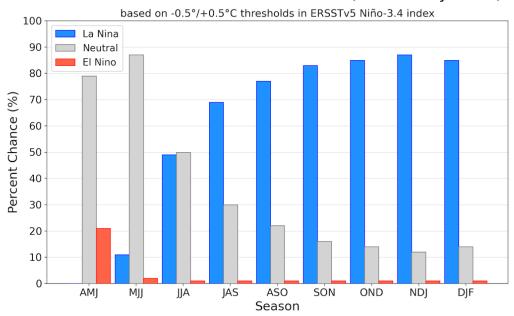
determinística



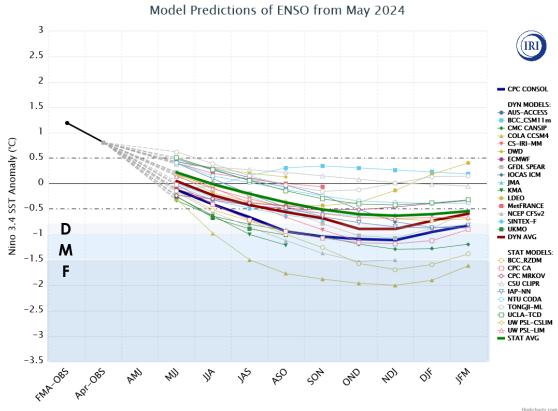
http://bart.ideam.gov.co/wrfideam/new modelo/NMME/S2S CFSv2/anom prec CFSv2 S2S CI 30042024.png



Official NOAA CPC ENSO Probabilities (issued May 2024)



Niña - JJA (49%) Niña - JAS (69%)

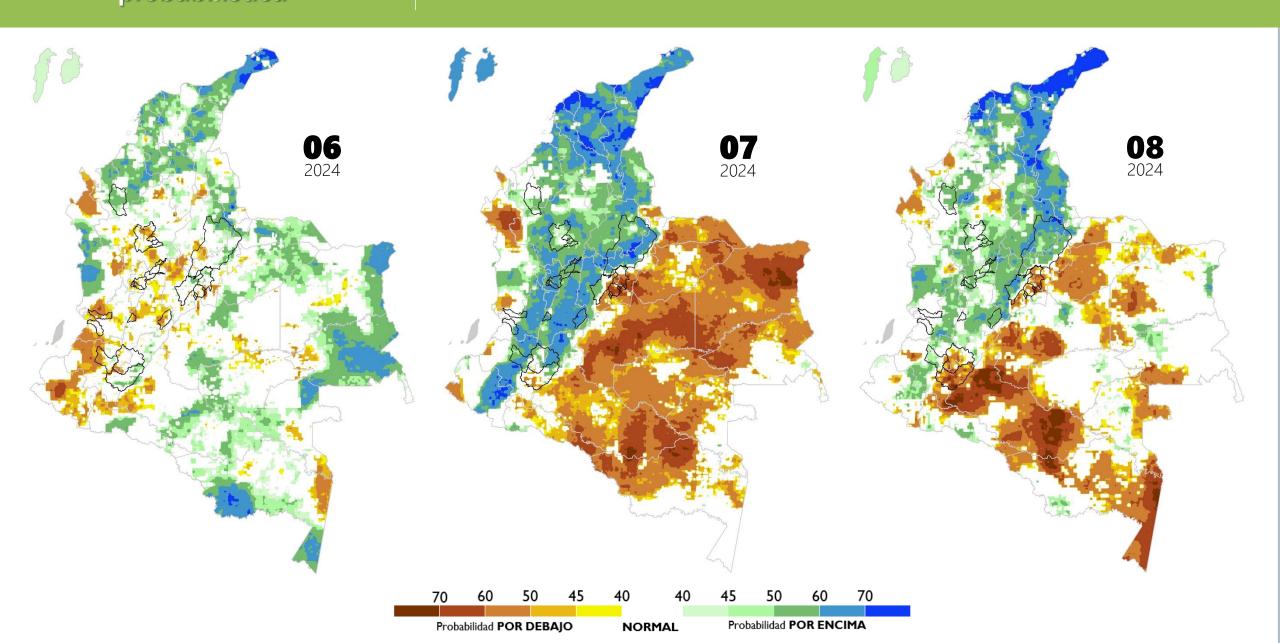


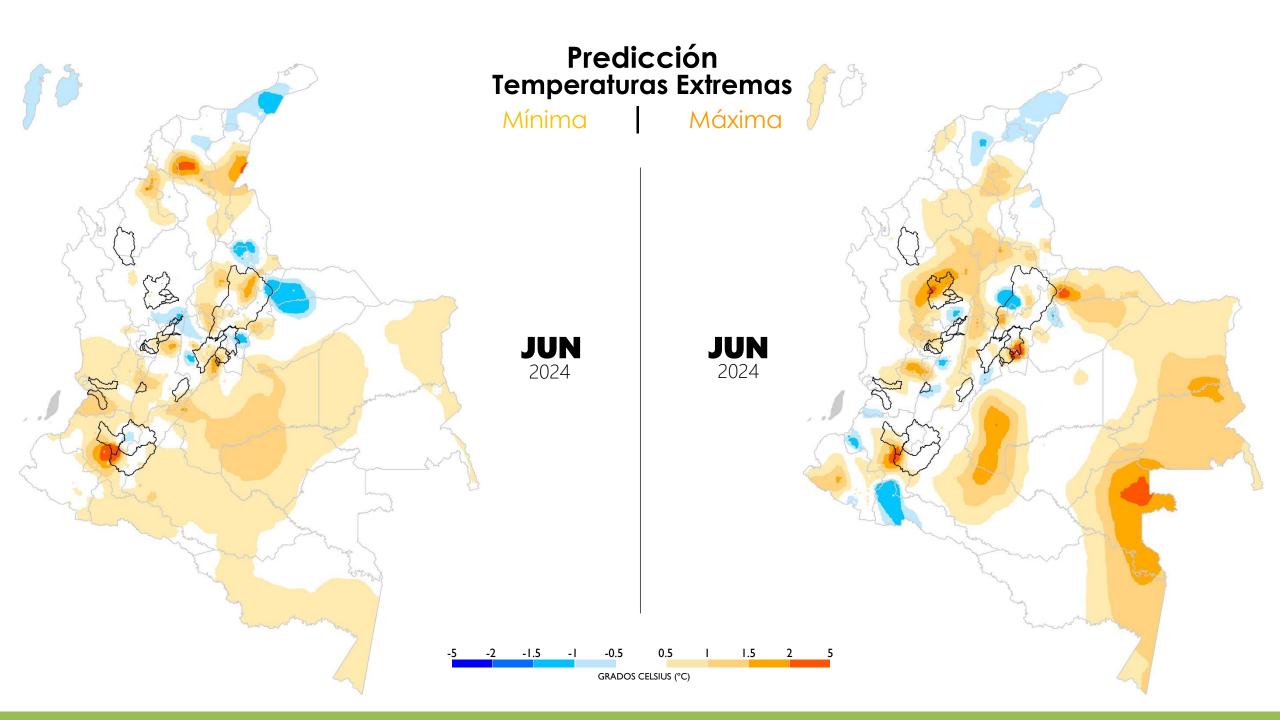
Highcharts com

Predicción probabilística

JUN - AGO

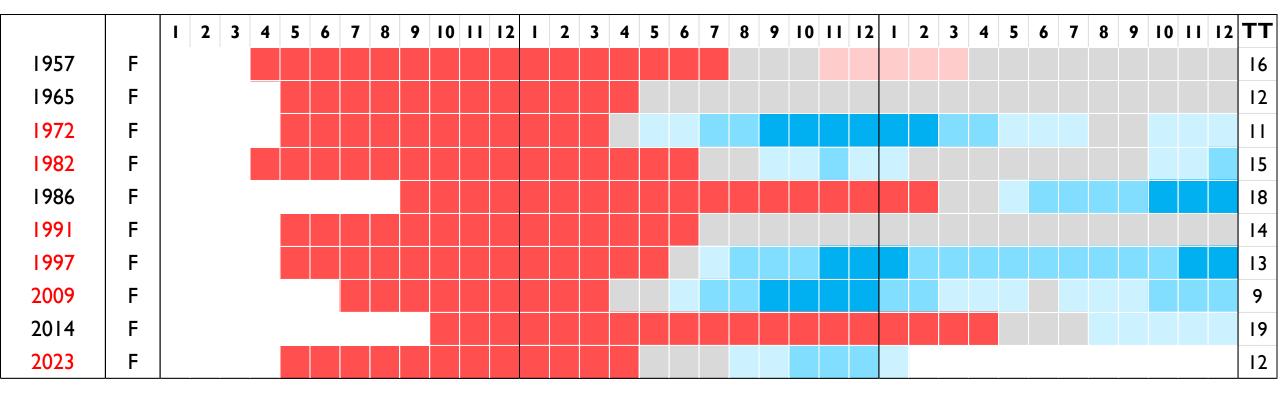
Probabilidad que se presente las categorías: por debajo, normal, por encim



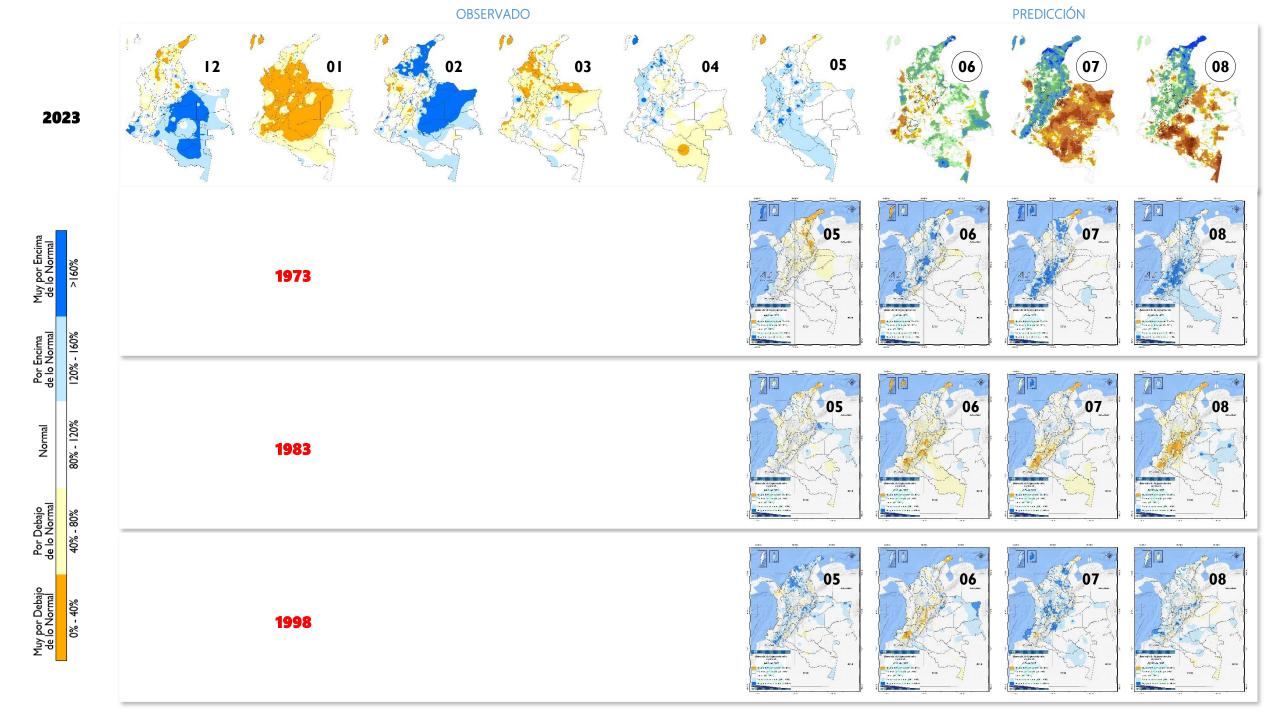


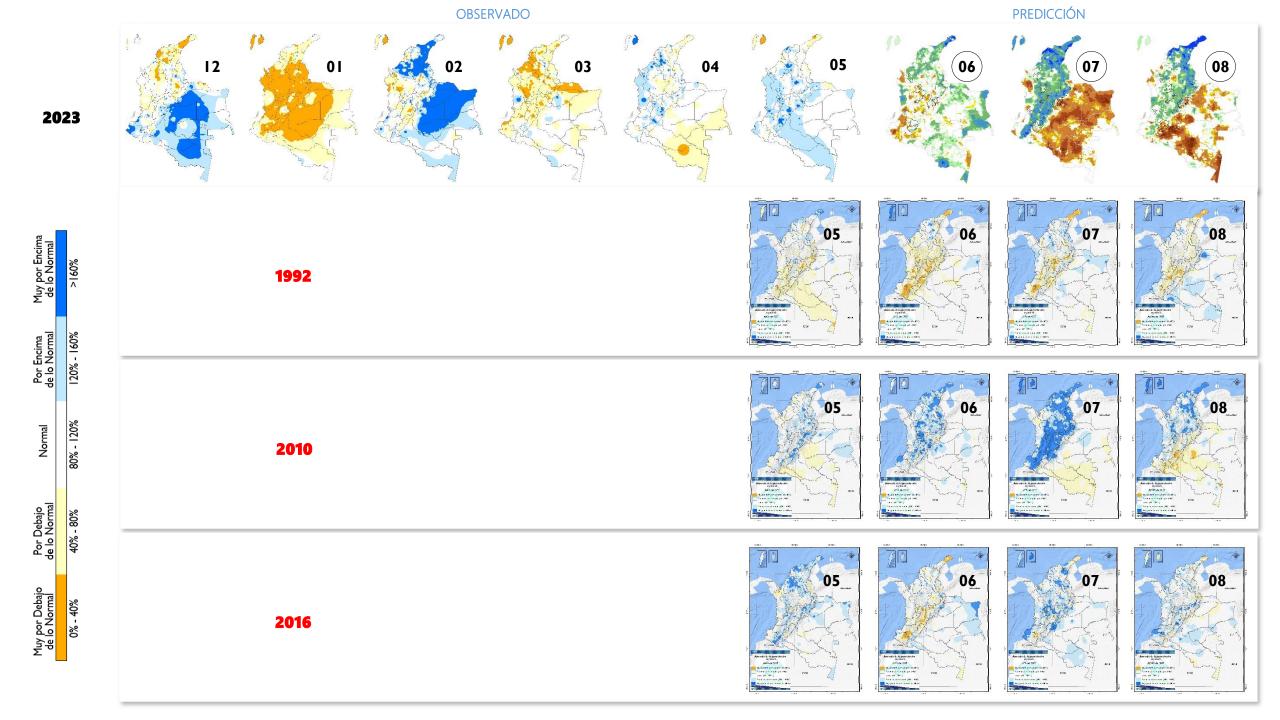


ANÁLOGOS









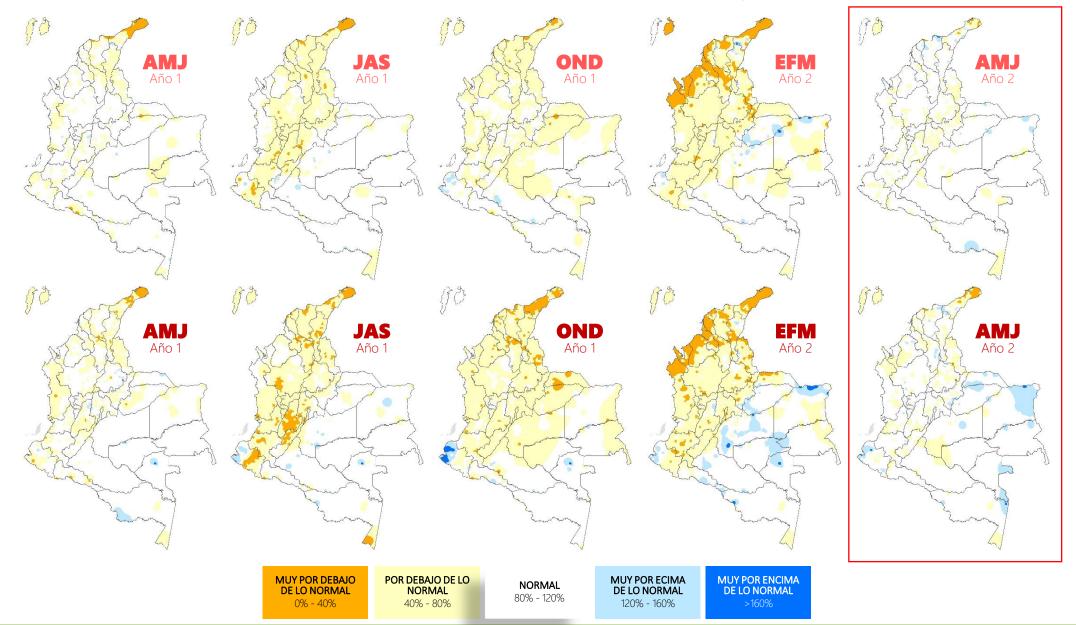


ALTERACIONES MÁS PROBABLES

EL NIÑO | LA NIÑA

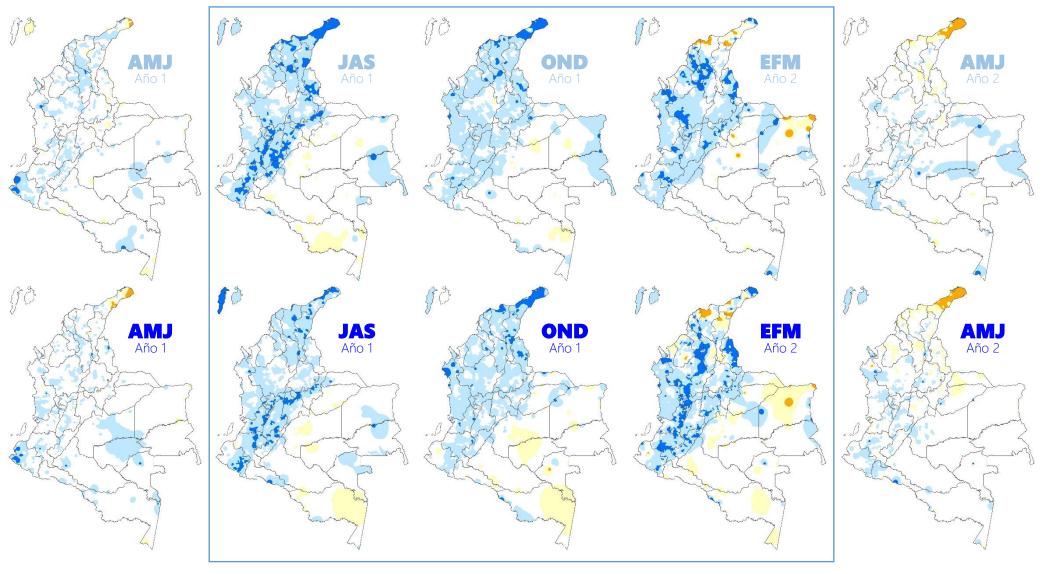
Alteraciones más probables en la precipitación

ante la ocurrencia de un fenómeno El Niño típico y fuerte



Alteraciones más probables en la precipitación

ante la ocurrencia de un <u>fenómeno La Niña</u> típica y **moderada**







ideamcolombia